Linux入门基础

1 安装虚拟机

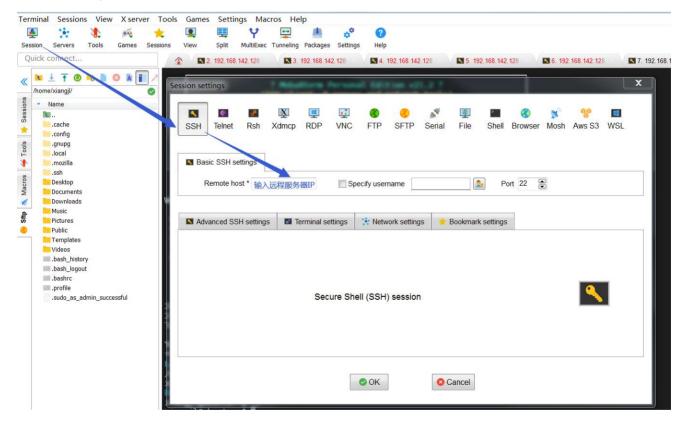
- 1.1.1 安装VMVare (获取其他虚拟机软件)
- 1.1.2 安装Linux版本

2 MobaXterm

ModaXterm是一款功能比较强大的终端软件。

官方网站: https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/

参考视频: https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1n7411c7Kw?from=search&seid=6153195287928877986



踩坑1:虚拟机的IP,新人容易取错

```
F
                                xiangjl@ubuntu: ~
                                                                        xiangjl@ubuntu:~$ ifconfig
docker0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 172.17.0.1 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
       inet6 fe80::42:b4ff:fed0:b9f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
       ether 02:42:b4:d0:0b:9f txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 36131 bytes 3314172 (3.3 MB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 35078 bytes 6157736 (6.1 MB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST (UNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 192.168.142.128 netmask 255.255.25.0 broadcast 192.168.142.255
       inet6 fe80::2a0:3ce9:bd32:1147 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
       ether 00:0c:29:51:6c:00 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 563193 bytes 653785767 (653.7 MB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0
       TX packets 226816 bytes 22596843 (22.5 MB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       inet6 :: 1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 78254 bytes 6944929 (6.9 MB)
```

踩坑2:工具连接不上虚拟机

虚拟机上运行

```
ssh localhost
```

报错

```
ssh connect to host localhost port22: Connection refused.
```

查看SSH安装情况

```
ps -e|grep ssh
```

如没有sshd则表示没有安装ssh服务器端,需要安装

```
sudo apt-get install openssh-server
```

安装完,可以再次检查安装是否成功。再次利用工具进行登录。

3 在Linux上运行Spring项目

3.1 准备跑运行的项目

项目打包可参考: https://www.cnblogs.com/swordfall/p/11359370.html

3.2 JDK安装与配置

1)官网下载IDK

地址: http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/articles/javase/index-jsp-138363.html

2)解压缩

创建目录:

```
sudo mkdir /usr/lib/jvm
```

解压缩到该目录

```
sudo tar -zxvf jdk-8u211-linux-x64.tar.gz -C /usr/lib/jvm
```

3)修改环境变量

```
sudo vim ~/.bashrc
```

文件的末尾添加以下内容:

```
#set oracle jdk environment
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/jdk1.7.0_60 ## 这里要注意目录要换成自己解压的jdk 目录
export JRE_HOME=${JAVA_HOME}/jre
export CLASSPATH=.:${JAVA_HOME}/lib:${JRE_HOME}/lib
export PATH=${JAVA_HOME}/bin:$PATH
```

使环境变量马上生效

```
source ~/.bashrc
```

4)测试JDK

```
java -version
```

结果输出:

```
java version "1.8.0_211"
```

3.3 运行Spring项目

拷贝项目至虚拟机上,执行Java-jar***即可。

至此, Linux基本操作可以覆盖, 如文件操作, 软件安装, 环境变量设置等。