263A. Beautiful Matrix

https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/263/A

```
思路: 共5行,1行1行输入,如果该行有1,找与中心的距离,即行差和列差的绝对值之和
代码
Python:
 for i in range(5):
    s=input().split()
    if '1' in s:
       print(abs(i-2)+abs(s.index("1")-2)) #用.index 找出某个数的索引值(列)
        break
C:
 #include <stdio.h>
 int main() {
     int arr[5][5], a, b;
     // 输入5x5矩阵
     for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
            scanf("%d", &arr[i][j]);
            if (arr[i][j] == 1) {
                a = i; // 记录1所在的行号
                b = j; // 记录1所在的列号
            }
        }
     }
     // 计算将1移动到(2,2)所需的步数
     int steps = abs(a - 2) + abs(b - 2);
```

```
// 输出所需的步数
           printf("%d\n", steps);
           return 0;
    }
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")
                                                                                                                                           CODEFORCES
Sponsored by TON
                                                                                                                                      kaiquan05 | Logout
                 HOME TOP CATALOG CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING EDU API CALENDAR HELP
               PROBLEMS SUBMIT CODE MY SUBMISSIONS STATUS HACKS ROOM STANDINGS CUSTOM INVOCATION
                General
                                     Author
                                                      Problem
                                                                 Lang
                                                                             Verdict
                                                                                          Time
                                                                                                 Memory
                                                                                                             Sent
                                                                                                                      Judged
                                     Practice:
                                                                                                          282730190
                                                      263A - 8 Python 3
                                                                            Accepted
                                                                                                  36 KB
                                                                                                                                          Compare
                                     kaiguan05
                \rightarrow Source
                                                                                                                                                 Сору
                for i in range(5):
    s=input().split()
    if '1' in s:
                      print(abs(i-2)+abs(s.index("1")-2))
break
               Click to see test details
                                                             Codeforces (c) Copyright 2010-2024 Mike Mirzayanov
                                                              The only programming contests Web 2.0 platform Server time: Sep/24/2024 15:22:45<sup>UTC+8</sup> (h1).
                                                                 Desktop version, switch to mobile version.
                                                                              Privacy Polic
                                                                             Supported by
                                                                                      ITMO
                                                                                                                            へ ● 英 拼 令 ゆ ■ 3:22 PM 
24/9/2024 ♣
```

1328A. Divisibility Problem

https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/1328/A

思路:看两数能不能整除,不能a就+1,此时计数也+1,直到a能被B整除(坑)

以上思路亲试会runtimeerror,究其原因是在数字非常大的时候会导致过多的迭代,所以比较好的方式 是直接计算a距离能被b整除还差多少数

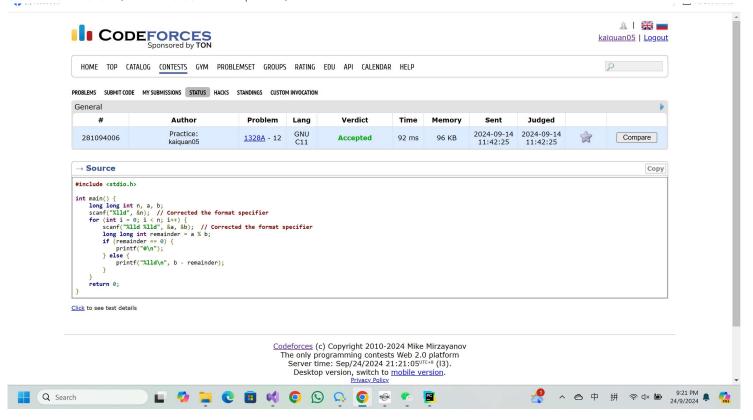
代码

Python:

Q Search

```
n=int(input())
for _ in range(n):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    rem=a%b
```

```
if rem = = 0:
          print(0)
      else:
          print(b-rem) #rem+(b-rem)=b就能%b
C:
 #include <stdio.h>
 int main() {
      long long int n, a, b;
      scanf("%11d", &n);
      for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
          scanf("%lld %lld", &a, &b);
          long long int rem = a % b;
          if (rem == 0) {
              printf("0\n");
          } else {
              printf("%lld\n", b - rem);
          }
      }
      return 0;
 }
```



427A. Police Recruits

https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/427/A

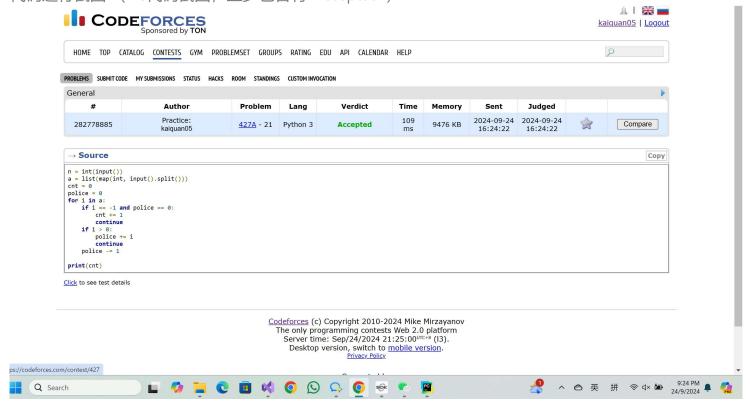
思路:一个一个数字遍历,如果先遇到-1,就罪+1,如果遇到警察,警察+1,那么之后遇到-1就可以抵消 (警察-1)

代码

Python:

```
n = int(input())
a = list(map(int, input().split()))
cnt = 0
police = 0
for i in a:
    if i == -1 and police == 0:
        cnt += 1
        continue
    if i > 0:
        police += i
        continue
```

```
police -= 1
 print(cnt)
C:
 #include <stdio.h>
 int main() {
     int n, crime = 0, police = 0;
     scanf("%d", &n); // 输入事件数量
     int arr[10000];
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
         scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
     }
     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
         if (arr[i] > 0) {
            // 新增警察
            police += arr[i];
         }
         else {
            // 遇到犯罪事件
            if (police > 0) {
                // 如果有警察,处理犯罪
                police--;
            }
            else {
                // 没有警察可用,记录未处理的犯罪
                crime++;
            }
         }
     }
     printf("%d\n", crime); // 输出未处理的犯罪事件数
     return 0;
 }
```



02808: 校门外的树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02808/

思路: 建立一个book数组以作标记,数组长度即为L长度,把区域内的数字对应的book位置标为1,这样即便重复出现也成,然后只需要计算book数组内0的部分

代码

```
L,m=map(int,input().split())
book=(L+1)*[0]
cnt=0

for _ in range(m):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    for i in range(a,b+1):
        book[i]=1

for i in range(L+1):
    if book[i]==0:
        cnt+=1

print(cnt)
```





sy60: 水仙花数II

https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/3/1/60

思路: 这题麻烦在输出,如果直接输出数组不满足题目要求,也不能join(ans),要变成str才输出

代码

```
a,b=map(int,input().split())
cnt = 0
ans=[]
for i in range(a,b+1):
    x=i%10
    y=(i//10)%10
    z=i//100
    if i== x**3+y**3+z**3:
        ans.append(i)
        cnt+=1
if cnt==0:
    print("NO")
else:
```

```
print(" ".join(map(str,ans)))
```

c:(更麻烦)

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    int a,b,cnt=0;
    int result[100];
    scanf("%d %d",&a,&b);
    for(int i=a;i<=b;i++){</pre>
        int x=i\%10;
        int y=(i/10)\%10;
        int z=i/100;
        if (i==(x*x*x+y*y*y+z*z*z)) result[cnt++]=i;
    if(cnt==0)printf("NO");
    else {
        for(int i=0;i<cnt;i++){</pre>
             printf("%d",result[i]);
             if(i<cnt-1) printf(" ");</pre>
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```



01922: Ride to School

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01922/

思路:看了答案才有一定的思路,惭愧,把问题想得太复杂,实质上是最终跟着哪个骑手,看他到学校的时间+等他出发的时间就可以

代码

```
import math

while True:
    n = int(input())
    if n == 0:
        break

fasttime = float("inf") #inf无穷, 需用float
    for _ in range(n):
        speed, time = map(int, input().split())
        if time < 0: #快过他, 省略</pre>
```

```
continue
         arrivetime = math.ceil((4.5*3600) / speed + time)
         fasttime = min(fasttime, arrivetime) #更新更快速度所花时间(取min)
     print(fasttime)
c里可以这么写:
 #include <stdio.h>
 #include <math.h>
 int main() {
     int n;
     while (1) {
         scanf("%d", &n);
         if (n == 0) break;
         double fasttime = INFINITY;
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
             int speed, time;
             scanf("%d %d", &speed, &time);
             if (time < 0) continue;
             double arrivetime = ceil((4.5*3600.0 / speed) + time);
             if (arrivetime < fasttime) {</pre>
                 fasttime = arrivetime;
             }
         }
         printf("%d\n", (int)fasttime);
     }
     return 0;
 }
```



2. 学习总结和收获

距离第一次作业约莫两周,老实说刚开学有点懵,就有点懈怠了/(ToT)/~~,现在每日选做还在9月初的题,而且之前都是用C来做,不过听了学长姐的建议,决定还是好好学Python,所以又把之前没用python解的题再解了一遍,做了30+的题,确实对掌握Python语法很有帮助,自己也会在每次解题遇到新的语法时(问了GPT后)做记录,相信近日就能把握基础的语法,不过还需要锻炼的还是自己的算法能力,每次看到新花样的题还是会懵,看了解答才惊觉不过如此,那些看似复杂的情景题其实就是一开始学的基础语法的应用而已 ❷。

希望能在国庆后熟练掌握python之余,还开始阅读算法相关的书/笔记,期许自己能独立解决1000+的题 (不再依靠GPT)!(̄ ̄ ̄*))