

## CAB320 – CSP Prac - SOLUTIONS

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### Ex 1 [non programming]

First let simplify momentarily the problem by considering the one dimensional version of the problem. That is, let's replace the 2D rectangles with 1D intervals.

Each small interval has a given length  $L_i$ . The CSP integer variable  $X_i$  is the left endpoint of the interval. Let  $L$  be the integer length of the large interval.

The constraints are

$$\forall i \quad 0 \leq X_i \text{ and } X_i + L_i \leq L$$

$$\forall i, j \quad X_j + L_j < X_i \text{ or } X_i + L_i < X_j$$

For the rectangle version of the problem, we consider a second set of variables  $Y_i$  for the second dimension with similar constraints. We now have the constraints

$$\forall i \quad 0 \leq X_i \text{ and } X_i + L_i \leq L \text{ and } 0 \leq Y_i \text{ and } Y_i + W_i \leq W$$

$$\forall i, j \quad X_j + L_j < X_i \text{ or } X_i + L_i < X_j \text{ or } Y_j + W_j < Y_i \text{ or } Y_i + W_i < Y_j$$

## Exercise 2 (DFS for CSP)

- In the class CSP, how are state represented? What is the data structure used?  
**As can be seen in 'csp.result' method, a state is a tuple of tuples of the form (var,val)**
- What is an 'action' in the context of the CSP class? How is an action represented?  
**An action is a pair (var,val)**
- What are the 'neighbors' of a variable in 'csp\_vars' ?  
**The variables that are involved in a constraint with this variable**
- How do you translate the 'goal\_test' function in plain English?  
**All variables have been assigned a value and no variable is conflicted**
- Complete the function 'actions' of the class CSP. Test your CSP class implementation with a DFS on the MapColoringCSP problems  
**See the file 'solution\_cab320\_csp.py'**

## Exercise 3 (Stochastic hill climbing)

**See the 'min\_conflicts' function in the file 'solution\_cab320\_csp.py'**