# Pseudo Code for Repair Algorithm

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## 1 Input

- A problem  $P^0$  with n binary variables x, objective function cx (min), constraint set  $C^0$  with an optimal solution  $x^0$ .
- A problem  $P^1$  with n binary variables x, objective function cx (min), constraint set  $C^1$ , such that  $C^0 \subseteq C^1$ .

## 2 Output

• An optimal solution  $x^1$  to  $P^1$ .

#### 3 General Idea

We propose to solve  $P^1$  by reusing the optimal solution  $x^0$  to  $P^0$ . In order to achieve this, we define a new problem Q with constraint set  $C^1$  and objective function

$$\min cx + \alpha |x - x^0|,$$

where  $|x - x^0| = \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} |x_i - x_i^0|$ , and  $\alpha$  is a *penalty* term for deviating from the input solution  $x^0$ . This would tentatively help the search for a good solution to  $P^1$ . However, unless  $x^0$  is feasible for  $P^1$ , an optimal solution to Q will in general not be optimal for  $P^1$ .

To remedy this problem, we will instead solve a sequence of problems  $Q^0, Q^1, \ldots$ , where the penalty factor  $\alpha$  will gradually decrease until it reaches 0, say at iteration k, in which case  $Q^k = P^1$ . This sequence of problems can be efficiently solved using a technique called *reoptimisation*, which is implemented in the MIP solver SCIP.

# 4 Pseudo Code