Xiaolong Wei

Department of Earth & Planetary Sciences, Stanford University Room 315, Green Building, 367 Panama St, Stanford, California, 94305 Email: xwei2@stanford.edu

Website | Google Scholar | Github | ORCID

Education

2018 – 2022	Ph.D. in Geophysics, University of Houston, Houston, USA
2015-2018	M.S. in Geology, Northwest University, Xi'an, China
2011-2015	B.S. in Geophysics, China University of Geosciences, Beijing, China

Professional Appointments

01/2025 - 01/2027	Postdoctoral Research Fellow in MDRU, University of British Columbia. Research directions: orebody knowledge, mining informatics, geometallurgy
01/2023 - 01/2025	Postdoctoral Research Fellow in Mineral-X, Stanford University. Research directions: geostatistics, uncertainty quantification, critical mineral exploration

Research Interests

- Detect, characterize, and monitor subsurface natural resources
 - Critical minerals, freshwater, hydrocarbon, and geothermal energy
 - Subsurface model construction using multiple geoscientific observations (e.g., geophysics, geochemistry, geology, rock physics, etc)
- Decision-driven Earth Sciences
 - Bayes' theorem and uncertainty quantification
 - Data assimilation and data fusion
 - Decision theory, reinforcement learning, and AI

Professional Service & Outreach

Editorial service

2024-present	Guest Associate Editor for GEOSCIENCES special section: Geophysical Inversion
2023–present	Guest Associate Editor for GEOPHYSICS special section: Frontiers in Electromag-
	netic Geophysics

Peer-reviewer

$2024{\rm -present}$	Ore Geology Reviews
2024–present	Surveys in Geophysics
2024–present	Near Surface Geophysics
2023–present	Geophysical Prospecting
2023–present	Solid Earth
2022–present	Geocarto International
2021–present	SEG Conference Proceeding
2021–present	Geophysics
2021–present	Geophysical Journal International
2021–present	IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing
2021–present	Acta Geophysica

Conference organizations

2024-present	Key Technical Contact of SEG Mining & Mineral Exploration (MME) Committee
2023-2025	Society of Exploration Geophysicists (SEG) Research Committee Early-career (RCEC) subcommittee
2024	Session Chair for GM P2: Applications in Processing and Interpretation at IMAGE Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, USA
2024	Session Chair for EM P2: Inversion at IMAGE Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, USA
2023	Session Co-convener: Advancing Mineral Exploration and Responsible Mining for Energy Transitions, AGU, San Franciscon, California, USA
2023	Session Chair for MME 1: Mineral Exploration: Geophysics 1 at IMAGE Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, USA
2022	Session Chair for GM 1: Inversion Insights at IMAGE Annual Meeting, Houston, Texas, USA
2021	Session Chair for MG P1: New Methods and Case Histories 1 at IMAGE Annual Meeting (SEG and AAPG joint annual conference), Denver, Colorado, USA

Affiliations

2024–Present	Geoscience and Remote Sensing Society (GRSS)
2024–Present	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) $$
2022–Present	European Geosciences Union (EGU)
2021–Present	Geophysical Society of Houston (GSH)

American Geophysical Union (AGU), European Association of Geoscientists & En-2020-Present

gineers (EAGE)

2018-Present Society of Exploration Geophysicists (SEG)

Invited Talks

09/2024	Wei, X., AI and ML for mineral exploration discussion panel. Houston, USA
	IMAGE Near Surface Geophysics Technical Sessions.

- 09/2024Wei, X., Yin, Z. and Caers, J., A New Role for Geophysics in Mineral Exploration: Falsification of Geological Hypotheses. Houston, USA. IMAGE Post-Convention Workshop.
- 09/2024Wei, X., Building on Dr. Talwani's foundations: New directions in 3D geophysical geometry inversion techniques. Houston, USA. IMAGE Post-Convention Workshop W11: Manik Talwani Memorial Workshop.
- 09/2023 Wei, X., Yin, Z., Scheidt, C., Darnell, K., Wang, L. and Caers, J., Uncertainty quantification of the stratigraphic model conditioned on airborne geophysics, geochemistry, and drillholes. Houston, USA. IMAGE Post-Convention Workshop W7.
- Sun, J., and Wei, X., Building probabilistic quasi-geology models and mapping 07/2023mineral resources using joint inversion and geology differentiation. Berlin, Germany. doi:10.57757/IUGG23-4333. *IUGG*.
- 09/2022Wei, X., Sun, J. and Sen, M., A Bayesian framework for uncertainty quantification of salt body shapes using gravity data. Houston, USA. Geophysical Society of Houston.
- 11/2021 Wei, X. and Sun, J., Build probabilistic quasi-geology models based on multiple airborne geophysical data and sparse joint inversions. Online. Geophysical Society of Houston.
- Wei, X. and Sun, J., From deterministic to probabilistic geoscience modeling: ana-09/2021lyzing uncertainties of geophysical inversions and constructing probabilistic subsurface models conditioned on petrophysical measurements. Online. SimPEG monthly seminar.

Awards & Honors

2022	Dan E. Wells Outstanding Dissertation Award, University of Houston (link)
2022	The Innovation Prize in Frank Arnott - Next Generation Explorers Award (\$3,000 CAD)
2022	SEG Lucien LaCoste Scholarship (\$5,305.12)
2022	Outstanding Graduate Work in Geophysics, University of Houston (\$1,250)
2022	The Best Paper in the Mining Sessions at 2021 IMAGE Annual Meeting, Denver, USA (co-author)

2022	The Best Student Paper in the Mining Sessions at 2021 IMAGE Annual Meeting, Denver, USA
2021	Student Travel Award, University of Houston, Houston
2021	SEG Technical Program Registration Grant
2021	SEG John R. Butler Jr. Scholarship (\$510.86)
2021	The Best Poster in the Mining Sessions at 2020 SEG Annual Meeting, Online
2020-2021	Student Research Funding Program (independent of advisor) from EAS Department at University of Houston
2020-2021	Outstanding Academic Achievement, University of Houston (\$700×2)
2016-2018	The First Prize Scholarship, Northwest University, Xi'an, China $(\times 3)$
2015	The Best Bachelor Thesis, China University of Geosciences, Beijing, China
2013	The Second Prize Scholarship, China University of Geosciences, Beijing, China

Grants

I am not eligible to apply for external funding as a Principal Investigator. Below, I summarize the projects I have participated in and the internal student funding I have received at University of Houston.

• Project 1: Researcher

- Funding source: Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC)
- Project title: Determining the full value of ore body knowledge in Mineral Exploration and Mining
- PI: Shaun Barker
- Co-PI: Cassady Harraden
- Duration: 01/2025-12/2027
- Total value: 498,840.19 GBP
- Role: Working on this project as a postdoc researcher at University of British Colombia

• Project 2: Project Leader

- Funding source: Rio Tinto and KoBold Metals (industry sponsors)
- Project title: Geophysical hypotheses falsification and Cu-Ni exploration in Crystal Lake, Canada
- PI: Jef Caers
- Duration: 06/2023-12/2024
- Total value: 156,996.00 GBP
- Role: Leading this project as a postdoc researcher at Stanford University

• Project 3: Project Leader

- Funding source: KoBold Metals (industry sponsor)
- Project title: Building prior models for sediments host Cu-Co deposits in Zambia
- PI: Jef Caers
- Duration: 01/2023-08/2023
- Total value: 78,487.08 GBP
- Role: Leading this project as a postdoc researcher at Stanford University

• Project 4: Researcher

- Funding source: National Science Foundation (NSF)
- Project title: Geophysical clues about oceanic plateau formation from magnetic anomalies and machine learning
- PI: Jiajia Sun
- Co-PI: Will Sager
- Duration: 07/2022-06/2025
- Total value: 306,563.98 GBP
- Role: Generate linear magnetic anomaly maps and train deep learning neural networks

• Project 5: Researcher

- Funding source: UH High Priority Area Research Equipment Grant Large
- Project title: Protecting Texas' groundwater resources with drone geophysics
- PI: Jiajia Sun
- Co-PI: Will Sager
- Duration: 04/2021-10/2022
- Total value: 133,433.00 GBP
- Role: Set up a drone-based geophysics platform, fly the drone, and acquire airborne electromagnetic data

• Project 6: Researcher

- Funding source: Department of Energy (DOE)
- Project title: Deep learning enhanced joint inversion for high-resolution CO2 plume monitoring
- PI: Yueqin Huang
- Co-PI: Xuqing Wu, Jiefu Chen
- Duration: 06/2021-06/2021
- Total value: 157,035.00 GBP
- Role: Generate training models, conduct 3D inversion and joint inversions in regional scale

• Project 7: Principal Investigator

- Funding source: EAS Department at University of Houston
- Project title: Uncertainty Analysis of Geophysical Inversions Conditioned on Spatial Distributions of Geologic Units

- PI: Xiaolong Wei

- Duration: 03/2020-12/2020

- Total value: 784.80 GBP

- Role: Draft proposal, lead research project

• Project 8: Named Researcher

- Funding source: Braskem (industry sponsor)
- Project title: Independent review of Brazilian seismic activity and subsidence Phase
- PI: Robert Stewart
- Co-PI: Aibing Li, Shuhab Khan, Jiajia Sun, Alan Rossiter
- Duration: 12/2019-09/2020
- Total value: 494,770.50 GBP
- Role: run 3D inversion of gravity data collected in Maceió, Alagoas, Brazil, which is the study area of the project.

• Project 9: Named Researcher

- Funding source: De Beers Canada
- Project title: 3D geology differentiation based on integrative modeling of airborne gravity gradiometry, magnetic and frequency-domain EM data
- PI: Jiajia Sun

- Duration: 10/2019-08/2020

- Total value: 54,964.70 GBP

- Role: Draft proposal and lead this project

Teaching Experience

• GEOL7330: Potential Field Methods of Geophysical Exploration

- University of Houston

- Course level: Graduate core course

- Class size: 25+

- Role: Guest lecturer

- Duration: 10/2020-10/2023

• GEOL4355: Geophysical Field Camp

University of Houston

- Course level: Undergraduate course

- Class size: 15+

Role: Teaching assistant

- Duration: 07/2019

Mentoring Experience

• Abdelaziz Zine

- PhD visiting student from Mohammed VI Polytechnic University (UM6P) to Stanford University
- Project title: Applied geometallurgy to strategic metals ore bodies for a resilient mine operation
- Co-supervisors: Abdellatif Elghali and Jef Caers
- Duration: 07/2024-present
- Student evaluation: Working under Dr. Xiaolong Wei's supervision at Stanford was transformative for my PhD journey. His deep insights into advanced methodologies like MCMC, level set methods, and simulation significantly enhanced my technical expertise. Beyond his academic guidance, Dr. Wei's mentorship was invaluable—he generously shared career advice, welcomed my questions, and provided unwavering support, which profoundly shaped both my academic and professional path.

• Ziang Zhang

- PhD student at University of Houston
- Project title: Transitional Markov chain Monte Carlo inversion
- Co-supervisors: Jiefu Chen
- Duration: 11/2024-present
- Student evaluation: Xiaolong demonstrates exceptional expertise in MCMC algorithms, providing clear explanations of complex concepts such as Markov Chains, Bayesian inference, and convergence diagnostics. He also provides patient guidance, and helps me grow fast in my first year PhD.

Publications

Peer-reviewed

- 15. **Wei, X.**, Yin, Z. and Caers, J., 2024. Falsification of geological hypotheses using drillholes and geophysics. *Surveys in Geophysics* (submitted)
- 14. Wei, X., Yin, Z., Bonner, W. and Caers, J., 2024. Knowledge-driven stochastic modeling of geological geometry features conditioned on drillholes and outcrop contacts. *Computers and Geosciences*. doi:10.1016/j.cageo.2024.105779.
- 13. Wei, X., Yin, Z., Schedit, C., Darnell, K., Wang, L. ad Caers, J., 2024. Constructing priors for geophysical inversions constrained by surface and borehole geochemistry *Surveys in Geophysics*. doi:10.1007/s10712-024-09843-x.
- 12. Guo, R., Zhou, H., **Wei, X.**, Lin, Z., Li, M., Eldar, Y.C., Yang, F., Xu, S. and Abubakar, A., 2024. Deep joint inversion of multiple geophysical data with U-net reparameterization. *Geophysics*, 90(3), pp.1-68. doi:10.1190/geo2024-0210.1.
- 11. Wei, X., Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2024. 3D Monte Carlo geometry inversion using gravity data. *Geophysics*, 89(3), pp.1-62. doi:10.1190/geo2023-0498.1.
- 10. **Wei, X.**, Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2024. Reconstruction of multiple target bodies using trans-dimensional Bayesian inversion with different constraints. *IEEE TGRS*, vol. 62, pp. 1-16. doi:10.1109/TGRS.2024.3382106.

- 9. Li L., Xiao E., Wei, X., Qiu N., Latif K., Guo J. and Sun B., 2023. Crustal Imaging across the Princess Elizabeth Land, East Antarctica from 2D Gravity and Magnetic Inversions. *Remote Sensing*, 15(23):5523. doi:10.3390/rs15235523.
- 8. Hu, Y., Wei, X., Wu, X., Sun, J., Chen, J., Huang, Y. and Chen, J., 2024. 3D cooperative inversion of airborne magnetic and gravity gradient data using deep learning techniques. *Geophysics*, 89(1), pp.WB67-WB79. doi:10.1190/geo2023-0225.1.
- 7. Hu, Y., Wei, X., Wu, X., Sun, J., Chen, J., Huang, Y. and Chen, J., 2023. A deep learning enhanced framework for multi-physics joint inversion. *Geophysics*, 88(1), pp.1-70. doi:10.1190/geo2021-0589.1.
- 6. Wei, X., Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2023. Quantifying uncertainty of salt body shapes recovered from gravity data using trans-dimensional Markov chain Monte Carlo sampling. *Geophysical Journal International*, 232(3), pp.1957-1978. doi:10.1093/gji/ggac430.
- 5. Wei, X., Li, K. and Sun, J., 2023. Mapping critical mineral resources using airborne geophysics, 3D joint inversion and geology differentiation: A case study of a buried niobium deposit in the Elk Creek carbonatite, Nebraska, USA. *Geophysical Prospecting*, 71(Special Issue: Mineral Exploration and Mining Geophysics), pp.1247-1266. doi:10.1111/1365-2478.13280.
- 4. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2022. 3D probabilistic geology differentiation based on airborne geophysics, mixed Lp norm joint inversion and petrophysical measurements. *Geophysics*, 87(4), pp.1-67. doi:10.1190/geo2021-0833.1. Nominated by editors to be highlighted in Geophysics Bright Spots in The Leading Edge (link).
- 3. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021. Uncertainty analysis of 3D potential-field deterministic inversion using mixed L p norms. *Geophysics*, 86(6), pp.G133-G158. doi:10.1190/geo2020-0672.1.
- 2. Sun, J. and Wei, X., 2020. Recovering sparse models in 3D potential-field inversion without bound dependence or staircasing problems using a mixed Lp-norm regularization. *Geophysical Prospecting*, 69(4), pp.901-910. doi:10.1111/1365-2478.13063.
- 1. Sun, J., Melo, A., Kim, J.D. and **Wei, X.**, 2020. Unveiling the 3D undercover structure of a Precambrian intrusive complex by integrating airborne magnetic and gravity gradient data into 3D quasi-geology model building. *Interpretation*, 8(4), pp.1-50. doi:10.1190/INT-2019-0273.1.

Conference proceedings

- 14. Wei, X., Yin, Z. and Caers, J., 2024, August. Falsification of magmatic intrusion models using outcrops, drillholes, and geophysics. In *International Workshop on Gravity, Electrical & Magnetic Methods and Their Applications*, (pp. 364-367). doi:doi.org/10.1190/GEM2024-091.1.
- 13. Sun, J. and **Wei, X.**, 2024, August. Quantifying uncertainty in 3D geophysical inverse problems: Advancing from deterministic to Bayesian and deep generative models. In *International Workshop on Gravity, Electrical & Magnetic Methods and Their Applications*, (pp. 335-338). doi:10.1190/GEM2024-084.1.
- 12. Guo, R., Zhou, H., **Wei, X.**, Lin, Z., Li, M., Eldar, Y., Yang, F., Xu, S. and Abubakar, A., 2024, August. Deep joint inversion of electromagnetic, seismic, and gravity data. In *International Workshop on Gravity, Electrical & Magnetic Methods and Their Applications*, (pp. 360-363). doi:10.1190/GEM2024-090.1.

- 11. Yang, C., Wei, X., Liu, B., Sun, G., Dong, J.E., Sun, L., Tang, X., Li, B. and Ye, G., 2024, August. Targeting potential mineral deposits via uncertainty analysis of magnetic inversions. In *International Workshop on Gravity, Electrical & Magnetic Methods and Their Applications*, (pp. 224-227). doi:10.1190/GEM2024-056.1.
- Hu, Y., Wu, X., Sun, J., Huang, Y., Chen, J. and Wei, X., 2024, July. Deep Learning Framework for Multi-Physics Joint Inversion and its Application in the Decorah Area. In IGARSS 2024-2024 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (pp. 6933-6937). IEEE. doi:10.1109/IGARSS53475.2024.10640431.
- 9. Hu, Y., Wei, X., Wu, X., Sun, J., Huang, Y. and Chen, J., 2023, August. 3D Joint Inversion of Multi-physics Data Using Deep Learning Techniques. In 2023 XXXVth General Assembly and Scientific Symposium of the International Union of Radio Science (URSI GASS) (pp. 1-4). IEEE. doi:10.23919/URSIGASS57860.2023.10265612.
- 8. Wei, X., Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2022. Trans-dimensional Bayesian gravity inversion and uncertainty analysis for salt reconstruction. In *IMAGE Technical Program Expanded Abstracts* 2022. doi:10.1190/image2022-3746659.1.
- 7. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021. 3D probabilistic geology differentiation using mixed L p norm joint inversion constrained by petrophysical information. In *IMAGE Technical Program Expanded Abstracts 2021*. doi:10.1190/segam2021-3586619.1. Best Student Paper in the Mining Sessions.
- 6. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021. Uncertainty analysis of 3D geophysical inversion using airborne gravity gradient data conditioned on rock sample measurements. In *IMAGE Technical Program Expanded Abstracts* 2021. doi:10.1190/segam2021-3586552.1.
- 5. Hu, Y., Wei, X., Wu, X., Sun, J., Chen, J., Chen, J., Huang, Y., 2021. Deep learning-enhanced multiphysics joint inversion. In *IMAGE Technical Program Expanded Abstracts* 2021. doi:10.1190/segam2021-3583667.1.
- 4. Li, K., Wei, X., Sun, J., 2021. Geophysical characterization of a buried niobium and rare earth element deposit using 3D joint inversion and geology differentiation: A case study on the Elk Creek carbonatite2021. In *IMAGE Technical Program Expanded Abstracts* 2021. doi:10.1190/segam2021-3585069.1. Best Paper in the Mining Sessions.
- 3. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2020. Uncertainty analysis of joint inversion using mixed Lpnorm regularization. In *SEG Technical Program Expanded Abstracts 2020* (pp. 925-929). Society of Exploration Geophysicists. doi:10.1190/segam2020-3428359.1.
- 2. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2020. Quantifying uncertainties of deterministic geophysical inversions using mixed Lp norms. In *SEG Technical Program Expanded Abstracts 2020* (pp. 1404-1408). Society of Exploration Geophysicists. doi:10.1190/segam2020-3420227.1. Best Poster in the Mining Sessions.
- Sun, J., Melo, A., Deok Kim, J. and Wei, X., 2020. Characterizing a Precambrian intrusive complex by integrating potential field data into 3D quasi-geology model building. In SEG Technical Program Expanded Abstracts 2020 (pp. 1374-1378). Society of Exploration Geophysicists. doi:10.1190/segam2020-3428385.1.

Conference abstracts

10. **Wei, X.**, Yin, Z. and Caers, J., 2024, December. Falsifying geological hypotheses using geophysics. In *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts*.

- 9. **Wei, X.**, Yin, Z., Schedit, C., Darnell, K., Wang, L. and Caers, J., 2023, December. Quantifying uncertainty for sediment-hosted mineral deposits using multiple geoscientific observations and Bayesian evidential learning. In *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts*.
- 8. Sun, J., and **Wei, X.**, 2023, August. Mapping critical mineral resources using multiphysics inversion. In *IMAGE Technical Program Abstracts 2023*.
- 7. Hu, Y., Wei, X., Wu, X., Sun, J., Chen, J., Chen, J., Huang, Y., 2023, August. Deep learning enhanced joint inversion for mineral exploration using airborne geophysics: Application in Decorah area. In *IMAGE Technical Program Abstracts 2023*.
- Wei, X., Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2023, August. 3D trans-dimensional Monte Carlo geometry inversion and uncertainty quantification using gravity data. In *IMAGE Technical Program* Abstracts 2023.
- 5. Sun, J., **Wei, X.** and Sen, M., 2023, August. Uncertainty quantification of anomalous body shapes using potential field data in a trans-dimensional Bayesian framework, *XXVIII General Assembly of the International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics* (IUGG) (Berlin 2023). doi:10.57757/IUGG23-4343.
- 4. **Wei, X.**, Sun, J. and Sen, M., 2022, December. A Bayesian framework for uncertainty analysis of anomalous body shapes using gravity data. In *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts* (Vol. 2022, pp. NG35B-0469).
- 3. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021, December. Building 3D probabilistic geology differentiation models using mixed Lp norm joint inversion, airborne geophysics and petrophysical information. In AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts (Vol. 2021, pp. NG25A-0485).
- 2. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021, December. Analyzing uncertainty of 3D inversion using airborne geophysical data conditioned on petrophysical measurements. In *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts* (Vol. 2021, pp. NS35C-0373).
- 1. Li, K., Wei, X., Sun, J., 2021, December. Characterizing a buried niobium deposit using airborne geophysics, joint inversion, and geology differentiation. In *AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts* (Vol. 2021, pp. NS24A-05).

Open code and data

- 4. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021. Contributor of the joint inversion code to the open source package SimPEG
- 3. Wei, X. and Sun, J., 2021. Joint inversion of gravity gradient and magnetic data using mixed Lp norm regularization (1.0). Zenodo. doi:10.5281/zenodo.5774303.
- 2. **Wei, X.** and Sun, J., 2021. Interactive geology differentiation and 3D visualization of geological units (1.0). *Zenodo*. doi:10.5281/zenodo.5774309.
- 1. Sun, J., and **Wei, X.**, 2020. Solving the bound dependence and staircasing problems in 3D potential-field sparse inversions using a mixed Lp-norm regularization (1.0). Zenodo. doi:10.5281/zenodo.4057134.

Certifications

Xiaolong Wei – Curriculum Vitæ – December, 2024

2022	Remote pilot for the small unmanned aircraft system issued by Federal Aviation Administration
2021	FAA Part 107 Knowledge Test Prep for Drone Pilot on Udemy, Inc.
2021	${\tt ISInProG@Lario}$ - 2021 International School on Inverse Problems in Geophysics on the shore of the Lario Lake