# Cola-Ui 前端文档

# 序

# 项目地址

后端地址: <a href="https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-admin">https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-admin</a>
前端地址: <a href="https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-ui">https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-ui</a>

# 在线演示

• 演示地址: http://www.cola-admin.vip

默认用户: admin默认密码: 123123

# 前端介绍

Cola-Ui基于Vue-Element-Admin框架开发,参考了Eladmin-Web的部分代码,项目地址如下

Vue-Element-Admin: <a href="https://gitee.com/panjiachen/vue-element-admin">https://gitee.com/panjiachen/vue-element-admin</a>

Eladmin-web: <a href="https://gitee.com/elunez/eladmin-web">https://gitee.com/elunez/eladmin-web</a>

感谢两个优秀的开源前端框架,大佬V5!

# 目录结构

```
cola-ui
  ├--build
          # 构建配置目录
3 |---mock
          # mock数据
4 |---public
          # 静态资源
5 |---src
| ├─components # 公共组件
9 | ├libs
          # 自定义UI
13 | | —utils
          # axios封装、鉴权封装等
          #页面
14 | └─views
15 └─nginx.conf # nginx配置文件
```

# 环境要求

# 基础开发环境

- NodeJs v16+
- npm v8+

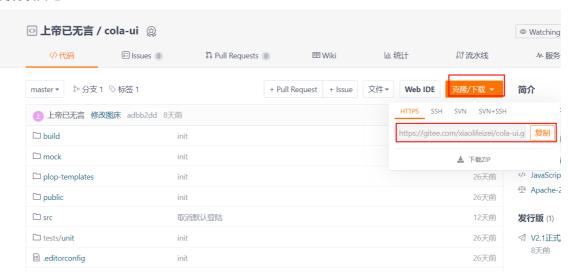
# 推荐IDE

WebStorm

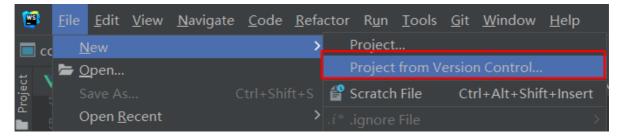
# 环境准备

# 导入项目

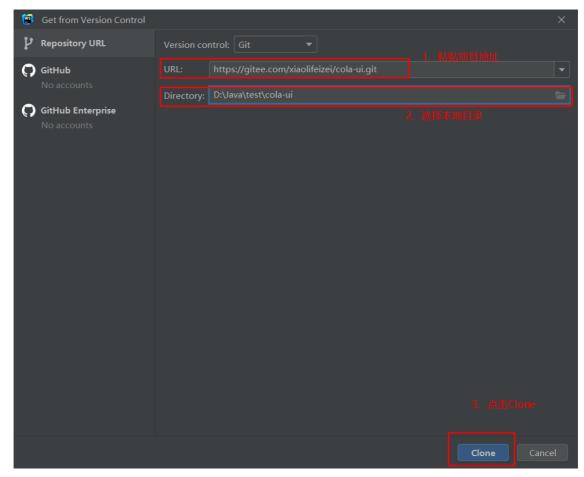
- 1. 进入cola-ui项目首页https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-ui
- 2. 复制项目地址



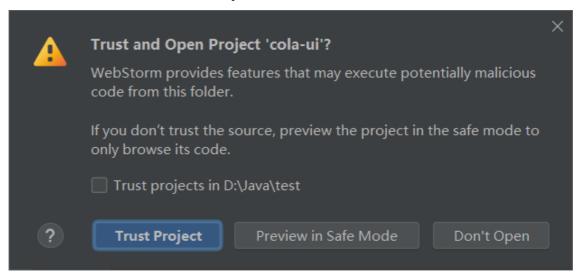
3. 打开WebStorm,依次点击File->New->Project from Version Control...



4. 在弹出的对话框中粘贴复制的项目地址



5. IDE可能会弹出对话框,点击"Trust Project"

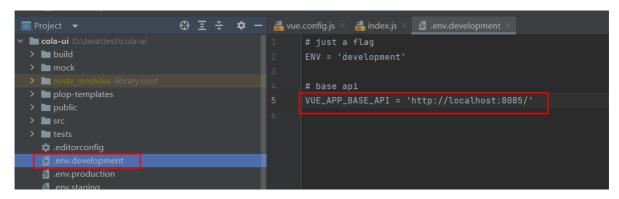


- 6. 等待代码下载完成
- 7. 安装依赖

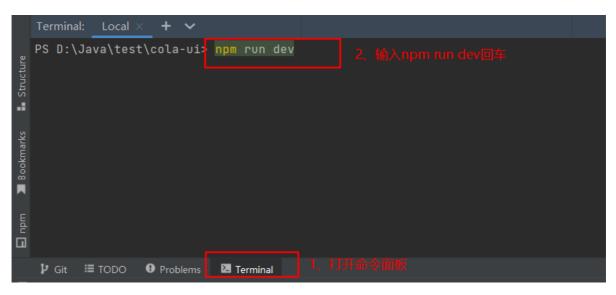
```
Terminal: Local × + ✓
Windows PowerShell
版权所有 (C) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。
尝试新的跨平台 PowerShell <a href="https://aka.ms/pscore6">https://aka.ms/pscore6</a>
PS D:\Java\test\cola-ui> npm install 2 输入npm install回车
```

# 运行项目

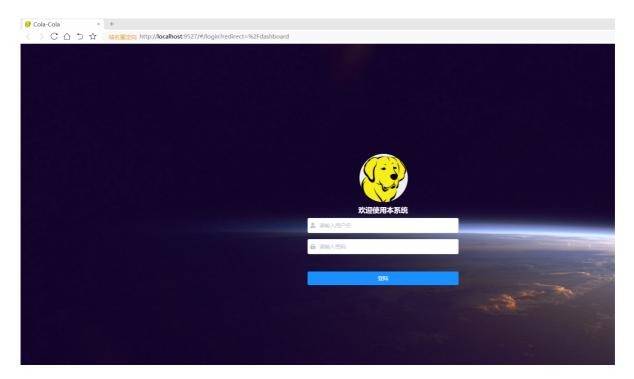
1. 运行前请先启动cola-admin后台服务,请在.env.development文件中修改后台地址及端口,默认为8085端口



2. 输入命令npm run dev启动服务



3. 启动成功后会自动打开浏览器



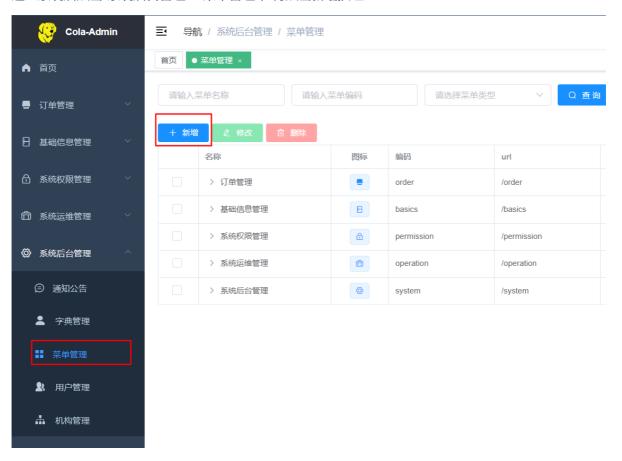
# 开发初探

## 第一个CURD

以后端项目中的学生管理为例,后端具体内容请参考文档: <a href="https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-admin/wikis/%E5%90%8E%E7%AB%AF%E6%96%87%E6%A1%A3">https://gitee.com/xiaolifeizei/cola-admin/wikis/%E5%90%8E%E7%AB%AF%E6%96%87%E6%A1%A3</a>

## 添加菜单

进入系统后点击"系统后台管理"--"菜单管理",再点击新增按钮



填写菜单内容后点击确定按钮完成添加



添加子菜单,在列表中选中刚添加的学生信息管理菜单项,再点击新增按钮



填写子菜单信息

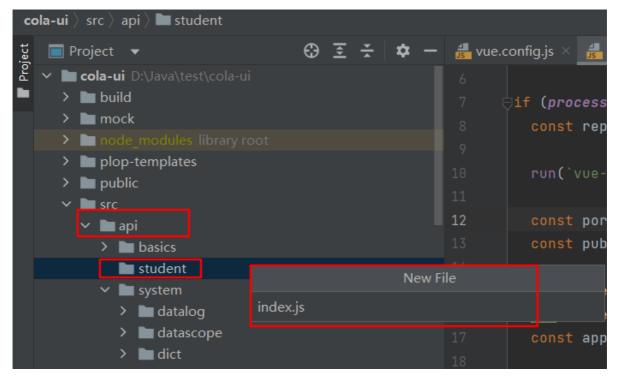


### 最终效果如下



### 编写API

在src\api目录下新建student目录,并添加index.js文件



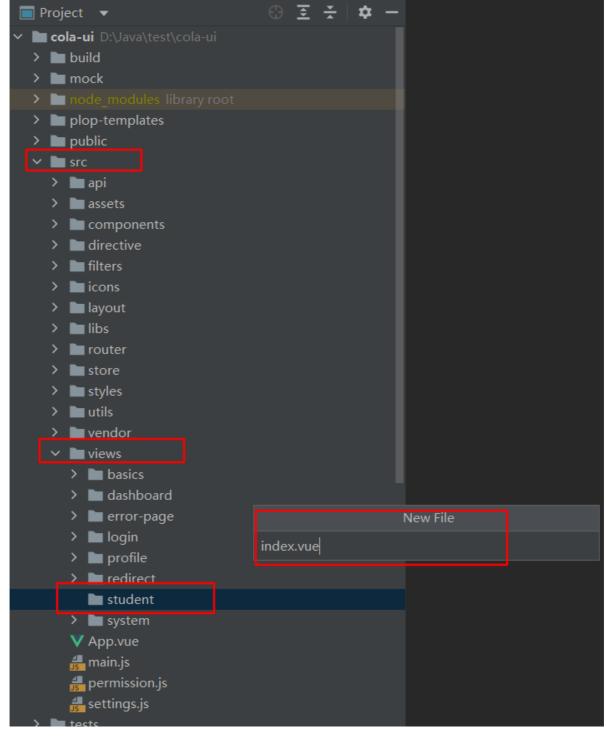
### 打开src\api\student\index.js

```
import request from '@/utils/request'
 2
 3
    /**
     * 添加学生
 4
 5
     * @param data
 6
    * @returns {*}
 7
    export function addStudent(data) {
 8
 9
     return request({
        url: '/student/addStudent',
10
11
        method: 'post',
        data
12
13
      })
    }
14
15
16 /**
    * 修改学生信息
17
18
    * @param data
    * @returns {*}
19
20
    export function editStudent(data) {
21
22
     return request({
       url: '/student/editStudent',
23
        method: 'post',
24
25
        data
26
      })
27
    }
28
    /**
29
30
    * 删除学生信息
31
    * @param data
32
     * @returns {*}
33
     */
    export function deleteStudent(data) {
34
35
      return request({
```

```
36 url: '/student/deleteStudent',
37
       method: 'post',
38
       data
39
    })
40 }
41
42 /**
   * 分页查询
43
44 * @param data
   * @returns {*}
45
46 */
47 export function getStudentPage(data) {
48
    return request({
     url: '/student/getStudentPage',
49
50
       method: 'post',
51
      data
52
   })
53 }
54
```

## 编写主页面

打开src\views目录,新建student目录,然后再新建index.vue



index.vue为主页面,主要功能是查询列表的展示以及查询、修改、删除等组件的容器。复制如下代码到index.vue中

```
1
    <template>
2
     <!-- 主页面容器-->
3
     <div class="app-container">
4
       <!-- 查询容器-->
5
       <table-query></table-query>
       <!-- 表格工具条 -->
6
7
       <table-header></table-header>
       <!-- 表格 -->
8
9
       <el-table
         ref="indexTable"
10
         v-loading="tableLoading"
11
12
         :data="list"
13
         fit
```

```
14
          border
15
          highlight-current-row
          style="width: 100%"
16
17
          class="indexTable"
18
          size="mini"
19
          @selection-change="handleSelectionChange"
20
21
          <el-table-column align="center" type="selection" width="60" />
          <!-- 显示字段 -->
22
23
          <el-table-column label="id" prop="id" width="80" />
          <el-table-column label="姓名" prop="name" width="200" />
24
25
          <el-table-column label="年龄" prop="age" width="80" />
          <el-table-column label="姓别" prop="sex" width="80" />
26
          <el-table-column label="地址" prop="address" />
27
          <el-table-column label="创建时间" prop="createTime" width="150px" />
28
29
          <el-table-column label="操作" width="120px" align="center">
            <template v-slot="scope">
30
              <div style="display: flex;">
31
32
                <!-- 修改按钮 -->
                <el-button type="primary" icon="el-icon-edit" size="mini"</pre>
33
    @click="toEdit(scope.row)" />
34
                <!-- 删除按钮 -->
35
                <el-button type="danger" icon="el-icon-delete" size="mini"</pre>
    @click="toDelete(scope.row)" />
36
              </div>
37
            </template>
38
          </el-table-column>
39
        </el-table>
40
      </div>
41
    </template>
42
43
    <script>
44
45
    import { getStudentPage } from '@/api/student'
46
47
    export default {
      name: 'Student',
48
49
      data() {
50
        return {
51
          tableLoading: false,
52
          list: []
        }
53
54
      },
55
      mounted() {
56
        // 增加刷新方法
        this.$refs.indexTable.refresh = this.getTableData
57
58
        // 页面加载完成后自动查询数据
59
       this.getTableData()
60
      },
      methods: {
61
62
        // 控制只能单选
        handleSelectionChange(val) {
63
64
          if (val.length > 1) {
            this.$refs.indexTable.clearSelection()
65
            this.$refs.indexTable.toggleRowSelection(val.pop())
66
67
          }
68
        },
69
        getTableData() {
```

```
70
          this.tableLoading = true
71
          getStudentPage().then(response => {
72
            if (response.data.page) {
73
              this.list = response.data.page.records ?
    response.data.page.records : []
74
            }
75
            this.tableLoading = false
76
          }).catch(() => {
77
            this.tableLoading = false
78
          })
79
        },
80
        toEdit(row) {
81
        },
        toDelete(row) {
82
83
84
      }
85
    }
86
    </script>
87
88
    <style scoped>
89
    /* 取消表头上的选择框 */
90
    .indexTable /deep/ .el-table-column--selection.is-leaf .el-checkbox {
91
      display: none;
92
   }
93
    </style>
94
```

### 添加路由

打开src\router\index.js

添加学生管理路由映射

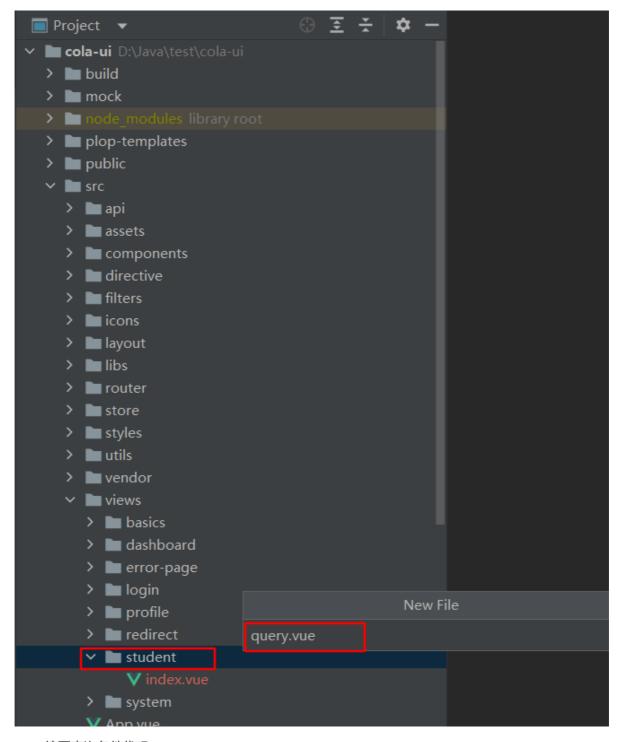
```
Pexport const componentMap = {
    'Layout': Layout,
    'SubLayout': () => import('@/components/SubLayout'),
    'basics_goods_index': () => import('@/views/basics/goods/goods'),
    'basics_goods_spec': () => import('@/views/basics/goods/spec'),
    'basics_goods_category': () => import('@/views/basics/goods/category'),
    'basics_customer_index': () => import('@/views/basics/customer/customer'),
    'basics_customer_category': () => import('@/views/basics/customer/category'),
    'system_menu': () => import('@/views/system/menu'),
    'system_dict': () => import('@/views/system/dict'),
    'system_user': () => import('@/views/system/duct'),
    'system_group': () => import('@/views/system/notice'),
    'system_notice': () => import('@/views/system/notice'),
    'permission_role': () => import('@/views/system/dataScope'),
    'operation_errorLog': () => import('@/views/system/dataLog'),
    'operation_monitor': () => import('@/views/system/monitor'),
    'student_info_student': () => import('@/views/system/monitor'),
```

#### 刷新页面后可以看到新增加的菜单,效果如下



### 添加查询条件

1. 在src\views\student目录下新建query.vue



### 2. 编写查询条件代码

```
<template>
2
     <!-- 查询条件容器 -->
3
      <div class="query-content">
4
       <!-- 表单 -->
       <el-form ref="queryForm" :model="query.data" :inline="true">
5
6
          <!-- 查询条件 -->
7
          <el-form-item prop="name">
            <el-input v-model="query.data.name" :clearable="true"</pre>
8
    placeholder="请输入学生姓名" />
9
          </el-form-item>
          <!-- 查询条件 -->
10
11
          <el-form-item prop="sex">
            <el-select v-model="query.data.sex" :clearable="true"</pre>
12
    placeholder="请选择姓别">
              <el-option label="女":value="0"/>
13
```

```
<el-option label="男" :value="1" />
14
15
            </el-select>
16
          </el-form-item>
17
          <!-- 查询按钮 -->
18
          <el-button type="primary" icon="el-icon-search" @click="doQuery"> 查
    询 </el-button>
19
          <el-button type="success" icon="el-icon-refresh-right"</pre>
    @click="doReset"> 重 置 </el-button>
20
        </el-form>
21
      </div>
22
    </template>
23
24
    <script>
25
    export default {
26
      name: 'StudentQuery',
27
      props: {
28
        // 主页面传过来的查询对象
29
        query: {
30
          type: Object,
31
          require: true,
32
          default() {
33
            return {
              data: {
34
                name: '',
35
                sex: ''
36
37
              },
38
              currentPage: 1
39
            }
40
          }
        }
41
42
      },
43
      data() {
44
        return {
45
          // 主页面table对象
46
          table: {}
        }
47
48
      },
49
      mounted() {
50
        // 获取父页面table对象
51
        this.table = this.$parent.$parent.$children.find(vc => vc && vc.tableId)
52
      },
      methods: {
53
54
        doQuery() {
55
          // 调用父页面刷新方法执行查询操作
          this.table.refresh()
56
57
        },
58
        doReset() {
59
          // 重置时清空表单信息
60
          this.$refs.queryForm.resetFields()
61
          // 重置时重新刷新
          this.table.refresh()
62
63
64
      }
    }
65
66
    </script>
67
68
    <style scoped>
69
```

3. 在主页面中添加查询条件组件和查询条件对象

4. 页面中添加引用

5. 修改查询方法,将查询条件对象传入

```
getTableData() {
    this.tableLoading = true

getStudentPage(this.query).then(response => {
    if (response.data.page) {
        this.list = response.data.page.records ? response.data.page.records : []
    }
    this.tableLoading = false
    }).catch(() => {
        this.tableLoading = false
    })
}
```

6. 最终效果



7. 测试查询



### 添加分页

1. 引入分页组件

```
import { getStudentPage } from '@/api/student'
import Query from './query'

import Pagination from '@/components/Pagination'

export default {
   name: 'Student',
   components: { Query, Pagination },
   data() {
      return {
      tableLoading: false,
      list: [],
    }
}
```

2. 添加分页组件

```
### Celtable | PeffinderTable | Peffind
```

3. 修改查询方法

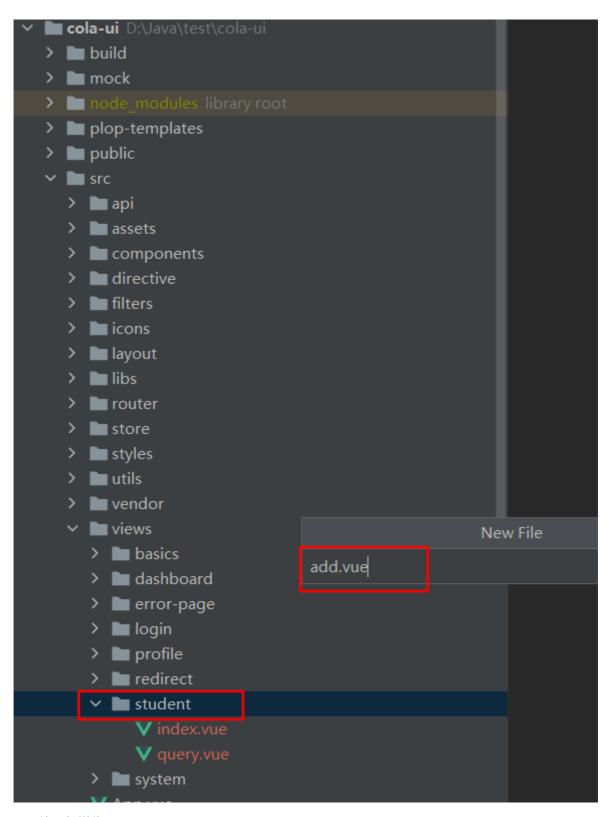
```
getTableData() {
    this.tableLoading = true
    getStudentPage(this.query).then(response => {
        if (response.data.page) {
            this.list = response.data.page.records ? response.data.page.records : []
            this.query.total = response.data.page.total
        } else {
            this.query.total = 0
        }
        this.tableLoading = false
        }).catch(() => {
        this.tableLoading = false
        this.query.total = 0
        }
    })
}
```

4. 最终效果



# 新增

1. 创建新增页面



### 2. 编写新增代码

```
<template>
    <!-- 顶层容器 -->
2
3
     <div>
4
       <!-- 新增按钮 -->
5
      <el-button
6
         class="filter-item"
7
         size="mini"
         type="primary"
8
9
         icon="el-icon-plus"
10
         @click="showAdd"
11
```

```
新增
12
13
        </el-button>
        <!-- 新增对话框 -->
14
        <el-dialog :append-to-body="true" title="添加学生"
15
    :visible.sync="dialogShow" width="600px" @close="cancelAdd">
          <!-- form表单 -->
16
17
          <el-form ref="addForm" :rules="rules" :model="form" label-</pre>
    width="80px">
            <el-form-item label="姓名" prop="name">
18
19
              <el-input v-model="form.name" autocomplete="off"
    maxlength="20" />
20
            </el-form-item>
21
            <el-form-item label="年龄" prop="age">
              <el-input-number v-model.number="form.age" controls-
22
    position="right" step-strictly style="width: 140px" />
            </el-form-item>
23
24
            <el-form-item label="姓别" prop="sex">
              <el-select v-model="form.sex" placeholder="请选择姓别"
25
    style="width: 140px">
                <el-option label="女" :value="0" />
26
                <el-option label="男":value="1"/>
27
              </el-select>
28
29
            </el-form-item>
            <el-form-item label="地址" prop="address">
30
31
              <el-input v-model="form.address" autocomplete="off"</pre>
    maxlength="100" />
            </el-form-item>
32
          </el-form>
33
          <div slot="footer" class="dialog-footer">
34
35
            <el-button @click="dialogShow = false">取 消</el-button>
            <el-button type="primary" :loading="addLoading"
36
    @click="doAdd">确 定</el-button>
          </div>
37
38
        </el-dialog>
39
      </div>
40
    </template>
41
42
    <script>
43
    import { addStudent } from '@/api/student'
44
    export default {
45
46
      name: 'StudentAdd',
47
      data() {
48
        return {
49
          table: {},
          dialogShow: false,
50
51
          addLoading: false,
52
          form: {
            name: '',
53
54
            age: 11,
55
            sex: 0,
            address: ''
56
57
          },
58
          rules: {
59
            name: [{ required: true, message: '请输入学生姓名', trigger:
    'blur' }],
60
            age: [{ required: true, message: '年龄不能为空'}, { type:
    'number', message: '年龄必须为数字值' }]
```

```
61
62
         }
63
       },
64
       mounted() {
65
         this.table = this.$parent.$children.find(vc => vc &&
     vc.tableId)
66
       },
       methods: {
67
68
         showAdd() {
 69
           this.dialogShow = true
 70
71
         cancelAdd() {
           this.$refs.addForm.resetFields()
72
73
         },
 74
         doAdd() {
           this.addLoading = true
75
76
           this.$refs.addForm.validate(valid => {
77
             if (valid) {
78
               addStudent(this.form).then(response => {
                 this.$refs.addForm.resetFields()
 79
                 this.dialogShow = false
80
                 this.addLoading = false
81
                 this.table.refresh()
82
83
                 this.$notify.success({
                   title: '成功',
84
                   message: '添加成功'
85
86
                 })
               }).catch(() => {
87
                 this.addLoading = false
88
89
               })
90
91
             this.addLoading = false
92
           })
93
         }
94
       }
     }
95
96
     </script>
97
98
     <style scoped>
99
100
     </style>
```

#### 3. 引入新增组件

在index.vue中引入组件

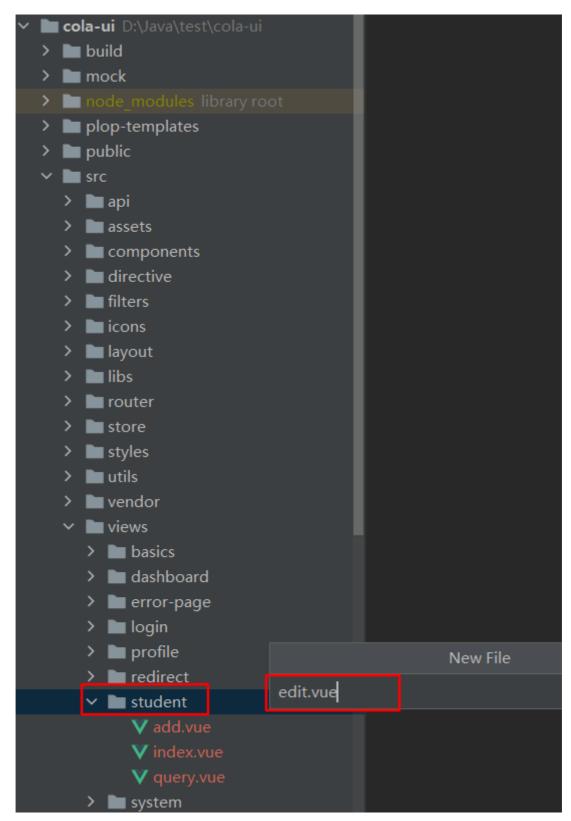
4. 添加新增组件

5. 最终效果



### 修改

1. 新建修改页面



#### 2. 编写修改页面代码

```
1 <template>
     <!-- 顶层容器 -->
2
3
      <div>
       <!-- 修改按钮 -->
4
5
       <el-button
6
        class="filter-item"
         size="mini"
7
         type="success"
8
         icon="el-icon-edit"
9
10
         :disabled="editDisabled"
11
         @click="showEdit(table.selection[0])"
```

```
12
13
          修改
14
        </el-button>
15
        <!-- 弹出修改对话框 -->
16
        <el-dialog :append-to-body="true" title="修改学生"
    :visible.sync="dialogShow" width="600px" @close="cancelEdit">
17
          <!-- 表单 -->
          <el-form ref="editForm" :rules="rules" :model="form" label-</pre>
18
    width="80px">
19
            <el-form-item label="姓名" prop="name">
20
              <el-input v-model="form.name" autocomplete="off"
    maxlength="20" />
            </el-form-item>
21
            <el-form-item label="年龄" prop="age">
22
23
              <el-input-number v-model.number="form.age" controls-</pre>
    position="right" step-strictly style="width: 140px" />
            </el-form-item>
24
            <el-form-item label="姓别" prop="sex">
25
              <el-select v-model="form.sex" placeholder="请选择姓别"
26
    style="width: 140px">
                <el-option label="女":value="0"/>
27
                <el-option label="男":value="1"/>
28
29
              </el-select>
            </el-form-item>
30
31
            <el-form-item label="地址" prop="address">
              <el-input v-model="form.address" autocomplete="off"</pre>
32
    maxlength="100" />
            </el-form-item>
33
34
          </el-form>
35
          <div slot="footer" class="dialog-footer">
            <el-button @click="dialogShow = false">取 消</el-button>
36
            <el-button type="primary" :loading="editLoading"</pre>
37
    @click="doEdit">修 改</el-button>
38
          </div>
39
        </el-dialog>
40
      </div>
    </template>
41
42
43
    <script>
44
    import { editStudent } from '@/api/student'
45
46
    export default {
      name: 'StudentEdit',
47
48
      data() {
49
        return {
50
          table: {}.
51
          editDisabled: true,
52
          dialogShow: false,
          editLoading: false,
53
54
          form: {
            name: '',
55
            age: 0,
56
57
            sex: 0,
            address: ''
58
59
          },
60
          rules: {
61
            name: [{ required: true, message: '请输入学生姓名', trigger:
    'blur' }],
```

```
age: [{ required: true, message: '年龄不能为空' }, { type:
62
     'number', message: '年龄必须为数字值' }]
63
           }
         }
64
65
       },
66
       watch: {
67
         'table.selection'() {
68
           // 监控是否选中记录,如果选中则允许点击
69
           this.editDisabled = this.table.selection.length !== 1
 70
         }
71
       },
72
       mounted() {
73
         // 获取index.vue中的table对象
74
         this.table = this.$parent.$children.find(vc => vc &&
     vc.tableId)
75
      },
76
       methods: {
77
         cancelEdit() {
78
           this.dialogShow = false
 79
           this.$refs.editForm.resetFields()
80
         },
         showEdit(row) {
81
           // 将选择的记录赋值给当前表单
82
83
          this.form = { ...row }
84
           // 显示修改对话框
85
           this.dialogShow = true
86
         },
         doEdit() {
87
88
           this.editLoading = true
89
           this.$refs.editForm.validate(valid => {
90
             if (valid) {
91
               // 修改数据
               editStudent(this.form).then(() => {
92
93
                 this.$refs.editForm.resetFields()
94
                 this.editLoading = false
95
                 this.dialogShow = false
                 // 刷新主页面列表
96
                this.table.refresh()
97
98
                 // 提示信息
99
                this.$notify.success({
                   title: '成功',
100
                   message: '修改成功'
101
102
                })
103
               }).catch(() => {
104
                 this.editLoading = false
               })
105
106
             } else {
107
               this.editLoading = false
108
             }
109
           })
         }
110
111
112
113
     </script>
114
115
     <style scoped>
116
117
     </style>
```

3. index.vue中引用修改页面

4. 添加修改页面

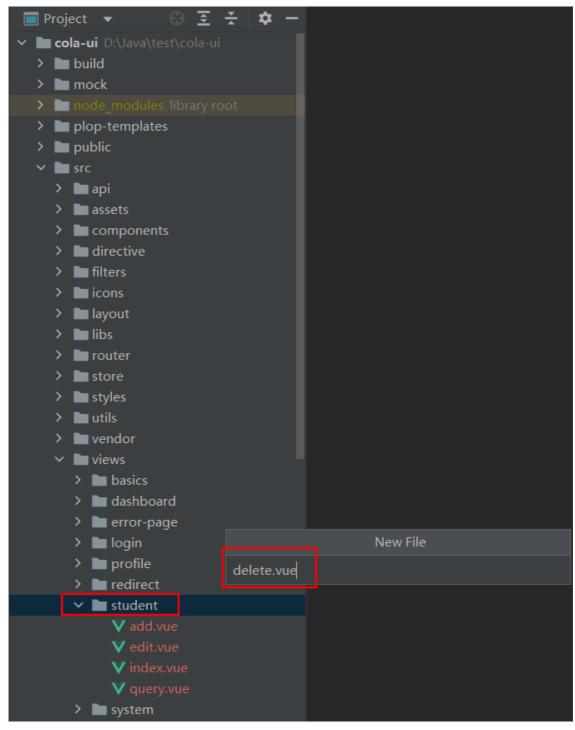
5. 修改index.vue中的代码

6. 最终效果



# 删除

1. 新建删除页面



#### 2. 编写删除代码

```
<template>
 1
 2
      <div>
        <el-button
 3
 4
          class="filter-item"
          size="mini"
 5
          type="danger"
 6
 7
          icon="el-icon-delete"
          :disabled="delDisabled"
 8
 9
          @click="doDelete(table.selection[0])"
10
          删除
11
        </el-button>
12
13
      </div>
14
    </template>
15
```

```
16 <script>
17
    import { deleteStudent } from '@/api/student'
18
   export default {
19
      name: 'StudentDelete',
20
21
     data() {
22
       return {
23
         table: {},
24
         delDisabled: true
25
       }
26
     },
27
     watch: {
28
        'table.selection'() {
29
         this.delDisabled = this.table.selection.length <= 0
       }
30
31
      },
32
      mounted() {
33
        this.table = this.$parent.$children.find(vc => vc &&
    vc.tableId)
34
     },
35
     methods: {
36
        doDelete(row) {
37
          if (!row) {
38
           this.$alert('您未选择记录', '删除失败', {
39
              confirmButtonText: '确定'
40
           })
41
            return
42
          }
43
         this.$confirm('此操作将永久删除数据,是否继续?','提示',{
44
            confirmButtonText: '确定',
           cancelButtonText: '取消',
45
           type: 'warning'
46
47
          }).then(() => {
            deleteStudent(row).then(response => {
48
49
             this.$notify.success({
50
               title: '成功',
51
               message: '删除成功'
52
             })
53
             this.table.refresh()
54
           })
55
         })
56
57
      }
58
59
   </script>
60
61
    <style scoped>
62
63
    </style>
```

#### 4. 添加删除组件

#### 5. 修改index.vue中的代码

#### 6. 最终效果

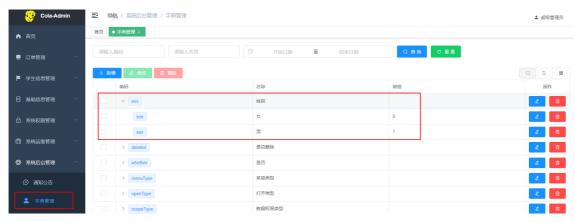


# 使用字典

增删查改功能已经都实现了,再来看列表中的数据,可以看到姓别字段还是显示0、1,一般这种字段是使用字典功能来实现的。

1. 添加字典数据

点击系统后台管理->字典管理页面,添加字典数据,系统已经存在姓别字典,这里不再重复添加



#### 2. 列表中使用字典

修改index.vue页面

#### 3. 添加和修改页面中使用字典

#### 添加页面

#### 修改页面

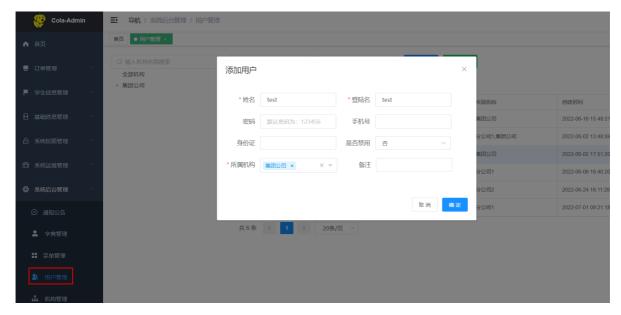
```
| Veletewee × Vindexvue × Vaddvue × Vaddvue × Valdvue ×
```

# 开发进阶

# 按钮权限

### 添加用户

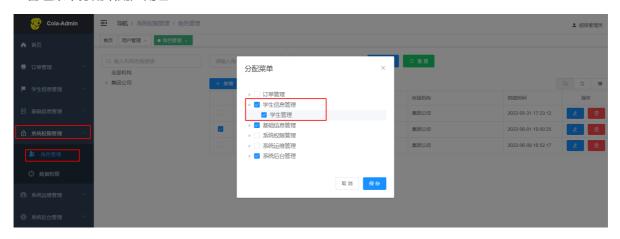
cola-ui中超级管理员是无视权限的,所以需要先添加一个测试用户test,密码默认为: 123456



### 给用户分配角色



给角色分配菜单,进入系统权限管理->角色管理,选中用户角色,点击分配菜单,将学生信息管理->学生管理菜单分配给用户角色

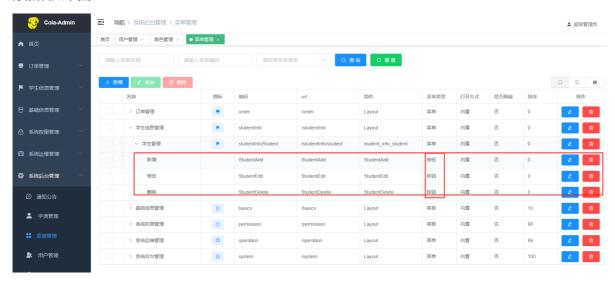


## 添加按钮

进入菜单管理, 给学生管理菜单添加按钮



### 添加后如下图



## 修改代码

打开src\views\index.vue

修改表格顶部操作按钮

修改表格行内操作按钮

### 使用测试用户登陆

#### 退出当前用户



#### 使用测试用户登陆



### 分配按钮权限

退出登陆,使用admin用户重新登陆,并给用户这个角色分配上按钮的权限



### 再次测试

退出登陆,使用test用户重新登陆,可以看到按钮可以显示了



# 表格列动态显示

Cola-UI支持表格列的显示与隐藏



1. 在src\views\student\index.vue中添加columns属性

```
columns: [
1
2
           { name: 'id', show: true },
3
           { name: '姓名', show: true },
           { name: '年龄', show: true },
4
5
           { name: '姓别', show: true },
           { name: '地址', show: true },
6
7
           { name: '创建时间', show: true }
8
         ],
```

2. 在表格的el-table-column标签中添加逻辑代码

3. 在table-header标签中传入columns对象

### 4. 最终效果

