## **Logs of Real Parallel Workloads from Production Systems**

This page points to detailed workload logs collected from large scale parallel systems in production use in various places around the world.

The original logs come in different formats. Information about the individual format for each log is given to the degree available in the log's associated notes document. In addition to the original format, all logs are converted to the <u>Standard Workload Format (SWF)</u>. Some of the logs also have <u>cleaned</u> versions; it is recommended that these be used when available.

To promote reproducibility, files are named according to the following convention. Each file name has two parts, identifying the dataset and the file version. The dataset identifier is constructed as <site>-<machine>-<year>. The version is a serial number and possible modifier. Number 0 is reserved for the original (unconverted) version. The number is increased by 1 for each new conversion (in case errors were found in a conversion and additional conversions were performed). Modified versions are indicated by a minor number. Thus a file name of CTC-SP2-1996-2.1-cln.swf is based on the dataset CTC-SP2-1996 (log of the SP2 machine at CTC starting from 1996), and represents a cleaned version of conversion 2 of this dataset. When using these logs, please specify exactly which file you are using, in order to enable others to reproduce your work.

Please send comments and additional information to feit@cs.huji.ac.il.

## The Log Files:

|    |                  |            |             |             |     |       |             |          | M       | Standard Format: |       |               | Standard Format: |       |       |             | Original     |
|----|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-------|-------------|----------|---------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------------|--------------|
| #  | Name             |            | From        | To          | Mon | CPUs  | E           | e        |         | CLEA             |       |               |                  | RIGIN |       |             | Log          |
|    |                  |            |             |             |     |       |             | m        | Jobs    | Users            | Util% | File          | Jobs             | Users | Util% | File        | Log          |
| 1  | NASA iPSC        |            | Oct<br>1993 | Dec<br>1993 | 3   | 128   |             |          | 18,239  | 69               | 46.6  | 204K          | 42,264           | 69    | 46.7  | ##<br>400K  | 290K         |
| 2  | LANL CM5         |            | Oct<br>1994 | Sep<br>1996 | 24  | 1,024 | <b>√</b>    | <b>√</b> | 122,060 | 213              | 74.4  | 2.1M          | 201,387          | 213   | 75.2  | 2.8M        | 14M<br>3.6M  |
| 3  | SDSC Par95       | <u>-4</u>  | Dec<br>1994 | Dec<br>1995 | 12  | 400   |             |          | 53,970  | 98               | 71.6  | 761K          | 76,872           | 98    | 71.7  | 1.1M        | 1.4M         |
| 4  | SDSC Par96       |            | Dec<br>1995 | Dec<br>1996 | 12  | 400   |             |          | 32,135  | 60               | 75.6  | <b>3</b> 487K | 38,719           | 60    | 75.6  | 585K        | 831K         |
| 5  | Early CTC<br>SP2 | <u>-</u> 4 | Jun<br>1995 | Apr<br>1996 | 10  | 430   |             | V        |         | use ori          | ginal |               | 75,944           | 642   | 62.9  | 1.4M        |              |
| 6  | CTC SP2          |            | Jun<br>1996 | May<br>1997 | 11  | 338   | √           |          | 77,222  | 679              | 85.2  | 1.5M          | 79,302           | 679   | 85.2  | 1.5M        | 3.5M         |
| 7  | LLNL T3D         |            | Jun<br>1996 | Sep<br>1996 | 4   | 256   |             |          |         | use orig         | ginal |               | 22,779           | 153   | 60.1  | 243K        | 569K<br>246K |
| 8  | KTH SP2          |            | Sep<br>1996 | Aug<br>1997 | 11  | 100   | <b>√</b>    |          | 28,476  | 214              | 70.1  | ##<br>402K    | 28,489           | 214   | 70.4  | ###<br>402K | 722K         |
| 9  | SDSC SP2         |            | Apr<br>1998 | Apr<br>2000 | 24  | 128   | V           |          | 59,715  | 437              | 83.4  | 1.2M          | 73,496           | 437   | 83.7  | 1.4M        | 3.1M         |
| 10 | LANL O2K         |            | Nov<br>1999 | Apr<br>2000 | 5   | 2,048 |             | V        |         | use ori          | ginal |               | 122,233          | 337   |       | 2.1M        | 2.4M         |
| 11 | OSC Cluster      |            | Jan<br>2000 | Nov<br>2001 | 22  | 178   |             |          | 36,097  | 253              | 12.8  | 524K          | 80,714           | 254   | 13.8  | 1.1M        | 2.0M         |
| 12 | SDSC BLUE        |            | Apr<br>2000 | Jan<br>2003 | 32  | 1,152 | <b>√</b>    |          | 243,306 | 468              | 76.7  | 3.9M          | 250,440          | 468   | 76.8  | ###<br>4.0M | 6.0M         |
| 13 | Sandia Ross      |            | Nov         | Jan         | 37  | 1,524 | $ \sqrt{ }$ | <b>√</b> | 57,882  | 203              | 49.9  |               | 85,355           | 204   | 50.2  |             |              |

| .5/20 | 119  | u 🗆 | 11          |             |    |         |          |          | 1 arancı | Workload | Alcilive. |              |            |       |      | Lecture          |               |
|-------|--|-----|-------------|-------------|----|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|------------|-------|------|------------------|---------------|
|       |  |     | 2001        | 2005        |    |         |          |          |          |          |           | 1.1M         |            |       |      | 1.5M             |               |
| 14    | HPC2N  |     | Jul<br>2002 | Jan<br>2006 | 42 | 240     | <b>√</b> |          | 202,871  | 257      | 60.1      | 2.9M         | 527,371    | 258   | 70.2 | 6.7M             | 13M           |
| 15    | DAS2 fs0   |     | Jan<br>2003 | Jan<br>2004 | 12 | 144     | ✓        | √        |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 225,711    | 102   | 14.9 | 2.2M             |               |
| 16    | DAS2 fs1   |     | Jan<br>2003 | Dec<br>2003 | 12 | 64      | ✓        | √        |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 40,315     | 36    | 12.0 | 376K             |               |
| 17    | DAS2 fs2   |     | Jan<br>2003 | Dec<br>2003 | 12 | 64      | √        | √        |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 66,429     | 52    | 19.5 | 641K             | 14M           |
| 18    | DAS2 fs3   |     | Jan<br>2003 | Dec<br>2003 | 12 | 64      | <b>√</b> | √        |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 66,737     | 64    | 10.7 | <u>間</u><br>575K | ,             |
| Щ     | DAS2 fs4   |     | Feb<br>2003 | Dec<br>2003 | 11 | 64      | <b>√</b> | √        |          | use orig | ginal     | Transition 1 | 33,795     | 40    | 14.5 | 311K             |               |
| 20    | SDSC<br>DataStar   |     | Mar<br>2004 | Apr<br>2005 | 13 | 1,664   | <b>√</b> |          | 96,069   | 460      | 67.2      | 1.6M         | 96,089     | 460   | 63.1 | 1.6M             |               |
| 21    | LPC EGEE   |     | Aug<br>2004 | May<br>2005 | 9  | 140     | <b>√</b> | V        | 234,889  | 56       | 24.4      | 2.6M         | 244,821    | 57    | 20.8 | 2.7M             | 14M           |
| 22    | LCG  |     | Nov<br>2005 | Dec<br>2005 | 1  | 24,515  |          |          |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 188,041    | 216   |      | 1.9M             | 1.3M          |
| 23    | SHARCNET   |     | Dec<br>2005 | Jan<br>2007 | 13 | 6,828   |          | √        |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 1,195,242  | 412   | 43.6 | 18M              | 31M           |
| 24    | SHARCNET<br>Whale  |     | Jun<br>2006 | Jan<br>2007 | 7  | 3,072   |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 589,251    | 154   | 72.1 | 8.6M             |               |
| 25    | LLNL uBGL  |     | Nov<br>2006 | Jun<br>2007 | 7  | 2,048   | <b>√</b> |          |          | use orig | ginal     | Deservi      | 112,611    | 62    | 56.1 | 732K             | 1.2M          |
|       | LLNL Atlas   |     | Nov<br>2006 | Jun<br>2007 | 8  | 9,216   | <b>√</b> |          | 43,778   | 131      | 70.5      | 492K         | 60,332     | 132   | 64.1 | 633K             | 1.2M          |
| 27    | LLNL<br>Thunder  |     | Jan<br>2007 | Jun<br>2007 | 5  | 4,008   | <b>√</b> |          | 121,039  | 283      | 86.7      | 1.3M         | 128,662    | 283   | 87.9 | 1.4M             | 2.2M          |
| 28    | ANL Intrepid   |     | Jan<br>2009 | Sep<br>2009 | 8  | 163,840 | <b>√</b> |          |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 68,936     | 236   | 59.6 | 893K             |               |
| 29    | <u>MetaCentrum</u>   |     | Dec<br>2008 | Jun<br>2009 | 7  | 806     |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 103,656    | 147   |      | 1.5M             | 2.0M          |
| 30    | PIK IPLEX  |     | Apr<br>2009 | Jul<br>2012 | 40 | 2,560   |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 742,965    | 225   | 38.0 | 11M              | 150M          |
| 31    | RICC   |     | May<br>2010 | Sep<br>2010 | 5  | 8,192   | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |          | use orig |           | irms         | 447,794    | 176   | 87.2 | 3.6M             | ## 4.0M       |
| 32    | CEA CURIE  |     | Feb<br>2011 | Oct<br>2012 | 20 | 93,312  | <b>√</b> |          | 312,826  | 582      | 62.0      | 3.5M         | 773,138    | 722   | 29.3 | 6.4M             | 5.9M          |
| 33    | Intel NetBatch<br>pool A   |     | Nov<br>2012 | Dec<br>2012 | 1  |         |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 13,368,191 | 1,104 |      | 139M             | 576M          |
| 34    | Intel NetBatch<br>pool B   |     | Oct 2012    | Nov<br>2012 | 1  |         |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 13,085,800 | 1,615 |      | 136M             | ## 462M       |
| 35    | Intel NetBatch<br>pool C   |     | Oct 2012    | Nov<br>2012 | 1  |         |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 13,313,793 | 1,146 | 1    | 123M             | <u>■</u> 586M |
| 36    | Intel NetBatch<br>pool D   |     | Oct<br>2012 | Nov<br>2012 | 1  |         |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 9,054,066  | 862   |      | 92M              | ## 411M       |
| 37    | UniLu Gaia   |     | May<br>2014 | Aug<br>2014 | 3  | 2,004   | <b>√</b> | <b>√</b> |          | use orig | ginal     |              | 51,987     | 84    | 47.9 | 837K             | 755K          |
|       | MetaCentrum2   |     | Jan<br>2013 | Apr<br>2015 | 28 | 8,412   |          | <b>√</b> |          | use orig |           | 11           | 5,731,100  | 880   |      | 56M              | ₩ 69M         |
| ge    | et <u>a list of the current (cleaned) versions of all logs</u> , useful for downloading with wget -i |     |             |             |    |         |          |          |          |          |           |              |            |       |      |                  |               |

= Important notes associated with log

The ORIGNAL SWF files reflect the data "as is", with only minor modifications to make them self-consistent (for example, jobs that seem to start before they arrive are modified to equate the arrival and start times). Regrettably, the data often includes problematic and unrepresentative data, such as significant automated administrative activity or large-scale flurries of activity by single users. In order to ease the use of these logs in performance evaluations, we therefore also provide a CLEANED version of the logs, and recommend that this version be used (of course, you are urged to make your own decision regarding what cleaning if at all should be applied, but if you don't want to get into this, we suggest you use ours; this has the added benefit of ensuring your work is comparable with that of others). Specific information about the cleaning performed on each log is detailed in the "usage notes" section of the log's notes document. Further information about identifying and justifying the removal of problematic and unrepresentative data may be found in:

- D. G. Feitelson and D. Tsafrir, "Workload sanitation for performance evaluation". In *IEEE Intl. Symp. Performance Analysis of Systems and Software*, pp. 221-230, Mar 2006.
- D. Tsafrir and D. G. Feitelson, "Instability in parallel job scheduling simulation: the role of workload flurries". In 20th Intl. Parallel and Distributed Processing Symp., Apr 2006.

In addition, older versions of the converted files are sometimes available from the log's notes page. These should only be used for reproducing or verifying previous research that used those versions.

| Last update                    | Mon Sep 7 11:06:50 IDT 2015                  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Visit count since Aug 20, 2004 | 99967958 [ see some access statistics here ] |
| Automatically generated by     | <u>./mk-logs.pl</u>                          |

## **Change log:**

| #  | Date           | Log File                       | Change                                  |
|----|----------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 83 | 07 Sep<br>2015 | METACENTRUM-2013-<br>2.swf     | Re-converted to adhere to SWF standard. |
| 82 | 07 Sep<br>2015 | METACENTRUM-2013-<br>1.swf     | Added to archive.                       |
| 81 | 31 Mar<br>2015 | UniLu-Gaia-2014-2.swf          | Re-conversion with minor adjustments.   |
| 80 | 31 Mar<br>2015 | UniLu-Gaia-2014-1.swf          | Added to archive.                       |
| 79 | 2015           | HPC2N-2002-2.2-cln.swf         | New cleaning (remove first 10 jobs)     |
| 78 | 27 Jan<br>2015 | SDSC-DS-2004-2.1-<br>cln.swf   | Cleaned (remove first 20 jobs)          |
| 77 | 27 Jan<br>2015 | SDSC-BLUE-2000-4.2-<br>cln.swf | New cleaning (remove first 8 jobs)      |
| 76 | 27 Jan<br>2015 | SDSC-SP2-1998-4.2-<br>cln.swf  | New cleaning (remove first 10 jobs)     |
| 75 | 27 Jan         | KTH-SP2-1996-2.1-              | Cleaned (remove first 14 jobs)          |

|    | 2015           | cln.swf                           |  |
|----|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 74 | 28 Oct<br>2013 | Intel-NetbatchD-2012-<br>1.swf    | Added to archive.  |
| 73 | 28 Oct<br>2013 | Intel-NetbatchC-2012-<br>1.swf    | Added to archive.  |
| 72 | 28 Oct<br>2013 | Intel-NetbatchB-2012-<br>1.swf    | Added to archive.  |
| 71 | 28 Oct<br>2013 | Intel-NetbatchA-2012-<br>1.swf    | Added to archive.  |
| 70 | 21 Aug<br>2013 | CEA-Curie-2011-2.1-<br>cln.swf    | Cleaned (removed initial period and 4 flurries)  |
| 69 | 26 Jun<br>2013 | CEA-Curie-2011-2.swf              | Re-conversion to correct sorting of jobs and numbering and remove bogus long runtimes. |
| 68 | 26 Jun<br>2013 | CEA-Curie-2011-1.swf              | Added to archive.  |
| 67 | 12 Sep<br>2012 | PIK-IPLEX-2009-1.swf              | Added to archive.  |
| 66 | 13 Dec<br>2011 | METACENTRUM-2009-<br>2.swf        | New conversion with clusters data.   |
| 65 | 08 Dec<br>2011 | SHARCNET-Whale-<br>2006-2.swf     | Added to archive.  |
| 64 | 30 Nov<br>2011 | CTC-SP2-1996-3.swf                | Changed to 338 processors  |
| 63 | 30 Nov<br>2011 |                                   | New conversions providing improved checks and handling of missing data.                |
| 62 | 13 Nov<br>2011 | OSC-Clust-2000-3.swf              | New conversion with correct number of processors                                       |
| 61 | 09 Nov<br>2011 | RICC-2010-2.swf                   | Re-conversion to correct sorting of jobs and numbering.                                |
| 60 | 08 Nov<br>2011 | Sandia-Ross-2001-1.1-<br>cln.swf  | Cleaned (removed multiple large flurries by 3 users)                                   |
| 59 | 08 Nov<br>2011 | Sandia-Ross-2001-1.swf            | Added to archive.  |
| 58 | 26 Oct<br>2011 | RICC-2010-1.swf                   | Added to archive.  |
| 57 | 25 Sep<br>2011 | METACENTRUM-2009-<br>1.swf        | Added to archive.  |
| 56 | 23 Feb<br>2011 | ANL-Intrepid-2009-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 55 | 08 Apr<br>2010 | SDSC-SP2-1998-0                   | Added to archive.  |
| 54 | 18 Mar<br>2008 | LLNL-thunder-2007-1.1-<br>cln.swf | Cleaned (3 small flurries).  |
| 53 | 18 Mar<br>2008 | LLNL-thunder-2007-<br>1.swf       | Added to archive.  |
| 52 | 18 Mar<br>2008 | LLNL-atlas-2006-1.1-<br>cln.swf   | Cleaned (removed initial period and 6 flurries).                                       |
| 51 | 18 Mar         | LLNL-atlas-2006-1.swf             | Added to archive.  |

|    | 2008           |                               |  |
|----|----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 50 | 24 Feb<br>2008 | LLNL-uBGL-2006-1.swf          | Added to archive.  |
| 49 | 15 Jan<br>2008 | LPC-EGEE-2004-1.2-<br>cln.swf | Corrected the deleted period.                              |
| 48 | 03 Jan<br>2008 | HPC2N-2002-1.1-cln.swf        | Cleaned (removed all activity of user 2, and 2 flurries).  |
| 47 | 03 Jan<br>2008 | HPC2N-2002-1.swf              | Added to archive.  |
| 46 | 24 Jan<br>2007 | LCG-2005-1.swf                | Added to archive.  |
| 45 | 21 Jan<br>2007 | SHARCNET-2005-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 44 | 06 Aug<br>2006 | SDSC-DS-2004-1.swf            | Added to archive.  |
| 43 | 01 Aug<br>2006 | CTC-SP2-1995-1.swf            | Added to archive.  |
| 42 | 01 Aug<br>2006 |                               | Major overhaul with new conversions and renaming of files. |
| 41 | 13 Nov<br>2005 | LPC-EGEE-2004-1.1-<br>cln.swf | Cleaned (removed initial testing period).                  |
| 40 | 13 Nov<br>2005 | LPC-EGEE-2004-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 39 | 25 Sep<br>2005 |                               | Added TimeZoneString headers.                              |
| 38 | 16 Dec<br>2004 | SDSC-Par-1996-1.swf           | Negative wait times changed to -1.                         |
| 37 | 16 Dec<br>2004 | SDSC-Par-1995-1.1-<br>cln.swf | Removed 11 jobs with large negative wait times.            |
| 36 | 16 Dec<br>2004 | SDSC-Par-1995-1.swf           | Negative wait times and runtimes changed to -1.            |
| 35 | 12 Dec<br>2004 | LANL-O2K-1999-1.swf           | Changed the used-cpu field of 958 jobs from -2 to -1.      |
| 34 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | DAS2-fs4-2003-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 33 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | DAS2-fs3-2003-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 32 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | DAS2-fs2-2003-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 31 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | DAS2-fs1-2003-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 30 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | DAS2-fs0-2003-1.swf           | Added to archive.  |
| 29 | 09 Dec<br>2004 | OSC-Clust-2000-1.swf          | Added to archive.  |
| 28 | 25 Nov<br>2004 | SDSC-Par-1995-1.1-<br>cln.swf | Removed 15 jobs with large negative runtimes.              |
| 27 | 04 Sep         | LANL-CM5-1994-2.2-            | Removed 3 more jobs.                                       |

|    | 2004           | cln.swf                        |  |
|----|----------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 26 | 07 Jul<br>2004 | SDSC-BLUE-2000-2.1-<br>cln.swf | Cleaned (removed 3 flurries).                          |
| 25 | 07 Jul<br>2004 | SDSC-BLUE-2000-2.swf           | New conversion with minor correction.                  |
| 24 | 07 Jul<br>2004 | SDSC-SP2-1998-2.1-<br>cln.swf  | Cleaned (4 flurries removed).                          |
| 23 | 06 Jul<br>2004 | CTC-SP2-1996-1.1-<br>cln.swf   | Cleaned (one flurry removed).                          |
| 22 | 06 Jul<br>2004 | LANL-CM5-1994-2.1-<br>cln.swf  | Cleaned (three large flurries removed).                |
| 21 | 05 Jul<br>2004 | NASA-iPSC-1993-1.1-<br>cln.swf | Cleaned (thousands of pwd jobs by sysadmin removed).   |
| 20 | 09 Jan<br>2004 | SDSC-BLUE-2000-1.swf           | Added to archive.                                      |
| 19 | 08 Jan<br>2004 | LANL-O2K-1999-1.swf            | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 18 | 08 Jan<br>2004 | SDSC-SP2-1998-2.swf            | New conversion with corrections.                       |
| 17 | 23 May<br>2001 | LANL-CM5-1994-2.swf            | Re-converted; substitute start for arrival if missing. |
| 16 | 18 Jun<br>2000 | LANL-O2K-1999-0.swf            | Added to archive.                                      |
| 15 | 29 May<br>2000 | SDSC-SP2-1998-1.swf            | Added to archive.                                      |
| 14 | 12 Nov<br>1999 | KTH-SP2-1996-1.swf             | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 13 | 12 Nov<br>1999 | LANL-CM5-1994-1.swf            | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 12 | 12 Nov<br>1999 | NASA-iPSC-1993-1.swf           | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 11 | 08 Aug<br>1999 | CTC-SP2-1996-1.swf             | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 10 | 01 Aug<br>1999 | SDSC-Par-1996-1.swf            | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 9  | 01 Aug<br>1999 | SDSC-Par-1995-1.swf            | Conversion to SWF added.                               |
| 8  | 11 Mar<br>1999 | LLNL-T3D-1996-1.swf            | Added to archive.                                      |
| 7  | 01 Dec<br>1998 | KTH-SP2-1996-0                 | Added to archive.                                      |
| 6  | 01 Dec<br>1998 | CTC-SP2-1996-0                 | Added to archive.                                      |
| 5  | 01 Dec<br>1998 | SDSC-Par-1996-0                | Added to archive.                                      |
| 4  | 01 Dec<br>1998 | SDSC-Par-1995-0                | Added to archive.                                      |
| 3  | 01 Dec         | LANL-CM5-1994-0                | Added to archive.                                      |

| - | 1998           |                  |                      |
|---|----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 2 | 01 Dec<br>1998 | NASA-iPSC-1993-0 | Added to archive.    |
| 1 | 01 Dec<br>1998 |                  | Archive goes online. |