

# Scaled ionization cross section of biological molecules

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In the present work, we investigate the  $Z$  scaling of the cross section and impact energy of multicharged ions on molecules of biological interest in intermediate to high energy range. The cross sections are obtained from distorted-wave calculations (CDW) of thirty-six atom-ion collisional systems and the simple stoichiometric model (SSM). We examine the scaling of seventeen molecules: hydrocarbons, DNA and RNA bases, DNA backbone, tetrahydrofuran (THF), and pyrimidines compounds.

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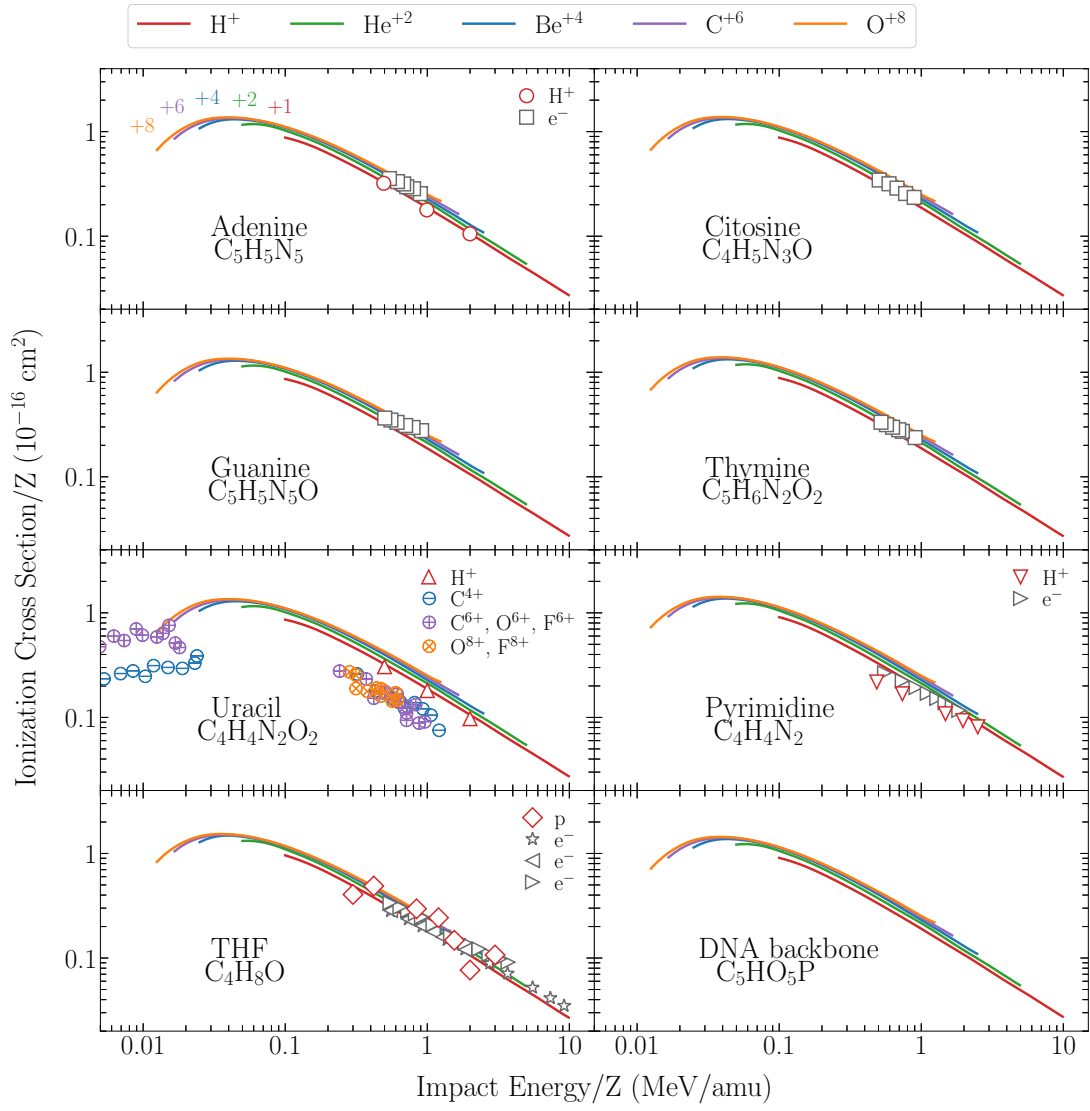


FIG. 1: Reduced CDW ionization cross section  $\sigma_M/Z$  as a function of ion impact energy  $E/Z$ . Experiments: proton impact on  $\circ$  adenine [1],  $\triangle$  uracil [5],  $\nabla$  pyrimidine [9] and  $\diamond$  THF [11]. Impact of  $\ominus$   $C^{4+}$ ,  $\oplus$   $C^{6+}$ ,  $O^{6+}$ ,  $F^{6+}$ , and  $\otimes$   $O^{8+}$ ,  $F^{8+}$  on uracil [6, 7]. Symbols  $\square$  [2],  $\triangleright$  [10],  $\triangleleft$  [12], and  $\star$  [13] for electron impact with equivelocity conversion.

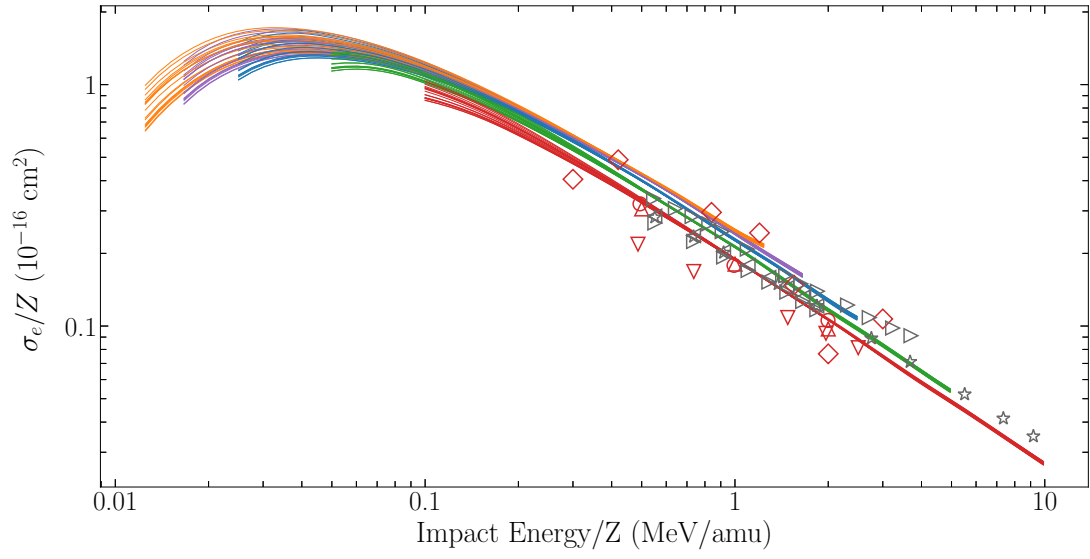


FIG. 2: Scaled and reduced ionization cross section per weakly bound electron  $\sigma_e/Z$  using CDW-based numbers  $\nu_\alpha^{\text{CDW}}$  for molecules listed in Table 1. Experiments: proton impact on  $\circ$  adenine [1],  $\triangle$  uracil [5],  $\nabla$  pyrimidine [9] and  $\diamond$  THF [11]; electron impact on  $\triangleright$  pyrimidine [10], and  $\star$ ,  $\star$  [12, 13] THF.