

# AIM 5002 Computational Statistics and Probability

(Spring 2021)

## Assignment 3

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Score: \_\_\_\_\_/5

Submit your assignment at CANVAS by uploading your file.

**Due date: Tuesday, 2<sup>nd</sup> of the March, 2021 by 11:59 PM**

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1. In the bank, when you deposit your money, you equally likely find 0 or 1 customer ahead of you. The service time of the customer ahead, if present, is exponentially distributed with parameter  $\lambda$ . Find the CDF of your waiting time (0.5 point).
2. Let X and Y be normal random variables with means 0 and 1, respectively, and variances 1 and 9, respectively (0.5 point)
  - (a) Find  $P(X \leq 1.5)$  and  $P(X \leq -1)$
  - (b) Find  $P(-5 \leq Y \leq 1)$
3. A city's temperature is modeled as a normal random variable with mean and standard deviation equal to 3 degree Celsius and 7 degree Celsius respectively. What is the probability that the temperature at a randomly chosen time will be less than or equal to 50 degrees Fahrenheit (Fahrenheit =  $1.8 * \text{Celsius} + 32$ ) (0.3 points)?
4. A point is chosen at random (according to a uniform PDF) within a quarter circle of the form  $\{(x, y) \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq r^2, x \geq 0, y \geq 0\}$ , for some given  $r > 0$  (0.6 points).
  - (a) Find the joint PDF of the coordinates X and Y of the chosen point
  - (b) Find the marginal PDF of Y
5. Let X be a random variable with PDF (1.5 points)

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} x/4, & \text{if } 1 < x \leq 3 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

And let A be the event  $\{X \geq 2\}$ .

- (a) Find  $E[X]$
- (b) Find  $P(A)$
- (c) Find  $f_{X|A}(x)$
- (d) Find  $E[X|A]$
- (e) Let  $Y = X^2$ , Find  $E[Y]$  and  $\text{var}(Y)$

6. Let the random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  have a joint PDF which is uniform over the triangle with vertices at  $(0, 0)$ ,  $(0, 2)$ , and  $(2, 0)$  (1.5 points).
- (a) Find the joint PDF of  $X$  and  $Y$
  - (b) Find the marginal PDF of  $Y$
  - (c) Find the conditional PDF of  $X$  given  $Y$
  - (d) Find  $E[X|Y = y]$ , and use the total expectation theorem to find  $E[X]$  in terms of  $E[Y]$
  - (e) Use the symmetry of the problem to find the value of  $E[X]$