

Table 1. Entity types and representative phrase examples in maritime fault texts

Entity Type	Example
Parts (PAR)	低温淡水泵(Low temperature fresh water pump), 应急发电机(Emergency generator) et al.
Systems (SYS)	主机遥控系统(Main engine remote control system), 低温淡水系统(Low temperature fresh water system), 燃油供给系统(Fuel supply system) et al.
Phenomenon (PHE)	剧烈的磨损和擦伤(Severe wear and scratches), PH 值降低(Decreased pH value) et al.
Cause (CAU)	滑油压力过高(Excessive lubricating oil pressure), 高碱性汽缸油(High alkaline cylinder oil), 油位过高(Oil level is overfilling)et al.
Examine (EXA)	冷却器气道(Cooler duct), 轴承(Bearing) et al.
Fault (FAU)	润滑油供给不足(Lubricating oil is in short supply), 拉缸(Cylinder scuffing), 喘振(Engine surge) et al.