# **Xiang Ji**

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# **EDUCATION**

Doctor of Philosophy in Bioinformatics and Statistics (Co-Major)	December 2017
North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC	
Dissertation: Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	
Committee: Jeffrey Thorne, Eric Stone, Nadia Singh, and Sujit Ghosh	
Master of Science in Material Science and Engineering	September 2013
North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC	
Thesis: Laser interference lithography for fabrication of gas sensors	
Committee: John Muth, Lew Reynolds, Michael Kudenov, and Jon-Paul Maria	
Bachelor of Science in Economics (Double Major)	July 2011
Peking University, Beijing, China	
Bachelor of Science in Physics	July 2011
Peking University, Beijing, China	
Advisor: Jia-sen Zhang	

Assistant Professor	July 2020 – Present
Department of Mathematics, Tulane University	
Postdoctoral Fellow	January 2018 – July 2020
University of California, Los Angeles	

## **Affiliations**

Faculty Member	October 2021 – Present
Cancer Center, Tulane University	

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Multigene family evolution; Cancer systems biology; phylogenetics with large data sets; development of statistical techniques and software

## **PUBLICATIONS**

- Fisher, A. A., Hassler, G. W., Ji, X., Baele, G., Suchard, M. A., & Lemey, P. (2022). Scalable Bayesian phylogenetics. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, 377.1861(2022): 20210242.
- Holbrook, A. J., Ji, X., & Suchard, M. A. (2022) From viral evolution to spatial contagion: a biologically modulated Hawkes model. *Bioinformatics*, arXiv:2103.03348 [stat.ME]
- McCrone, J.T., Hill, V., Bajaj, S. et al. (2022) Context-specific emergence and growth of the SARS-CoV-2 Delta variant. Nature

- He, W., Hou, X., Zhao, J., Sun, J., He, H., Si, W., ... & Su, S. (2022). Virome characterization of game animals in China reveals a spectrum of emerging pathogens. *Cell*
- Tian, J., Sun, J., Li, D., Wang, N., Wang, L., Zhang, C., Meng, X., Ji, X., Suchard, M. A., Zhang, X., Lai, A., Su, S., & Veit, M. (2022) Emerging viruses: Cross-species transmission of Coronaviruses, Filoviruses, Henipaviruses and Rotaviruses from bats. *Cell Reports*
- Zhang, Z., Nishimura, A., Ji, X., Lemey, P., & Suchard, M. A. (2022). Hamiltonian zigzag speeds up large-scale learning of direct effects among mixed-type biological traits. arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.07291. *submitted*
- **Ji, X.**, Fisher, A. A., Su, S., Thorne, J. L., Potter, B., Lemey, P., Baele, G., & Suchard, M. A. (2022). Scalable Bayesian divergence time estimation with ratio transformations. arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.13298. *in revision*
- Zhao, J., Sun, J., Li, X., Xing, G., Zhang, Y., Lai, A., Baele, G.\*, **Ji, X.**\*, Su, S. \* (2022). Divergent Viruses Discovered in Swine Alter the Understanding of Evolutionary History and Genetic Diversity of the Respirovirus Genus and Related Porcine Parainfluenza Viruses. *Microbiology Spectrum*, \*Senior author
- He, W., et al., (2021) Phylogeography finds association between swine trade and the spread of porcine epidemic diarrhea virus in China and across the world. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 39(2), msab364
- Fisher, A., **Ji, X.**, Nishimura, A., & Suchard, M. A. (2021) Shrinkage-based random local clocks with scalable inference. *in revision*
- Lemey, P., et al., (2021) Untangling introductions and persistence in COVID-19 resurgence in Europe. *Nature*.
- Holbrook, A. J., **Ji, X.**, & Suchard, M. A. (2021) Bayesian mitigation of spatial coarsening for a fairly flexible spatiotemporal Hawkes model. *Annals of Applied Statistics*
- Landeros, A., **Ji, X.**, Lange, K., Stutz, T. C., Xu, J., Sehl, M. E., & Sinsheimer, J. S. (2021) An examination of school reopening strategies during the SARS-CoV-2 pandemic. *PloS one*.
- Zhang, Z., Nishimura, A., Bastide, P., **Ji, X.**, Payne, R. P., Goulder, P., ... & Suchard, M. A. (2021). Large-scale inference of correlation among mixed-type biological traits with phylogenetic multivariate probit models. *The Annals of Applied Statistics*, 15(1), 230-251.
- Lindelof, K., Lindo, J. A., Zhou, W., **Ji, X.**, & Xiang, Q. Y. J. (2020) Phylogenomics, biogeography, and evolution of the blue or white fruited dogwoods (Cornus) insights into morphological and ecological niche divergence following intercontinental geographic isolation. *Journal of Systematics and Evolution*
- Sun, J., He, W. T., Wang, L., Lai, A., **Ji, X.**, Zhai, X., ... & Veit, M. (2020). COVID-19: epidemiology, evolution, and cross-disciplinary perspectives. *Trends in Molecular Medicine*.
- He, W.\*, **Ji, X.**\*, He, W. \*, Dellicour, S. \*, ..., & Su, S. (2020) Genomic epidemiology, evolutionary dynamics, and transmission patterns of porcine deltacoronavirus. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, \*equal contribution
- **Ji, X.**, Zhang, Z., Holbrook, A., Nishimura, A., Baele, G., Rambaut, A., Lemey, P., & Suchard, M. A. (2020) Gradients *do* grow on trees: a linear-time O(N)-dimensional gradient for statistical phylogenetics. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, arXiv:1905.12146 [stat.CO]
- Fisher, A., **Ji, X.**, Zhang, Z., Lemey, P., & Suchard, M. A. (2020) Relaxed random walks at scale. *Systematic Biology*, arXiv:1906.04834[q-bio.PE]
- Blestsa, M., Suchard, M. A., **Ji, X.**, Gryseels, S., Vrancken, B., Baele, G., Worobey, M., & Lemey, P. (2019) Divergence dating using mixed effects clock modelling: an application to HIV-1. *Virus Evolution*, 5(2), vez036.
- **Ji, X.**, Thorne, J. L. (2019) A phylogenetic approach disentangles the tract length and initiation rate of interlocus gene conversions. *in submission*, arXiv:1908.08608 [q-bio.PE]
- Li, G., Zhang, W., Wang, R., Xing, G., Wang, S., **Ji, X.**, ... & Zhou, J. (2019). Genetic Analysis and Evolutionary Changes of the Torque teno sus Virus. *International journal of molecular sciences*, 20(12), 2881.
- Zhou, W., Ji, X., Obata, S., Pais, A., Dong, Y., Peet, R., & Xiang, Q., (2018) Resolving relationships and phylogeographic history of the Nyssa sylvatica complex using data from RAD-seq and species distribution modeling. *Molecular Phylogenetic and Evolution*, 126, 1-16.
- Ji, X. (2017). Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion. Doctoral Dissertation
- **Ji, X.**, Griffing, A., & Thorne, J. L. (2016). A phylogenetic approach finds abundant interlocus gene conversion in yeast. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 33(9), 2469-2476.

- Wang, K., Yu, S., **Ji, X.**, Lakner, C., Griffing, A., & Thorne, J. L. (2015). Roles of Solvent Accessibility and Gene Expression in Modeling Protein Sequence Evolution. *Evolutionary Bioinformatics*, 11, 85.
- Ji, X. (2013). Laser Interference Lithography for Fabrication of Gas Sensors. Master Thesis
- Han, X., **Ji, X.**, Wen, H., & Zhang, J. (2012). H-shaped resonant optical antennas with slot coupling. *Plasmonics*, 7(1), 7-11.
- Xiao, G., **Ji, X.**, Gao, L., Wang, X., & Zhou, Z. (2012). Effect of dipole location on profile properties of symmetric surface plasmon polariton mode in Au/Al2O3/Au waveguide. *Frontiers of Optoelectronics*, 5(1), 63-67.

## **Awards**

NVIDIA Academic Hardware Grant	NVIDIA Corporation	2022
Tuition Scholarship	$SISMID^1$	2018
NIEHS Fellowship <sup>2</sup>	North Carolina State University	2015
Graduate Fellow	$SAMSI^3$	2014
Tuition Scholarship	${ m SISG^4}$	2013
University Graduate Fellowship	North Carolina State University	2011

# **Funding**

NIH 5U19AI135995-03 Garry (PI) / Ji (Subcontract Co-Investigator)	02/01/21 - 01/31/22
NIH 5U19AI135995-03 Garry (PI) / Ji (Subcontract Co-Investigator)	02/01/20 - 01/31/21

## **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

#### **ORAL PRESENTATIONS**

- **Ji, X.** (2021, August) *Divergence time estimation with Hamiltonian Monte Carlo sampling and ratio transform.* Invited speaker at 2nd AsiaEvo Conference, Online
- **Ji, X.** (2021, July) *Divergence time estimation with Hamiltonian Monte Carlo sampling and ratio transform.* Society of Molecular Biology and Evolution Meeting, Online
- **Ji, X.** (2018, September) *Large-scale molecular epidemiology for viruses: efficient algorithms and new models.* Oral session presented at the Taishan Forum on Viral Infectious Diseases, Taishan Medical University, Tai'an, Shandong Province, China
- **Ji, X.** (2017, August) *Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion.* Quest for Ortholog 5 Meeting, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, US

#### POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- **Ji, X.** (2017, July). *Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion*. Society of Molecular Biology and Evolution Meeting, Austin, TX, US
- **Ji, X.** (2014, June). A Phylogenetic approach for quantifying interlocus gene conversion. Evolution Meeting, Raleigh, NC, US

# **Invited Talks**

Scalable Modeling and Inference for Phylogenetics	Tulane University	12/04/2019
-from Interlocus Gene Conversion to Evolving Pathogens		
Scalable Modeling and Inference for Phylogenetics	Louisiana State University	11/04/2019
-from Interlocus Gene Conversion to Evolving Pathogens		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> SISMID: Summer Institute in Statistics and Modeling in Infectious Diseases at University of Washington at Seattle

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The funds were matched through North Carolina State University

<sup>3</sup> SAMSI: The Statistical and Applied Mathematical Sciences Institute

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> SISG: Summer Institute in Statistical Genetics at University of Washington at Seattle

Large-scale molecular epidemiology for viruses	UCLA	11/08/2018
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	Zhejiang University	09/18/2018
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	Chinese Academy of Sciences	09/04/2018
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	CGM online	05/30/2018
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	Duke University	02/15/2018
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	Temple University	04/25/2017
Phylogenetic approaches for quantifying interlocus gene conversion	N.C. State University	03/24/2017

#### Software

- My software for studying interlocus gene conversion is freely available at https://github.com/xji3/IGCexpansion.
- A tutorial for the Bayesian method (under development) of quantifying interlocus gene conversion in BEAST is available at https://github.com/xji3/IGC\_BEAST\_Tutorial
- I'm a developer of the BEAST (https://github.com/beast-dev/beast-mcmc) software and the BEAGLE (https://github.com/beagle-dev/beagle-lib) library.
- I collaborate with a group of statisticians and programmers to help them use my linear-time gradient algorithm implementations for their variational Bayesian phylogenetics development at https://github.com/phylovi/libsbn.

# **Synergistic Activities**

#### **Professional service**

- I have reviewed manuscripts for
  - o *Nature Medicine* (1)
  - o Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences (2)
  - Molecular Biology and Evolution (8)
  - Annals of Applied Statistics (2)
  - o IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (1)
  - o Frontiers in Public Health (2)
  - o Evolutionary Bioinformatics (2)
  - o International Journal of Data Mining and Bioinformatics (1)
  - o Rapid Reviews: COVID-19 (1)
- I serve as a Review Editor for Frontiers in Statistical Genetics and Methodology.

#### Outreach

• I served as treasurer on the ASSIST<sup>5</sup> student leadership council in 2012 and 2013. I participated in the Magnet Fair at South Raleigh Magnet High School as an ASSIST center graduate representative in 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> ASSIST: The Center for Advanced Self-Powered Systems of Integrated Sensors and Technologies