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ActiveMQ 高可用集群安装、配置(伪集群) (ZooKeeper + LevelDB)

1、ActiveMQ 集群部署规划:

环境: CentOS 6.6 x64 、 JDK7

版本: ActiveMQ 5.11.1

ZooKeeper 集群环境: 192.168.1.81:2181,192.168.1.82:2182,192.168.1.83:2183

(ZooKeeper 集群部署请参考《高可用架构篇一第01节-ZooKeeper 集群的安装、配置、高可用测试》)

主机	集群端口	消息端口	管控台端口	节点安装目录
192. 168. 1. 101	63631	53531	8361	/home/wusc/activemq/node-01
192. 168. 1. 101	63632	53532	8362	/home/wusc/activemq/node-02
192. 168. 1. 101	63633	53533	8363	/home/wusc/activemq/node-03

2、防火墙打开对应的端口

```
\#\# mq cluster
```

```
-A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 8361 -j ACCEPT
```

- -A INPUT -m state --state NEW -m tcp -p tcp --dport 63631 -j ACCEPT
- 3、分别在三台主机中创建/home/wusc/activemg 目录
 - \$ mkdir /home/wusc/activemq

上传 apache-activemq-5.11.1-bin.tar.gz 到/home/wusc/activemq 目录

- 4、解压并按节点命名
 - \$ cd /home/wusc/activemq
 - \$ tar -xvf apache-activemq-5.11.1-bin.tar.gz
 - \$ mv apache-activemq-5.11.1 node-0X #(X 代表节点号 1、2、3,下同)
- 5、修改管理控制台端口(默认为8161)可在conf/jetty.xml 中修改,如下:

Node-01 管控台端口:

</bean>

Node-02 管控台端口:

<bean id="jettyPort" class="org.apache.activemq.web.WebConsolePort" init-method="start">





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```
<!-- the default port number for the web console -->
    property name="host" value="0.0.0.0"/>
   property name="port" value="8362"/>
</bean>
Node-03 管控台端口:
<bean id="jettyPort" class="org.apache.activemq.web.WebConsolePort" init-method="start">
   <!-- the default port number for the web console -->
   property name="host" value="0.0.0.0"/>
    property name="port" value="8363"/>
</bean>
6、集群配置:
    在 3 个 ActiveMQ 节点中配置 conf/activemq.xml 中的持久化适配器。修改其中 bind、zkAddress、
hostname 和 zkPath。注意:每个 ActiveMQ 的 BrokerName 必须相同,否则不能加入集群。
Node-01 中的持久化配置:
<persistenceAdapter>
   <!-- kahaDB directory="${activemq.data}/kahadb"/ -->
   <replicatedLevelDB</pre>
       directory="$ {activemq.data} /leveldb"
       replicas="3"
       bind="tcp://0.0.0:63631"
       zkAddress="192.168.1.81:2181, 192.168.1.82:2182, 192.168.1.83:2183"
       hostname="edu-mq-01"
       zkPath="/activemq2/leveldb-stores"
 </persistenceAdapter>
</hroker>
Node-02 中的持久化配置:
<persistenceAdapter>
   <!-- kahaDB directory="${activemq.data}/kahadb"/ -->
   <replicatedLevelDB</pre>
       directory="${activemq.data}/leveldb"
       replicas="3"
       bind="tcp://0.0.0:63632"
       zkAddress="192.168.1.81:2181,192.168.1.82:2182,192.168.1.83:2183"
       hostname="edu-mq-01"
       zkPath="/activemq2/leveldb-stores"
 </persistenceAdapter>
</broker>
Node-03 中的持久化配置:
```



龙果学院微信公众号: ron-coo



```
<persistenceAdapter>
                                  <!-- kahaDB directory="${activemq.data}/kahadb"/ -->
                                  <replicatedLevelDB</pre>
                                                                 directory="$ {activemq. data} / leveldb"
                                                                 replicas="3"
                                                                 bind="tcp://0.0.0:63633"
                                                                 zkAddress="192.168.1.81:2181, 192.168.1.82:2182, 192.168.1.83:2183"
                                                                 hostname="edu-mq-01"
                                                                 zkPath="/activemg2/leveldb-stores"
            </persistenceAdapter>
 </hroker>
 修改各节点的消息端口(注意,避免端口冲突):
Node-01 中的消息端口配置:
 <transportConnectors>
               <!-- DOS protection, limit concurrent connections to 1000 and frame size to 100MB -->
               <\texttt{transportConnector name="openwire" uri="tcp://0.0.0.0:53531?maximumConnections=1000\&amp;wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/> \\
               <transportConnector name="amop" uri="amop://0.0.0.0:5672?maximumConnections=1000&amp:wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/>
               < transport Connector \ name="stomp" \ uri="stomp://0.0.0.0:61613?maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; \\ wire Format.\ maxFrame Size=104857600"/> 1000 \& amp; \\ wire Format.\ maxFr
               < transport Connector \ name="ws" \ uri="ws://0.0.0.0:61614? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format.\ maxFrame Size=104857600''/> 1000 \& amp; wire Fo
 </transportConnectors>
Node-02 中的消息端口配置:
 <transportConnectors>
               <!-- DOS protection, limit concurrent connections to 1000 and frame size to 100MB -->
               <transportConnector name="amqp" uri="amqp://0.0.0.0:5672?maximumConnections=1000&amp;wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/>
               < transport Connector \ name="stomp" \ uri="stomp://0.0.0.0:61613? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector \ name="stomp" \ uri="stomp://0.0.0.0:61613? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector \ name="stomp" \ uri="stomp://0.0.0.0:61613? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600 & amp; wire Format. max Frame Frame Size=104857600 & amp; wire Format. max Frame Frame
               <transportConnector name="mqtt" uri="mqtt://0.0.0.0:1883?maximumConnections=1000&amp;wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/>
               < transport Connector \ name="ws" \ uri="ws://0.0.0.0:61614? maximum Connections=1000\& amp; wire Format.\ maxFrame Size=104857600"/> 1000 maxFrame Size=104857600 ma
 </transportConnectors>
Node-03 中的消息端口配置:
 <transportConnectors>
               <!-- DOS protection limit concurrent connections to 1000 and frame size to 100MB -->
               < transport Connector\ name="openwire"\ uri="tcp://0.0.0.0: \\ 53533? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format.\ maxFrame Size=104857600"/> \\ 1000 \& amp; wire Format.\ maxF
               <transportConnector name="amqp" uri="amqp://0.0.0.0:5672?maximumConnections=1000&amp;wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/>
               < transport Connector \ name="mqtt" \ uri="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector name="mqtt" uri="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector name="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector name="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector name="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connector name="mqtt"/0.0.0.0:1883? maximum Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Format. max Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Frame Size=104857600"/> transport Connections=1000 \& amp; wire Frame Size=104857600 & amp; wire Fra
               <transportConnector name="ws" uri="ws://0.0.0.0:61614?maximumConnections=1000&amp;wireFormat.maxFrameSize=104857600"/>
 </transportConnectors>
```

- 7、按顺序启动 3 个 ActiveMQ 节点:
- \$ /home/wusc/activemq/node-01/bin/activemq start



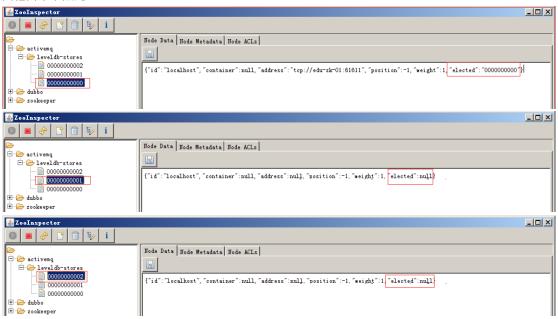
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- \$ /home/wusc/activemq/node-02/bin/activemq start
- \$ /home/wusc/activemq/node-03/bin/activemq start

8、集群的节点状态分析:

集群启动后对 ZooKeeper 数据的抓图,可以看到 ActiveMQ 的有 3 个节点,分别是 00000000000,0000000001,00000000002。

以下第一张图展现了 00000000000 的值,可以看到 elected 的值是不为空,说明这个节点是 Master,其他两个节点是 Slave。



9、集群可用性测试(配置和测试代码,请看视频):

ActiveMQ 的客户端只能访问 Master 的 Broker,其他处于 Slave 的 Broker 不能访问。所以客户端连接 Broker 应该使用 failover 协议。

failover: (tcp://192.168.1.101:53531, tcp://192.168.1.101:53532, tcp://192.168.1.101:53533)?ran domize=false

10、集群高可用测试:

当一个 ActiveMQ 节点挂掉,或者一个 ZooKeeper 节点挂掉,ActiveMQ 服务依然正常运转。如果仅剩一个 ActiveMQ 节点,因为不能选举 Master,ActiveMQ 不能正常运转;同样的,如果 ZooKeeper 仅剩一个节点活动,不管 ActiveMQ 各节点是否存活,ActiveMQ 也不能正常提供服务。

11、设置开机启动:

vi /etc/rc.local

su - wusc -c '/home/wusc/activemq/node-01/bin/activemq start'
su - wusc -c '/home/wusc/activemq/node-02/bin/activemq start'
su - wusc -c '/home/wusc/activemq/node-03/bin/activemq start'

