#### 题记:

如果说 2013 年之于我有什么值得纪念的事情,那么坚持写托福范文绝对算得上一件。"坚持"这两个字看似简单,实践起来还是挺辛苦的。不过每次当我写完范文、编辑文本上传到各种论坛博客的时候,也是我成就感最强的时候。特别是看到网友们类似"看了侃哥 Kevin 的范文,妈妈再也不用担心我的托福作文了"的评论的时候,什么辛苦都值了。2014,我会继续把托福真题第一时间的范文写作继续下去,不为赢利,不为出名,只为蹭蹭实实把一件事情做好。因为我坚信"念念不忘,必有回响。"

#### 2013.9.1 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

**题: A or DA: Only movies that can teach us something about real life are worth watching.** 

题型:绝对题 观点:让步

角度: 具象拆分

#### 开头:话题引入+双方/对方观点呈现+我方观点

With remarkable progress of people's living standard, watching movies seems to be a dispensable part of people's lives, as movies not only entertain the viewers but also enlighten them. Some people claim that only movies that can teach us something about real life are worth watching. However, I regard this assertion as arbitrary and unilateral, because there are at least 2 other kinds of movie that are also worth watching: comedy and scary movie. And my reasons and examples are given below.

## 中间段 1: 喜剧片让人哈哈一乐,放松心情。(主题句+说理论证句+细节扩展)

Comedies are worth watching, for they give us a real good way to relax ourselves. It is because the only goal that the comedies try to achieve is to make people laugh and laughing is in fact proven by science to be one of best medicines to alleviate pressure, pain or depression. I still can remember when I was preparing for the college entrance examination--a make-or-break exam that even

determines one's future--the most enjoyable thing was to watch a Jim Carrey movie after a whole day's hard work. Through those hilarious plots and exaggerating acting of Jim Carrey, my intense minds suddenly got relaxed.

## 中间段 2: 恐怖片让人能在安全的环境下体验恐惧的刺激。(主题句+说理论证句+细节扩展)

Another kind of movies, scary movie, is also worth watching because it allows people to experience the excitement of horror under a safe circumstance. In most cases, people are pursuing happiness while avoiding risks, but human being's nature of curiosity sometimes makes us want to experience those fearful feelings that we hate to have in real life. Though this kind of mind may be paradoxical, but it does exist sometimes. For example, almost every scary-movie lover enjoys the moment when they breathed a sigh of relief at the end of the movie. Vicariously sharing the experience of others can be a kind of happiness.

## 让步段: 先承认教我们道理的电影也是值得一看的,但是(打压)不能因此就说他们是唯一值得看的电影。

Admittedly, people really benefit a lot from movies that can teach us something about real life. For instance, some movies teach us how to deal with relationship between family members, some teach us how to realize one's American dreams by defeating difficulties one after another, and some great movies show us what is true love. Nevertheless, no matter how useful and meaningful these movie can be, it is still inappropriate to assert that they are the only ones worth watching.

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/重申观点

In conclusion, it is absurd to believe that it is only worth watching movie that can teach us something about real life. As another 2 important movie genres, comedy and scary movie are equally important to our lives and should be given due respect.

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#### 2013.9.8 托福独立写作范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

A or DA: Governments should focus its budgets more on environmental protection than on economic development.

题型:呼吁题 论点:一边倒(同意) 论证角度:利弊分析

## 开头: 同意政府应该把财政预算更多地放在环保上。(话题引入+双方/某方观点呈现+我方观点及过渡句)

The past several decades have witnessed that the world's economy is booming. Modern skyscrapers, convenient communications, fast transportations make it easier and cozier for people to live in this planet. However, people are beginning to realize that the great achievements today seem to be at the price of destroying the nature. They claim that governments should focus its budgets more on environment than on economic development. As for me, I am a big fan of environmental protection and I am wholeheartedly in agreement with this claim. Here are some reasons and examples to support my view.

## 中间段 1: 环境保护关系到每一个人的健康问题。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

First, the environmental protection is closely bound up with the health of every single person in this world. If the environment is polluted, the basic elements people need to survive must be affected, and thus disastrous results may occur. Recently I have read an appalling fact from newspapers that there is a village in the center of China where the majority of its residents, including kids and seniors, suffer from cancer such as lung cancer, stomach cancer and lymph cancer. The investigators found that the villagers' drinking water is from a river that is severely contaminated by the industrial discharges of enterprises located at the upstream.

#### 中间段 2: 经济的可持续发展需要以环境保护为前提,我们不能竭泽而渔。 (主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

In addition, the environmental protection is conducive to the sustainability of economic development. There are some idioms in China, "killing the hens for the egg", "draining the pond for the fish", and "burning the woods for the prey". These ancient wisdoms warn modern people not to gain profits at present without thinking of the future. In other words, we cannot simply satisfy the need of contemporary people regardless of the interest of our next generation. Imagine that if we were in excessive pursuit of economic development by consuming all the natural resources, hunting for precious animals mercilessly and cutting down forests, what will become of our descendants?

## 中间段 3: 环境保护可以在一定程度上刺激经济的发展,比如可以发展旅游业。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Last but not least, the environmental protection can boost the development of economy at the same time. For instance, a country that emphasizes on its environment must be a country famous for its sightseeing industry. I have been to Singapore in which I am not only amazed by its prosperous economy but also by its garden-like environment. The lawns, the trees, the rivers are beautifully designed to fit into the city. This case well illustrates that the economic

development and environmental protection sometimes construct no conflicts between each other.

#### 结尾: 重申观点+归纳理由/升化主题。

To put it in a nutshell, governments should put its budgets on environmental protection than on economic development. In the process of achieving more prosperous economy, people should sometimes stop to think about whether the world we live could provide fresh air, clean water and healthy food, for these are fundamentally vital to the fate of human beings.

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#### 2013.9.14 托福独立写作范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree: students who keep their rooms neat and organized will be more likely to succeed than students who do not.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:利弊分析

## 开头:同意整理房间的孩子更容易成功(话题引入+某方观点+我方观点及过渡句)

Recently an interesting question has aroused attention among students: is there any correlation between cleaning the room and success? Answers vary from one person to another. Someone claims that students keeping room neat and organized is more likely to be successful while others do not think that cleaning up the room has anything to do with success. The way I see it, students who have the habit of keeping rooms clean and tidy is more inclined to succeed than those who never do it. My viewpoint is based on the following reasons.  $(92 \ \ \ )$ 

## 中间段 1:整理房间是良好做事习惯的体现,做事井井有条。(主题句+说理论证+例子细节)

First, keeping room neat and organized is a reflection of a good habit of doing things in order. A student who always keeps the room neat and organized naturally will bring this good habit into work or study. There is an old saying in China that goes: "if one is too lazy to clean up his room, he is not likely to clean up the country". Literally, this saying can be explained that a grand objective such as taking charge of a country consists of a large number of small steps and each step needs to be taken seriously. Thus, a student who has a messy room

always messes things up. (111 字)

## 中间段 2:整理房间反映出一个人的自律性,而自律性是成功人士的一个共通性。(主题句+说理论证+例子细节)

Second, a student who often cleans up the room is usually self-disciplined and self-discipline is an important character shared by almost all successful people. We all know that it is a real challenge to tidy the room regularly because the process is so tiring and boring that a very few people can actually insist on, but if someone hold on to this habit week after week and month after month, he must have a strong execution as well as persistence and diligence, which are all required qualities of a successful person. A Successful business leader--Steve Jobs, are highly self-disciplined. His idea of "simplicity" not only can be shown in his products but also in his room. (116 字)

## 让步段: 井井有条是一个好习惯,但不能过于拘泥这种形式,否则会成为一个坏毛病。所以我们要有节制地保有这种习惯。(承认主观点漏洞+堵漏)

Admittedly, a good habit can be transformed into an obstacle if one pays an excessive attention to it. For instance, he spends the majority of the time and energy on cleaning up every corner of this room and never lets anybody ruin the cleanness and orderliness. But if we manage to control this habit within a reasonable range, there is nothing to be worried about. Therefore, I still believe that the habit of keeping room neat and organized has a lot to do with being successful.  $(87\ \mathref{?})$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点+归纳理由/升华主题

To put it into nutshell, a student who has the habit of keeping room neat and organized is more likely to succeed. Aristotle once said, excellence is not an act, but a habit. This habit not only embodies a successful person's outstanding work, but also embodies his clean and orderly room.  $(51 \ \ \ \ \ \ )$ 

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#### 2013.9.28 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: When you are assigned an important presentation for work or school a month in advance, and you are required to write a presentation. Which way do you prefer? 1. To start to work on it right away, so you can work on it a little bit every day. 2. To wait until the end of the month when you have a good idea about the presentation.

题型:比较 论点:让步

角度: 利弊分析

## 开头:选择第一种方式,马上做,每天完成一点。(话题引入+正反方观点+自我观点及过渡句)

Presentation is not strange to students, which indeed enhance their ability to do research and express ideas. When it comes to the way how students cope with this kind of task, there are usually two approaches: to start working on it at once and to wait until good ideas come into being. As far as I'm concerned, I prefer to embark on the assignment of writing a presentation as soon as possible rather than procrastinating. There are some reasons that illustrate my point of view.(85 字)

## 中间段 1: 我们可以在做的过程中能不断调整思路,最后达到理想的效果。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

First, during the process of writing the presentation, there must be new inspirations that emerge one after another, which help us achieve an ideal result. It is because when we set out to do something, we do not have a choice but to face unexpected problems, and our strategy needs to be adjusted timely according to the changing situation. Imagine that I prepare a topic concerning environment protection with an original idea to blame on car emission, but I find most materials I assembled later more point to new energy automobile, it xis better to change my idea to fit for those high quality evidences. (105 字)

## 中间段 2: 每天做一点能够把压力分解到每一天,不会让自己紧张或压力太大。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

In addition, it is a good way to ameliorate the pressure by working on the job a little bit every day. Normally a presentation is a comprehensive and complicated work with tons of materials to read, various people to ask and many discussions to make, which is impossible to be finished within a couple of days. But mission could be done more comfortably and effectively if we can make ourselves a schedule and try to spread the workload across a whole month averagely. For example, for the first 10 days I simply read relevant materials, the middle 10 days I begin to write and last 10 days I discuss the draft with my partners. (114字)

## 让步段:每天做(缺点),马上去做一开始不会想到很好的 idea,有可能做很多无用功,浪费时间和精力。(打压--换一种思路柳暗花明),不断走弯路,不断犯错也是能力提高的方式。(承认主观点也有漏洞+堵漏)

Admittedly, working on the assignment right away can have one or two downsides. For instance, due to lack of whole scenario, people usually do not come up with brilliant idea at the very beginning and there could be a big waste of time and energy. Nevertheless, making mistakes can be another road to

success, because we are likely to find the best solution by trials and errors. (67 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点+归纳理由/升华主题

In conclusion, my preference for working on the job immediately is clearly justified through above-mentioned reasons and examples. I am a big fan of a motto that goes, "to blossom in action or to wither in waiting". Let's take action right away, and never let our life slip through our fingers.  $(51 \not\equiv)$ 

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题:In order to succeed, it's better for a person to act the same as others rather than behave differently from others.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:具象拆分

#### 开头: 与众不同可以让人成功(话题引入+正反方观点+自我观点及过渡句)

Success is something that every one of us is drooling over and there are indeed various roads that take us to success, just like an old saying goes, "all road lead to Rome". Among those roads, there are two that are always talked about: to act exactly like others and to keep different from others. As far as I'm concerned, I prefer to choose the latter path, namely, keeping distinct by following my own heart. Here are two cases in point that can best illustrate my point of view. (89 字)

## 中间段 1: 苹果公司--敢于破坏再创造,颠覆自我,与众不同,口号"think different",重新定义和发明手机,引领潮流。

The first case is famous Apple Inc. As is known to all, Apple is the company that dares to challenge and overturn the old routines by creating something that never exists before. The most renowned catchphrase of the company, "think different", embodies in its unbelievable products. When other cell-phone manufacturers were engaged in producing classic-designed cell-phones with colorful screen and QWERTY keyboard, Apple had taken steps to differentiate itself by launching a unprecedented product--iPhone. It's multi-touch technology and no-keyboard design was soon to draw everybody's attention, and iPhone sets a new industrial standard. The miraculous achievement of Apple Inc. should be attributed to its keeping different from others. (109 字)

## 中间段 2: 特斯拉电动汽车 Tesla,超强动力,前沿设计,颠覆(overthrow)传统汽车行业以及人们对电动车的认知。

Another example is a star enterprise that seems to start a revolution in automobile industry--"Tesla". "Tesla" is an electric vehicle manufacturer based in California, US. Different from traditional electric car manufacturer, Tesla has adopted an electricity-based engine that delivers remarkable power and its acceleration reaches an unbelievable 5 seconds per 100-meter (much more than that of Golf by Volkswagen). Moreover, a breakthrough in batter technology makes it possible that a full-charged battery can support the car to run constantly for approximately 400 kilometers. The brand new powertrain and the extraordinary driving experience make Tesla a great hit across the United States.  $(102\ \mathbb{?})$ 

让步: 创新也有缺点,比如研发成本很高,造成资源浪费。但是(打压,次要问题)跟沿袭旧规、不思革新相比,创新的这些缺点是次要问题。所以还是要创新,还是要保持与众不同。

Admittedly, keeping different can have one or two downsides. For instance, the cost will be high because everything starts from scratch, and one might go through trials and error at the very beginning. However, high cost and making mistakes are a really minor issue if we take into consideration following the steps of predecessors and being content with the way things are without making any change. Therefore, being different is a must if one wants to be successful.  $(79\ \cite{2})$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

Ina nutshell, in order to be successful, one needs to think out of the box and keep different than others. There is a widespread idea that goes, Messi is the successor of Mara Dona in football and Bryant the successor of Jordan in basketball. But in fact, nobody should bear the obligation to be the duplicate of someone else. Only if one chooses his own road, can his predecessor possibly be taken over. (74 字)

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#### 2013.10.20 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题:A or DA: Students can use their mobile phones to surf on the internet or listen to the music while doing their homework.

题型: 应不应该

论点: 让步

角度: 利弊分析

#### 开头:不能边写作业边用手机上网或听音乐。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+ 我的观点及过渡)

Our age witnesses that the mobile phone has undergone a tremendous change from a sign of wealth and social status to a life necessity. Also, the function of the mobile phone extends from basic voice communication to browsing websites and listening to music. Reportedly, nowadays quite a few students do their homework with music or Internet around by cellphones. As for me, the above-mentioned practice is a real bad habit that should be avoided when it comes to doing homework. And my reasons and examples are as given below.  $(90\ \cite{5})$ 

## 中间段 1: 听音乐和上网不利于集中精力完成作业。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Firstly, it is impossible for students to concentrate on their homework while they are doing something else at the same time. This is because homework usually demands a relatively quite place and preoccupation from the student. Conversely, if a student is doing homework and listening to music or surfing online as well, his or her attention is being torn apart and the efficiency of finishing homework must be affected. A good case in point is that when I am working on a mission such as preparing a presentation, I have to devote all of my attention on it and cannot afford any slight disturbance. If I randomly refresh my Weibo or Wechat on cellphone, my job would be bound to last for longer time. (124 字)

#### 中间段 2: 听音乐和上网损害健康。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Besides, distraction or multitasking is likely to harm students' health. Imagine a student, who is in the middle of doing homework, chooses his favorite music and has a glimpse of the latest news online from time to time. In that case, the student is dealing with several jobs simultaneously, just like a computer and this is what we called "multitasking". But according to a recent research, multitasking is somewhat increasing our mental burden and making the process a tiring and exhausted one. For instance, my neighbor, a woman who not only has to take care of her newborn baby but also should work to support the family, suffers from insomnia because of overstrain. (113 字)

让步:边写作业边上网或听音乐对于一部分学生而言,起到一个舒缓情绪的作用。但是(打压)潜意识还是有分心的作用,其实,最好的舒缓情绪是集中精力完成作业后听一曲轻音乐或古典音乐。

Admittedly, some students claim that listening to music or surfing online can be reducing the anxiety and tension while doing homework. But you never know, people's sub consciousness is actually distracted, which not only impairs the

progress of work but also burdens their nerve. Hence, the real way to relax minds is to kick off your shoes and sit back with listening to a light or classic music when finishing the whole work rather than during the process.  $(78 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ )$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

To put it into a nutshell, students should be preoccupied with their homework without being disturbed by any other distractions. If you were a cellphone-maniac, next time when you are doing your homework, you would better try to lock your cellphone in the safe box and throw the key away.  $(50 \not\equiv)$ 

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题:agree or disagree: students can benefit from student organization and club activities as much as from their academic studies.

题型:比较 观点:让步 角度:利弊分析

## 开头:同意学生参加社团活动和学业成绩一样重要。(话题引入+双方/某方观点呈现+我方观点及过度)

Since the government spares no efforts to promote "quality education" which zeros in on students' all-around development, students nowadays no longer remain academics-centered or exam-oriented, instead, they are exposed to various students organizations and club activities. This transformation divides onlookers into two basic camps with opposite views: some people are in favor of the previous system while others support the recent change. Personally, I am a big fan of "quality education" and I am totally in agreement with students' participation in extra-curricular activities. My reasons are as follows. (88 字)

## 中间段 1: 学生组织和社团活动能锻炼到学术能力以外的重要能力。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Firstly, students partaking organizations or club activities can develop some non-academic capabilities such as leadership, communication or execution, which are crucial for the future. It is because no matter what kind of student organization or club it is, the goal is always to achieve something with the cooperation of all members. During the process, there must be leaders who organize activities, give orders or assign workloads and members who should

communicate with each other timely to ensure that everything goes smoothly. I remember I used to be the leader of an English speaking society in college and I successfully organized several large-scale speaking contests. The capability accumulating through those activities laid a foundation for my future work.  $(117\ \dot{?})$ 

## 中间段 2: 在这些俱乐部和学生组织中,我们能找到志同道合的朋友,这是快乐的源泉。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

In addition, student organizations and clubs are places where we can make great friends and it spices up tedious campus life. A certain type of student organization or club is like a group or circle that appeals to people with similar hobbies or interests, and that is the reason why one can find his or her congenial friends in the club more often that not. For example, people who love taking photos will join the photography club, and movie-goers are always take part in movie salons and exchange mutual ideas and thoughts on the same movie. Undoubtedly, being together with people having the shared aspirations and enthusiasm is the source of happiness. (112 字)

## 让步:学术学习也是很重要的,让我们系统掌握专业知识。但是不能因为学业就放弃参加社团活动,否则就成为 geek or nerd,智商很高但缺乏情商。(承认第二个点也有好处/坏处+对其进行打压、削弱)

Admittedly, academic study is of vital importance to every student for it provides basic and systemic knowledge to which we cannot be blind. However, the importance of academic study does not mean student organization and club activities are dispensable. One who devotes himself to academic study without paying any attention to extra-curricular activities stands a fair chance to become a nerd with high IQ but low EQ and that case is not an ideal one. (75 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点+归纳理由/升华主题

In a nutshell, I regard student organization and club activity as important as academic study. As an old saying goes, "all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy", if you do not want to be dull, then go to join an organization or a club immediately, because in there, you will harvest unexpected treasures.  $(56 \ \cite{5})$ 

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#### 2013.11.2 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Use specific reasons and examples to support your response. It is better to make friends with intelligent people than with the people who have a good sense of humor.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:利弊分析

### 开头: 更愿意和有幽默感的人交朋友(话题引入+双方/某方观点+我的观点及过渡)

It is universally acknowledged that human beings are social creatures so that every one of us will make a good many friends throughout the whole life. Lately, there is an interesting discussion concerning which kind of people is more inclined to be made friends with: intelligent people or people with a good sense of humor. According to my experiences and preference, I am more likely to befriend humorous people. And reasons and examples are given below to illustrate my standpoint. (81 字)

## 中间段 1: 有幽默感的人有亲和力,让人愿意靠近。(主题句+解释+细节展开)

Firstly, humorous people are usually open and easy-going, which make it easier to get along with them. As is known to all, by telling jokes and sharing experiences in a funny way, a humorous person unconsciously create a relaxing and joyful atmosphere in which everyone involved is enjoying the moment and expecting to be with him again. For example, Joe Wong is a famous talk show comedian in America and his hilarious acting and funny words always make his audience burst into laughers. I have watched a TV program that shows Joe Wong, in life, is particular popular among his colleagues and neighbors because of his humorous personalities. (108 字)

#### 中间段 2: 和有幽默感的人在一起有利于化解压力。(主题句+<u>解释</u>+细节展 开)

Besides, being with those who have a good sense of humor is conducive to soothing our minds whenever we feel stressed. It is because a humorous person generally owns a positive personality that naturally makes him or her skillful in tackling stressful situations. With the company of that kind of people, we will find it easy to get rid of negative feelings. I remember one of my fellow college students is this kind of friend who liked portraying teachers as cartoon characters. Under his pen, benevolent teachers became righteous ones such as Superman or Captain America, while those serious-looking teachers became Dracula or Frankenstein. His drawings brought us endless joy even in the most

stressful and demanding class. (118 字)

让步段: 当然,智慧的人也是值得交的朋友,他们的一言一行充满深意和智慧,是我们学习的榜样,也能帮助我们解决很多难题。但是智慧之人通常藏的很深,让人琢磨不透,与之相处可能会有压力。

Admittedly, it is also worthwhile for us to have a couple of intelligent friends. Their words and behaviors are always full of wisdom and meanings, which is just like a beacon that guides our way. However, intelligent people are normally sophisticated, in other words, they conceal themselves deep inside and rarely reveal what they truly think. And therefore, it will be a little bit difficult to read their minds, which brings about much pressure being with them. (77 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

To put it into a nutshell, I more prefer to make friends with humorous people than intelligent people. As an old saying goes, "Life is too important to be taken seriously". With so much pain and pressure from study, work and family, I believe a humorous friend is the only place that can harbor my weary heart and enliven it again. (61 ?)

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#### 2013.11.9 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree: In modern times, parents learn more from children than children learn from parents.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:具象拆分

## 开头:同意这种情况在当前确实发生了,并给出两种情况。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+我的观点及过渡)

With the remarkable progress of society, parents are no longer unchallengeable power and influence to their children while children are gradually having more and more their own ideas and thoughts. This enormous change brings to the society an interesting discussion: in modern times, is it children who learn more from their parents or vice versa? Opinions are divided and personally speaking, I hold that albeit more knowledgeable, parents learn more from their kids in at least two aspects--language and Internet. My reasons and examples are given below. (88 字)

## 中间段 1: 语言方面,特别是学英语方面,父母可以向孩子学。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

The first aspect in which parents learn more from their children is the language learning, for example, English learning. As is known to all, the capability of language learning is inversely proportional to the age of learners. In other words, when learning a foreign language, the younger, the better. For such a reason, children enjoy more advantages than their parents in learning English. For instance, children can memorize new words, master complex grammatical rules and pronounce correctly, while those tasks seem to be hard nuts to crack for parents whose mother language is deeply entrenched. In this sense, children certainly can be the teacher to their parents in terms of English learning. (112 字)

## 中间段 2: 第二个父母可以向孩子学的地方是因特网。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

The Internet is also something that parents can learn from their children. Ever since their birth, children have been exposed to the convenience that the computer science and the Internet bring to them so that children have much deeper understanding and affection of the Internet than that of their parents because it has become a part of their lives. For example, they are adept in using the Internet to make new friends, to make purchase and to search for information, while their parents feel reluctant to leave the old-fashioned way of life. Thus, it should not be surprising to see a parent turning to his kid in buying a new cellphone online. (112 字)

让步段: 当然,由于父母年长,阅历更丰富,所以孩子当然有很多地方需要向父母学习。比如为人处事、比如生活常识。但是社会和科技发展很快,孩子们在接受新知识方面的能力比父母强,所以父母肯定有很多地方需要向孩子学。

Admittedly, there is no denying that kids should always learn from their parents who have wider knowledge, more experiences and deeper insights. For instance, parents can pass on their know-how to their children in taking care of themselves or dealing with other people. However, the speed of social development always exceeds our expectation and kids are more adapt to new situations, which leads to a mounting aspects in which parents can learn from their children including English learning and the Internet. (82 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we can safely draw a conclusion that parents learn more from their children in modern times. Just like a proverb goes, "an old dog cannot learn new tricks". Sometimes parents should feel free to turn to their kids for something they are good at. This way, I believe, not only improves the parent-children relationship, but also allows children to be more confident and independent.  $(70 \ \cite{5})$ 

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#### 2013.11.17 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree: We can learn about a person from the books and movies that this person like.

题型:证明现象是否存在

论点:让步 角度:具象拆分

### 开头: 同意这种情况确实存在,并给出 2 种情况。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+我的观点及过渡)

The leaps and bounds of the society not only embody in the economy of a country but also in people's abundant spiritual life. Books and movies are becoming an indispensable part of this spiritual life. Thus, an interesting discussion has arisen: whether we can learn about a person from the books and movies that this person likes? Opinions are divided and personally speaking, I hold that a person's preferences and personalities can be roughly grasped through his or her favorite books and movies. And there are 2 examples that can illustrate my viewpoint. (93 ?)

## 中间段 1: 喜欢看侦探片和侦探小说的人通常心思缜密且爱脑筋。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

The first example centers on those who have a liking for detective fictions and movies. As is known to all, detective fictions or movies are usually characterized by interlocking plots, cliffhanging scenes and complex relationship between characters. A preference for this kind of theme mirrors a thoughtful and inquiring mind. I have a friend who seems bewitched by Sherlock Holms series. He said that reading the book is just like having real experiences with Sherlock and Watson analyzing the clues, cracking the riddles one after another. In daily life, my friend is well known for his powerful logic in his speaking and writing.  $(103\ \mbox{\ensuremath{?}})$ 

## 中间段 2: 喜欢看爱情故事的人通常多愁善感,比较脆弱。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Another good case in point is that love story usually draws to those people who are sensitive, emotional and sentimental. Contrary to detective story, romance fictions and movies normally have a slow and long narrative style in which the relationship between the hero and heroine undergoes ups and downs.

Constantly impacted by this kind of settings, the reader's metal model is gradually hardening into an inclination to yearn for perfect love and resent secular or traditional restrain. For example, faithful readers of Qiong Yao, a famous romance novelist in China, are likely to have a vulnerable personality in real life, which makes them lack of sense of security and always afraid of being hurt. (114 字)

让步段: 当然,有些人爱好广泛,书和电影看的比较杂,仅凭几本书和电影不能看出他到底属于哪种人。但是如果长期观察他看的书和电影,还是能从比率中判断出他/她大致的性格和偏好。(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, for some people whose taste of books and movies is extensive, we surely cannot judge what kind of person he or she is simply depending on a couple of books or movies. However, if we are given an opportunity to observe this person's reading or viewing habits in the long run, for example, 1 year, then his preference will clearly been seen and the preference for which kind of books or movies can reveal the personality and more of this person. (82 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we can safely draw a conclusion that a person can be generally understood via the books and movies he or she is reading or watching. Just like an old saying goes, "you are what you read". It means that although books or movies serve the purpose of entertaining us, or helping us kills time, more importantly, they shape who we are in some way. (70 字)

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#### 2013.11.23 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题:Do you agree or disagree: teachers' performance should be evaluated by students rather than by other teachers

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:利弊分析

开头: 同意教师的教学表现应由学生来打分而不是同行。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+我的观点及过渡)

With the incredible progress of the society, there are enormous changes taking

place in the field of education. One of the most obvious changes is that the role of teachers is becoming approachable instead of unquestioned authoritative. Along with this change comes an interesting discussion: should teachers' performances be evaluated by students or by other teachers. Opinions are divided and personally speaking, it is more rational that teachers' performances are assessed by students. And my reasons and examples are given bellow. (81 字)

#### 中间段 1: 由于学生评价可能跟教师<u>利益</u>挂钩,学生评价让老师不敢怠慢 任何一个学生的需求。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Firstly, the evaluation given by students effectively prevents teachers from neglecting every student's needs. It is very likely that the evolution is closely bound up with a teacher's bonus or promotion opportunity, which makes teachers fully aware of every student's requirements and try their best to leave a good impression on students. If this idea were carried out, the traditional classroom would take a new look. For example, a teacher will probably change his serious-looking face into a smiling and relaxing one. Or a teacher will do whatever he can to make his class impressive by giving lectures in funny language or employing multimedia technology. (105 字)

## 中间段 2: 学生是教师教学的对象,只有学生才准确地指出教师在授课过程中的问题(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Secondly, it is students who can precisely point out the real problems that the teacher manifests in the process of teaching. Just as a person cannot tell what is wrong with his appearance without a mirror, a teacher cannot realize his weakness in giving lectures without his students. The students take part in the whole process by observing almost every detail of the teacher in the class: the style of dressing, the pace of taking, the way of explaining things, or even the habits of gestures. If the evolution were given by students, the teacher would receive an unexpectedly detailed and vivid report (feedback) that could undoubtedly improve his or her teaching capability. (112 字)

# 让步段: 当然,有些学生可能会出于个人原因故意给老师打低分,比如老师平时过于严厉苛责,让学生很不爽。所以假如学校设计打分表的时候能够加入"原因"一栏,任何无理的低分都不计算,这个问题就迎刃而解。(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, evaluation from students can have one or two downsides. For instance, some students might take this issue personally by giving a low score as a revenge for being strictly treated by the teacher. However, in light of the possibilities of the above-mentioned situation, I suggest the school authority to add a blank of "reason" into the evaluation form, and any low score without a rationalized explanation is regarded invalid. Thus, this practice will leave nothing to be worried about.  $(80\ \cite{\pm})$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we may safely draw a conclusion that teachers' performance should be evaluated by students. This idea is like killing two birds with one stone, for not only it works as a stimulus for teachers to cater to their students but also it successfully helps teachers find out what they truly lack of.  $(58 \, )$ 

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#### 2013.12.1 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree: all school teachers should be required to take courses every five years to update their knowledge.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:利弊分析

## 开头: 同意所有教师每 5 年就要去参加培训以更新知识。(话题引入+某一派的观点/做法+我的观点及过渡)

The remarkable progress of society embodies not only in the prosperity of economy, but also in the explosion of information. New concepts and ideas have been emerging one after another, which profoundly influence all walks of life including the field of education. Faced with such a trend, some school authorities require their teachers to take courses every 5 years in order to keep abreast of the times. Opinions are divided and personally speaking, I am a big fan of this policy. My reasons and examples are given below. (88 字)

## 中间段 1: 教师定期上课进修能更新自身的教学法,以更好地教育学生。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Firstly, taking courses on a regular basis is conducive to updating teachers' teaching methodology. The evolution of people's perception of the nature of education demands that the old-fashioned way of educating should be always updated and improved. In the courses, teachers are given the opportunity to learn to employ the new and more efficient teaching methodologies. For example, in the past, a good teacher was deemed as someone who could successfully cram the knowledge into the minds of students and help them get a high score in exams. But today, people begin to realize the importance of inspiring students' potential and motivation.  $(102 \rightleftharpoons)$ 

#### 中间段 2: 人文和科技在发展, 教师要更新知识才能保证传授给学生的知

#### 识不是过时落伍的。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Secondly, updating teachers' knowledge by taking courses regularly makes sure that the knowledge imparted to students is not left behind the times. The rapid development of science and technology proves wrong what was considered right beforetime. Thus, the teachers who still hold onto the out-of-date knowledge block the way of students' access to the truth, which deviates from the duty of teachers. For example, it was long believed that there were 9 planets in solar system, but in 2006 the scientists ruled out Pluto by classifying it as a dwarf planet. And teachers of astronomy are obliged to catch up with the latest changes of relevant knowledge.  $(107\ \mathrew{?})$ 

让步段:当然,教师更新自己的知识有很多种其他方式,比如自己看书、上网查询相关资料,但是以上做法只适合于那些自觉性很高的老师,如果学校不作要求就不能提升整体教师的教学能力。(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, there are many other ways for teachers to update their knowledge such as reading books, searching relevant knowledge and information online and taking part in seminars. But the above-mentioned ways are only effective for those self-motivated teachers. Inertia and procrastination may well stop quite a few teachers from improving themselves. It is only school authority makes it mandatory for teachers to take courses regularly that can increase their teaching capability overall.  $(72\ \cite{r})$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we may safely draw a conclusion that all school teachers should be required to take courses to update their knowledge. As an old saying goes, "it is never too old to learn". Being a teacher does not mean that he or she can stop learning. Instead, only those teachers who constantly learn something new and study in their fields live up to the glory of this profession. (74 ?)

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#### 2013.12.7 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

**题:** Do you agree or disagree: Governments should spend more money in sponsoring arts than in athletics.

题型:比较 论点:让步

#### 角度: 利弊分析

## 开头:不同意政府花更多的钱在资助艺术上而不是体育。(话题引入+某一派的观点/做法+我的观点及过渡)

Arts and sports are both play indispensible role in people's lives for arts nurture people's minds while athletics ensures a healthy and strong body. Thus, there has recently been a heated debate which one of arts and athletics is supposed to have more financial aid. This debate divides people into two camps with opposite opinions, and as far as I'm concerned, athletics deserve more economical support from government than arts do due to its significance. My reason and examples are given bellow. (81 字)

## 中间段 1: 现代人缺乏锻炼意识,多数处于亚健康状态。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Firstly, it is high time that government aroused people's awareness of the importance of physical fitness. Along with the high-speed development of society, people, especially young people, are confronted with unprecedented competition. They need to work very hard to guarantee a decent life, which brings them much more pressure than before. Under such circumstances, most of them are likely to be in sub-healthy state. Therefore, it is the government's responsibility to reinforce citizens' healthy condition. For example, more sports facilities should be built in the neighborhoods and the government should make people realize the importance of doing exercises through mass media. (101 字)

## 中间段 2: 体育强是国家实力的体现,奥运会金牌榜靠前,能增强人们自豪感和凝聚力。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Secondly, a country's competitiveness in sports is a symbol of power, which builds up people's cohesion and patriotism. When people watch sports competition on TV, they will be very excited and proud to witness their sportsmen standing on the podium with national anthem ringing and the national flag rising. There is no denying that it is an excellent opportunity for all people to nourish a sense of commitment to the state. As government, it should create more opportunities like this by investing on the cause of sports. For example, with enormous financial investment, Chinese swimming team has recently made tremendous achievements in various international competitions, which boosts the morale of Chinese people.  $(110\ \cite{\pm})$ 

## 让步段: 当然,艺术也很重要,能提高民族的品位和修养。但是跟体育比艺术有更基础的重要性,或者说体育是"雪中送炭",而艺术只是"锦上添花"。(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, the importance of arts cannot be overlooked. The creation of artistic atmosphere is conducive to cultivating people's taste and temperament. If a society is artistically cultivated, its people's souls are hardly to be eroded by materials. However, compared with arts, athletics is more fundamental. In other

words, without a good health condition, people are not able to achieve anything including arts. Thus, the vital importance of athletics is self-evidently.  $(70 \ge)$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we can safely draw a conclusion that the government should give more financial support to athletics. Chairman Mao, the founder of PRC, once said that a good body is roots of revolution.

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#### 2013.12.15 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

**题: Do you agree or disagree: it is easier to maintain good health nowadays** than it was in the past.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:分析原因

#### 开头: 同意现在更容易比以前保持身体健康。(话题引入+展示争论的话题 + 我的观点及过渡)

The desire for good health is universal. From past to present, people have been striving for physical fitness through any possible ways such as taking medicines or doing exercises. The fundamental importance of being healthy keeps itself a permanent topic and recently people begin to ponder over a question: is it easier to maintain good health nowadays than it was in the past? As far as I am concerned, modern people are more likely to achieve a good health condition than people in the past. My reasons and examples are given below. (92 字)

## 中间段 1: 现代社会医学发达,很多疾病得以有效治疗和预防,极大地保证人民健康,延长其生命。(主题句+解释+细节扩展)

Firstly, more advanced medical science makes it possible that most common diseases can be controlled or cured efficiently. Along with the ever-accelerating development of science and technology come breakthroughs in different disciplines linked to medical science like chemistry, biology and anatomy. The combination of those fruits has been pushing medical science to a higher level. Scientists have found solutions to many diseases that used to be thought as fatal, maintaining people's health and extending people's lifespan. For example, smallpox, an eradicated disease nowadays, was once a number-one killer engulfing tens of thousands of people's lives. But with the invention of a certain

vaccine, people put an end to this rampant disease. (110 字)

#### 中间段 2: 现代人能接触到更多的健身设施。(主题句+说理论证+细节扩展)

Secondly, it is easier for modern people to access to sports facilities than people in the past. With government's increasing investment on improvement of population's physical quality, people, especially those living in the city, find sports facilities almost everywhere such as basketball courts, swimming pools, and fitness equipment around the neighborhoods. Apart from the efforts made by the government, people's growing awareness of keeping fit makes health and fitness a giant business. For example, gyms, skating rinks, and bowling alleys become a hit all over the world especially among kids and teenagers. Undoubtedly, those easily available sports facilities scattering through the city give all citizens a chance to be healthier.  $(110\ \mathbb{?})$ 

## 让步段: 当然,现代人压力大,对他们的健康造成很大的威胁(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, the desire for a better life and intense competition bring modern people unprecedented stress. Most people are not able to keep a regular life. For instance, they sleep at a late hour and choose smoking or drinking to release pressure, which puts them in a sub-healthy state. However, if they could realize the importance of health and give up on the unhealthy lifestyle, modern people's health condition will be much better. (76 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

To put it into nutshell, it is easier to maintain good health for people nowadays than it was in the past. It is not only because there is a higher level of medical care, but also there are countless sports facilities. But what is more important is that people should have a real determination to say goodbye to bad living habits and 100% carry out their fitness schedule.  $(69\ \cite{2})$ 

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#### 2013.12.21 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题:Do you agree or disagree: nowadays advertisements are more honest than they were in the past.

题型:比较 论点:让步 角度:具象拆分

## 开头:现在的广告比以前的广告更不诚实了。(话题引入+展示争论的话题+ 我的观点及过渡)

Advertisement is an effective way to popularize products. In this world full of intense competitions, the advertisement becomes ubiquitous, taking different forms and incorporating into our daily lives. Along with this phenomenon comes a heated debate: are today's advertisements more honest or exaggerating than they were in the past? Opinions are divided and personally speaking, in order to take an upper hand in commercial competition, businessmen nowadays are inclined to make their advertisements more attractive at the sacrifice of being honest. There are 2 examples below that well illustrate this viewpoint. (91 字)

## 中间段 1: 食品领域,广告非常诱人,但实际上差强人意。(明确探讨领域+细节化扩展)

The first example comes from the modern field of food industry. I believe that a majority of people must have the same experience as I do. When I go by the door of a restaurant, a salesman hand me a coupon, which is a type of advertisement. This coupon usually prints mouth-watering pictures of the restaurant's star food, such as a burger with a lot of lettuce and tomatoes and a big chunk of beef. This advertisement hardly fails to lure a starving customer to enter the restaurant and order the burger. But when the food is finally served, the customer will disappointedly find that the size of the burger is reduced as well as the amount of vegetables and meat.  $(120 \rightleftharpoons)$ 

## 中间段 2: 教育培训领域经常出现过分承诺的情况。(明确探讨领域+细节化扩展)

The second example is related to the field of education and training. Due to the lack of strong supervision from the government, the market of education and training in China has always been messy. In order to expand the enrollment, training schools are competing against each other by employing exaggerating advertisements. For instance, a cramming school promises on newspaper that after a certain number of courses, any student will reach (achieve) the minimum score required to enter the university. The way I see it, this promise cannot be trusted because education is a complex process and nobody is able to guarantee how well a student can do in an exam. (109 字)

## 让步段: 当然,有些诚实的商家确实会一五一十地做广告。但是在这个竞争激烈的社会,花哨的广告确实更容易出跳,获得消费者的关注,虽然这不是什么好的现象(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, there are indeed some honest businessmen nowadays who advertise their products according to genuine facts without any exaggeration. This practice is respectable and deserves to be followed by their peers. Unfortunately, the real winners in the brutal commercial competition are not honest businessmen, because their advertisements are too honest to stand out from a sea of

well-designed advertisements which more or less deviates from the principle of honesty. Therefore, businessmen have no choice but to make their advertisement less honest in order to catch consumers' attention.  $(85 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ )$ 

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

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#### 2013.12.28 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Do you agree or disagree: children should spend all their time on studying and playing and they shouldn't be required to help family with household chores, such as cooking etc.

题型:应不应该 角度:利弊分析 观点:让步段

## 开头:不同意孩子不帮家里干活。(话题引入+展示争论的话题 + 我的观点及过渡)

Children are the hope of a family. They shoulder high expectations from their parents or even grandparents of becoming versatile, getting ahead of peers, and succeeding in their future lives. Those pushy parents pay a great deal of attention not only to their kids' academic performance, but also to their physical condition, leaving almost no room for children to be engaged in household chores. As far as I am concerned, household chores mean a lot to a child's overall development, which should not be overlooked. My reasons and examples are given below. (91 字)

#### 中间段 1: 做家务可以锻炼孩子们动手能力。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Firstly, household chores are conducive to cultivating children's ability to do practical things. It is because although household chores are tiny and monotonous, they are so real and detailed, providing children with a good opportunity to be more down-to-earth. Numerous cases tell us that the

nowadays society craves pragmatists and activists, rather than those who can achieve good grades at school but lack of the ability to put the theory into practice. For example, if a child wants to study abroad in the future, he or she needs a strong practical ability to survive such as washing clothes and cooking, because there is no one else to rely on.  $(108 \ \ \ \ \ )$ 

## 中间段 2: 做家务可以培养孩子们的家庭责任感。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Secondly, during the process of doing household chores, children's sense of family responsibility will be gradually formed and enhanced. Family is a place where every member need to give and take. It is understandable that children have been taking love and care from elders since they were born, but if they can learn to give something to this family like undertaking some housework, they will feel they are just a part of this family, sharing pain and joy with other family members. A negative example is my cousin who only cares about himself and becomes aloof to his parents, which is probably caused by his absence in any type of household chores. (112 字)

让步段: 当然,学习和玩耍对于一个孩子而言很重要,学习能建立完善的知识体系,培养思维能力,掌握专业知识,玩耍可以强健体魄。但是做家务是一个很好的培养情商和动手能力的方式,可以让孩子的发展更加完善。(承认主观点不到位的地方+打压)

Admittedly, studying and playing are also indispensable to children's development, for they play a crucial role in establishing knowledge reserves, acquiring expertise and building up a strong body. However, a high IQ and a good body are not all the ingredients of individual success. There are at least two other important elements: emotional quality and hands-on capability. And both of these two elements can be fostered in the engagement of household chores. (72 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

To put it in a nutshell, the importance of doing household chores cannot be overestimated. It is beneficial for children's comprehensive development in terms of improving their practical ability and the sense of family responsibility. There is an old saying in china that goes, "a person who never cleans his house is unlikely to clean the country", which means that a great success is amassed by countless single tiny tasks. Maybe household chores are the first step towards success. (79 字)

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#### 2014.1.12 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: Agree or disagree: In modern times, grandparents cannot give their grandchildren useful advice because the world of today and the world of 50 years ago are too different.

题型:绝对题(今昔对比、家庭话题)

角度: 具象拆分 观点: 让步段

## 开头:不同意祖父母的意见对于孙子是无用的。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+明确立场及过渡)

Grandchild has been the apple of grandparents' eyes. No matter how poor or rich a family is, the grandchild always enjoys extra love and care from grandparents, taking their advice to polish behaviors and minds. However, with the changes of the society, some people claim that the advice from grandparents to grandchildren is not useful anymore. As far as I'm concerned, this assertion is arbitrary and unilateral because there are at least two aspects in which grandparents' advice still remain valuable. My reasons and examples are given below. (88 字)

#### 中间段 1: 遇到挫折方面。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Firstly, the advice from grandparents works well when children run into frustrations in life. It is because grandparents have sufficient experiences in coping with failures based on a great deal of ups and downs that they have gone through. For example, in my high school, I was the so-called straight-A student because I excelled at any kinds of exams. But in a mid-term exam, I just achieved a score making me fall out of top 3, which disappointed me so much that I even suffered insomnia. My grandfather tried to cheer me up by a story that he used to be a soldier who managed to smash enemies' fort with his teammates after a series of setbacks. That inspirational story indeed put me together. (124 字)

#### 中间段 2: 在判断人方面。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Secondly, grandparents' suggestions are really worth considering in terms of judging people. Due to lack of social experiences, a youngster usually judges people by appearance without the ability to see them through, which could cause deception. In this case, the advice and suggestions from grandparents are likely to be helpful. Just imagine that a young girl is dating with a guy who has a decent looks. But at a family diner, the girl's grandma recognized that he might have an inclination for family violence by overhearing his bits and pieces of conversation. The advice from grandma can successfully stop the girl from stepping into a risk.

让步段: 当然,在某些方面祖父母的意见显得有些过时,比如选择大学专

## 业,因为社会变化,很多以前的好专业到未来可能会消失。但是为人处世方面,祖父母的意见还是有参考价值的。(承认主观点还是有漏洞+堵漏)

Admittedly, under some circumstances, the advice from grandparents seems to be left behind times. For instance, when a student chooses the major in university, grandparents' suggestions are possibly outdated because of the fast-changing society, since quite a few popular majors in the past suffer bottleneck at present. However, when it comes to dealing with people or matter, grandparents still can make a lot of contributions to their grandchildren. (68 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we can safely draw a conclusion that grandparents can really give some useful advice to their grandchildren even if the society is undergoing great changes. As an old saying goes in China, "seniors in family are like treasures". Their ample life experiences provide younger generations endless wisdoms to resort to.  $(56 \ \overline{\bowtie})$ 

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#### 2014.1.18 托福独立作文范文+解析 侃哥 Kevin

题: During economic crisis, which one of the following expenditures should be reduced by government: library, police or public transportation?

题型:比较题 角度:原因挖掘 观点:让步段

## 开头:可以削减图书馆的开支。(话题引入+双方/某方观点+明确立场及过渡)

Library, police and public transportation are indispensable parts of a city. And it is the government's responsibility to invest on these three fields to keep the city running healthily. But during economic crisis, which one of the three expenditures can be cut down? The way I see it, in order to get over the financial difficulty, the government should spend less money on library, for the other two areas are of fundamental importance. My point of view is based on the following reasons and examples.  $(85\ \cite{\rightarrow})$ 

## 中间段 1: 经济困难时期社会动荡,社会需要警察维持基本秩序。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Firstly, during financial crisis, the police are particularly necessary in keep the

city safe and stable. We can learn from history that financial crisis always comes along with riots and turmoil. Confronted with unemployment, bankruptcy and decline in living standards, people are likely to swarm into the street to challenge the government. If the police are in shortage due to lack of funds, the city may slide into a dangerous situation, in which the basic social order would be undermined. For example, some criminals would probably take advantage of this chance to loot the shops or rob civilians of money.  $(100 \rightleftharpoons)$ 

## 中间段 2: 经济危机时期,交通是经济发展的动脉。(主题句+说理论证+细节例子)

Secondly, the public transportation should be even strengthened when the recession occurs. It is because most of economic activities are closely bound up with transportation. In other words, the public transportation acts as artery in the development of society and economy, especially in the time period of financial crisis. For example, in order to battle against the recession, the government must take measures to stimulate the sluggish economy by encouraging people to go around in search of new business opportunities, or attracting foreign investment. And a smooth public transportation is a guarantee to make those activities happen.  $(97\ \cite{5})$ 

## 让步段: 当然,图书馆也是很重要,可以在经济危机时期给人充电学习的场所,但是政府对其投资行为可以暂停,因为读书充电完全可以由个人完成。(承认主观点不足之处+堵漏)

Admittedly, library is also essential to help government survive the tough period, because it can provide people with a place to stay away from the hustle and bustle and regain the passion towards life by reading. However, in a special period of time such as economical crisis, I believe the public can totally understand the cut-down on expenditure of library, since the police and the public transportation are more important. Besides, the reading and thinking can be done individually at home. (82 字)

#### 结尾: 重申观点, 归纳理由/升华主题

From what has been discussed above, we can safely draw a conclusion that among library, police and public transportation, the library can be invested the least when the government comes across financial difficulty. After all, in economic recession, what people need the most are social stability and the quick comeback in economy.  $(52\ \cite{5})$ 

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