2019/7/9 10.结构型模式-模型 视图 控制器模式

## 结构型模式-模型 视图 控制器模式

- 1)模型是核心的部分, 代表着应用的信息本源, 包含业务逻辑、数据、状态以及应用的规则.
- 2) 视图是模型的可视化表现, 视图的例子有, 计算机图形用户界面、计算机终端的文本输出、智能手机的应用图形界面、PDF文档、饼 图和柱状图等. 视图只是展示数据, 并不处理数据. 3) 控制器是模型与视图之间的链接/粘附, 模型与视图之间的所有通信都通过控制器进行.

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示例代码:

```
In [1]: #coding:utf8
        from random import randint
        import time
        class Model:
            text = ['A man is not complete until he is married. Then he is finished.', 'As I said before, I never repeat myself.',
                   'Behind a successful man is an exhausted woman.', 'Black holes really suck...', 'Facts are stubborn things.']
            def get_msg(self, n):
                try:
                    value = self.text[n]
                except:
                    raise IndexError("index not found")
                else:
                    return value
        class View:
            def show(self, msg):
                print('the message is %s' %msg)
            def error(self, msg):
                print('found error %s' %msg)
            def select(self):
                x = randint(1, 5)
                return x
        class Control:
            def __init__(self):
                self.m = Model()
                self.v = View()
            def run(self):
                n = 10
                while n > 0:
                    time.sleep(0.2)
                    try:
                        n = int(self.v.select())
                        msg = self.m.text[n]
                    except Exception as e:
                        self.v.error(str(e))
                        self.v.show(msg)
                    n = n - 1
        if __name__ == '__main__':
            c = Control()
            c.run()
```

the message is Facts are stubborn things.
the message is Facts are stubborn things.
found error list index out of range
the message is Behind a successful man is an exhausted woman.
the message is As I said before, I never repeat myself.

由于在MVC模式中每个部分都有明确的职责,模型负责访问数据,管理应用的状态; 视图是模型的外在表现,控制器是模型与视图之间的连接,MVC的恰当使用能确保终产出的应用易于维护、易于扩展.