

同位语从句讲解

是名词性从句 (主语从句、表语从句、宾语从句、同位语从句) 中的主要从句之一，从句作同位语表示与之同位的名词 (短语) 的实际内容，它的作用相当于名词，对前面的名词 (短语) 加以补充说明或进一步解释，相当于一个表语从句，它们之间的关系是同位关系，即主表关系。

详细信息 一个名词 (或其它形式) 对另一个名词或代词进行修饰，限定或说明，这个名词 (或其它形式) 就是同位语。同位语与被它限定的词的格要一致，并常常紧挨在一起。

1. 名词作同位语

Mr Wang, my child's teacher, will be visiting us on Tuesday 王先生，我孩子的老师，星期二要来看我们。

2. 短语作同位语

I, the oldest girl in the family, always had to care for the other children.

我，作为家里最大的女孩，老得照料家中的其他孩子。

3. 直接引语作同位语

But now the question comes to their minds, "Did she die young because?"
但是现在他们不得不思考这样的问题：“多莉早死是因为它是一只克隆羊吗？”

4. 句子作同位语

The girls were surprised at the fact that ocean ships can sail up the Great lakes.
巨大的海轮可以开到五大湖，让表姐妹俩感到吃惊。

同位语从句用法 同位语部分是个句子，就是同位语从句，这种用法比较“固定”

一、在复合句中用作同位语的从句叫同位语从句。它一般跟在某些名词后面，用以说明该名词表示的具体内容。

I heard the news that our team had won 我听到了我们队获胜的消息。

二、可以跟同位语从句的名词通常有 **news, idea, fact, promise, question, doubt, thought, hope, message, suggestion, words** (消息)，**possibility** 等。

I've come from Mr. Wang with a message that he won't be able to see you this afternoon. 我从王先生那里来，他让我告诉你他今天下午不能来看你了。

三、英语中引导同位语从句的词通有连词 **that, whether**，连接副词 **how, when, where** 等。(注：**if, which** 不能引导同位语从句。)

He must answer the question whether he agrees to it or not. 他必须回答他是否同意这样一个问题。

四、有时同位语从句可以不紧跟在说明的名词后面，而被别的词隔开。

The thought came to him that maybe the enemy had fled the city 他突然想起可能敌人已经逃出城了。
同位语从句 - 引导词

同位语从句的引导词，引导同位语从句的词语通常有连词 **that, whether**，连接代词和连接副词等。

1. 连词 that 引导同位语从句

(注：引导同位语从句的 **that** 不能省略)

The idea that you can do this work well without thinking is quite wrong 你认为不动脑筋就能做好这件工作的想法是完全错误的。(作 idea 的同位语)

【注意 1】在某些名词 (如 demand, wish, suggestion, resolution 等) 后面的同位语从句要用虚拟语气

There was a suggestion that Brown should be dropped from the team 有一项建议是布朗应该离队。

【注意 2】引导同位语从句的连词 **that** 通常不省略，但在非正式文体中也可以省去。

He grabbed his suitcase and gave the impression he was boarding the Tokyo plane 他拿起了手提箱，给人的印象是他要登上飞往东京的飞机了。

2. 连词 **whether** 引导同位语从句 （注：**if** 不能引导同位语从句）

The question whether we should call in a specialist was answered by the family doctor. 我们是否请专家由家庭医生来定。

【注意】whether 可引导同位语从句，但 if 不能引导同位语从句。

其它引导词引导的同位语从句

连接代词 what, who, whom, whose, which 引导同位语从句

1). I have no idea what size shoes she wears. 我不知道她穿几号的鞋。（ what 作定语）

2). I have no idea which wine is best—it 's a matter of personal taste. 我不知道哪种酒最好，这是个人口味的问题。（ which 作定语）

3). The question who will take his place is still not clear. （ who 作主语）

4. 连接副词引导同位语从句 连接副词 **when, where, how, why**

We haven' t yet settled the question where we are going to spend our summer vacation. 到哪儿去度暑假，这个问题我们还没有决定。

同位语从句 - 相关语法

一、同位语从句在句中的位置

1. 一般情况下同位语从句跟在某些名词 （如 news , idea , fact , promise , hope , message 等）的后面，用以说明该名词所表达的具体内容。

I ' ve come from Mr Wang with a message that he won ' t be able to see you this afternoon. 我从王先生那边得知一个消息，他说他今天下午不能来看你了。

2. 有时同位语从句可以不紧跟在它所说明的名词后，而被别的词语隔开，在语法上叫做分隔式同位语从句。

The thought came to her that maybe she had left the door open when she left home. 她突然想起可能在她离开家时没把门关上。

二、同位语从句前名词的数

同位语从句前的名词通常用单数形式，并且往往带有限定词 （word 除外）加以修饰。

Where did you get the idea that I could not come? 你在哪儿听说我不能来？

三、同位语从句的语气 在 suggestion, advice , request, order 等意为 ‘建议；命令；要求’ 的名词后，同位语从句中的谓语动词通常用 “ should 动词原形 ” 的虚拟语气结构，句中的 should 可以省略。

Our teacher gave us some advice how we (should) use the computer. 老师给我们提出了一些如何使用电脑的建议。

四、同位语从句的先行词

同位语从句的先行词通常是抽象名词，常见的有： idea, situation, thought, fact, evidence, belief, doubt, fear, hope, question, theory, news, order, ability 等等。

How did the cheats explain the fact that the Emperor didn't feel the new clothes in him? 皇帝觉得身上并没有穿上新衣，对这个问题骗子是怎样解释的？

代词 it 可用作同位语从句的先行词。 这个 it 常放在某些动词或短语动词后作宾语，同时兼作其后 that 同位语从句的先行词。

I owe it to you that I am still alive. 幸亏你，我现在还活着。

有的语法学家把先行词 it 后的 that 从句看作是动词或介词的真正宾语。 一般认为，这种 it 后的 that 从句应看作 it 的同位语，因为它相当于 ‘主语 + be + 表语’ 结构。

You must see to it that the children don't catch cold. (=You must see to it, and It is that the children don't catch cold.) 你要当心，别让孩子们着凉了。

1. 意义的不同

同位语从句是用于说明所修饰名词的具体内容的，它与被修饰词语通常可以划等号；而定语从句是限制所修饰名词的，它的作用是将所修饰的名词与其他类似的东西区别开来：

We are glad at the news that he will come. 听到他要来这个消息我们很高兴。（news 的内容就是 that he will come，故 that 引导的是同位语从句）

We are glad at the news that he told us 听到他告诉我们的这个消息我们很高兴。（that 从句是限制 the news 的内容的，即我们高兴只是因为他告诉的这个 news 而不是其他的 news，故 that 从句为定语从句）

2. 引导词的不同 what, how, if, whatever 等可引导名词性从句，但不引导定语从句。

3. 引导词的功能上的不同

that 引导同位语从句时，它不充当句子成分，而引导定语从句时，它作为关系代词，要么充当定语从句的主语，要么充当定语从句的宾语。如上例 that he told us 中的 that 就充当 told 的宾语。

4. 被修饰词语的区别

同位语从句所修饰的名词比较有限，通常有 hope, wish, idea, news, fact, promise, opinion, suggestion, truth 等，而定语从句所修饰的名词则非常广泛。另外，when 和 where 引导定语从句时，通常只修饰表示时间和地点的名词，而它们引导同位语从句时却不一定；又如 why 引导定语从句，它通常只修饰名词 the reason，而它引导同位语从句时则不一定：

I have no idea when they will come. 我不知道他们什么时候来。（同位语从句）

I'll never forget the days when I lived there 我永远不会忘记我住在那儿的日子。（定语从句）

同位语从句 -特殊形式

1. 间隔同位语从句

同位语从句通常是跟在它解释或说明的名词后，但有些情况下，由于句子结构的原因，同位语从句不紧跟在名词后，而被其他的词隔开。

A warm thought suddenly came to me that I might use the pocket money to buy some flowers for my mother's birthday

简析：由于 that 从句太长，为避免句子失去平衡，此处用了间隔同位语从句

2. suggestion, request 和 order 等名词后的同位语从句用虚拟语气。

She made a request that the doctor(should)be sent for at once. 她请求立即请医生来。

简析：suggestion, order, request, proposal, requirement, command, advice, proposition 和 recommendation 等名词后接同位语从句时，从句中的谓语动词要用 “(should+动词原形” 的形式，其中 should 一词可省略。

3. 短语及固定句式后的同位语从句

I will come on condition that John is invited 如果约翰也被邀请的话，我就来。

简析：短语 On condition, on supposition, on the ground(s), on the understanding, with the exception, in spite of the fact, on the assumption 及句式 There be+no doubt(hope, chance, possibility, 后的)that 从句为同位语从句。

一. 单选

1. His success was because of _____ he had been working hard.
A. that B. the fact which C. the fact that D. the fact
2. "Is Mary from New York City?" "I don't know _____."
A. from what city does she come from
B. from what city she come
C. what city does she come from
D. what city she comes from
3. _____ makes mistakes must correct them.
A. What B. That C. Whoever D. Whatever
4. The reason why I didn't go to Shanghai was _____ a new job.
A. because I got B. because of getting
C. I got D. that I got
5. It worried her a bit _____ her hair was turning grey.
A. while B. that C. if D. for
6. Henry killed the dog. I'll ask him why _____.
A. did he do that B. he did that
C. he did D. he has done so
7. Have you seen Henry lately? My boss wants to know _____.
A. how he is getting along
B. how is he getting along
C. what he is getting along
D. what is he getting along
8. It is generally considered unwise to give a child _____ he or she wants.
A. however B. whatever C. whichever D. whenever
9. He asked me _____ with me.
A. what is the trouble B. what wrong was
C. what was the matter D. what trouble it is
10. I am sure _____ he said is true.
A. that B. about that C. of that D. that what
11. When and why he came here _____ yet.
A. is not known B. are not known
C. has not known D. have not been
12. I wonder how much _____.
A. does the watch cost B. did the watch cost
C. the watch costed D. the watch costs
13. Mary is _____ someone might recognize her.
A. afraid of B. afraid about
C. afraid that D. afraid for
14. _____ is no reason for dismissing her.
A. Because she was a few minutes late
B. Owing to a few minutes late
C. The fact that she was a few minutes late
D. Being a few minutes late
15. They came to the conclusion _____ by a computer.
A. that not all things can be done
B. because of not all things be done
C. being not all things can be done
D. because not all things can be done
16. Why the explosion occurred was _____ the laboratory attendant had been careless.
A. for B. because C. since D. that
17. I don't doubt _____ he'll come.
A. that B. if C. what D. whether

18. "Why did you go to the wrong class, Mr. Wang "

"Well, I forget _____ I was supposed to go to."

A. which the room B. which room C. what was the room D. what room was it

19. Output is now six times _____ it was before liberation.

A. that B. which C. what D. of which

20. Mary: Helen is a mere washer woman, yet she's now buying a big house.

Carol: Yes. Because she's always saved _____.

A. what little she earns B. how little she earns

C. for little she earns D. with little she earns

21. _____ surprised me most was _____ such a little boy of seven could play the violin so well.

A. That...what B. What...that C. That...which D. What...which

22. We gave him _____ help we could.

A. which B. what C. that D. this

23. She is pleased with what you have given him and _____ you have told him.

A. that B. which C. all what D. all that

24. Excuse me would you please tell me _____

A. when the sports meet is taken place

B. when is the sports meet going to be held

C. when is the sports meet to begin

D. when the sports meet is to take place

25. Do you happen to know _____

A. what size shoes he wears

B. how big shoes he wears

C. what is the size of his shoes

D. what number shoes are his

26. This book will show you _____ can be used in other contexts.

A. how you have observed

B. how what you have observed

C. that you have observed

D. how that you have observed

27. Where do you think _____

A. has he gone B. has he been

C. he's gone D. was he

28. Do you know _____

A. how many populations there are in the world

B. how much population there is in the world

C. how many the population of the world is

D. what the population of the world is

29. Would you go and see _____ outside

A. what to take place B. what Tom has happened

C. what is happening D. what the matter had been

30. The subject of "What is interesting is that I do not even know him." is _____.

A. what B. interesting C. What is interesting D. I

31. _____ I think he is Charles.

A. Who do you think he is

B. Do you think who he is

C. Whom do you think he is

D. Do you think who he is

32. He didn't know which room _____.

A. they lived B. they lived in

C. did they live D. did they live in

33. The little boy ate _____ his mother gave him.

A. that B. which C. whatever D. no matter what

34. The city is no longer _____.
A. what it is B. that it used to be C. which it was D. what it used to be
35. My parents used _____ they had to get a new car for me.
A. which B. that C. what D. all what
36. _____ we go swimming every day _____ us a lot of good.
A. If...do B. That...do
C. If...does D. That...does
37. _____ was the idea _____ the wife thought of
A. What...that B. That...what C. How...why D. Why...how
38. _____ did he tell his wife _____ he wished to do
A. That...what B. What...that C. Where...which D. Which...where
39. One of the men held the view _____ the book said was right.
A. what that B. that what
C. that which D. which that
40. I have no idea _____ or not he has finished the work.
A. if B. that C. whether D. which
41. "Do you know _____ " "His father is a doctor."
A. what is his father B. who is his father
C. what his father is D. who his father is
42. Is this _____ we met each other two years ago
A. place B. place in which C. where D. place which
43. It _____ Bob drives badly.
A. thinks that B. is thought what C. thought that D. is thought that
44. We all know the truth _____ there are air, water and sunlight there are living things.
A. where B. wherever C. that D. that wherever
45. They discussed _____ they could settle the problem without others' help.
A. if B. that C. what D. whether
46. She asked _____.
A. what I was doing when she rang me up
B. what was I doing when she rang me up
C. when she rang me up what I was doing
D. when did she ring me up what I was doing
47. - May I borrow the ring
- You can take _____ you like.
A. no matter what B. which C. whichever D. that
48. He said that he was fond of _____.
A. what beautiful is B. what is beautiful
C. beautiful is what D. what it is beautiful
49. He insisted that he _____ in good health and _____ to work there.
A. was, be sent B. is, is sent C. be, was sent D. be, send
50. Do you know _____ he expects will give us a talk
A. who B. whom C. that D. whose
51. It's uncertain _____ the experiment is worth doing.
A. if B. that C. whether D. how
52. They would have fixed the telephone yesterday _____ it was a holiday.
A. except B. except for C. except that D. but for
53. _____ is to do good all one's life and never do anything bad.
A. Whichever is hard B. No matter what is hard
C. What is hard D. All what is hard
54. _____ the boy didn't take medicine made his mother angry.
A. That B. What C. How D. Which
55. As the day was fine, I made the suggestion _____ for a walk in the park.
A. we go B. we will go C. should we go D. that we go

56. _____ we can't get seems better than _____ we have.
A. What, what B. What, that C. That, that D. That, what
57. _____ you don't like him is none of my business.
A. What B. Who C. That D. Whether
58. You can't imagine _____ when they received these nice Christmas presents.
A. how they were excited B. how excited they were
C. how excited were they D. they were how excited
59. _____ we'll go camping tomorrow depends on the weather.
A. If B. Whether C. That D. Where
60. _____ he really means is _____ he disagrees with us.
A. What ... that B. That ... what
C. Why ... that D. If ... what
61. _____ is going to do the job will be decided by the Party committee.
A. That B. Why C. How D. Who
62. _____ we'll finish translating the book depends on the time.
A. When B. Why C. What D. That
63. _____ the house will be built will be discussed at tomorrow's meeting.
A. If B. Where C. That D. What
64. _____ he won't go there is clear to all of us.
A. How B. What C. Why D. This
65. _____ you come or not is up to you.
A. What B. If C. Why D. Whether
66. _____ makes mistakes must correct them.
A. Who B. Anyone C. Whoever D. Anybody
67. _____ team will win the match is a matter of public concern.
A. Which B. That C. If D. How
68. Three days later, word came _____ our country had sent up another man-made satellite.
A. which B. when C. that D. where
69. The problem is _____ will go to the meeting.
A. why B. when C. what D. who
70. It looks _____ it were going to rain.
A. even if B. as if C. even though D. like
71. That is _____ he likes the place so much.
A. that B. what C. why D. how
72. That is _____ Lu Xun once lived.
A. what B. where C. that D. why
73. We thought _____ strange that Tom did not come yesterday.
A. that B. it C. this D. what
74. The fact _____ she had not said anything surprised all of us.
A. which B. what C. that D. how
75. What I'm considering now _____ the money we need.
A. is B. are C. were D. was
76. Can you tell me _____
A. who is that gentleman
B. that gentleman is who
C. who that gentleman is
D. whom is that gentleman
77. _____ leaves the room last ought to turn off the lights.
A. Anyone B. The person C. Whoever D. Who
78. It is well known _____ a person eats causes changes in the body.
A. that what, when, and how B. that
C. what D. how
79. The energy is _____ makes the cells able to do their work.
A. that B. which C. what D. such

80. Jack was soon told _____ he did was not necessary.
A. why B. that C. how D. why what
81. We should think carefully about _____ Mr. Needham said at the meeting.
A. that B. what C. which D. X
82. Can you point out _____ two radios are the best
A. which B. what C. that D. whether
83. You will easily know _____ video recorder (录像机) are the same.
A. what those B. that of those
C. that all of D. which of those
84. _____ you have seen things like these before doesn't matter.
A. If B. Whether C. What D. When
85. I asked her in English _____ she was, and she told me _____ she was an actress.
A. who ... that B. who ... X
C. what ... X D. how ... that
86. She took it for granted _____ I'd be back home an hour ago.
A. that B. whether C. if D. when
87. We think it possible _____ the local government will be able to solve the housing problem.
A. for B. that C. when D. how
88. Now there is a danger _____ the ground may 下沉 (under) under the heavy traffic.
A. whether B. if C. X D. that
89. At that time I had no idea _____ I could hand it to him without being seen.
A. if B. how C. which D. that how
90. Last Sunday he promised _____ today, but he hasn't appeared yet.
A. that he would come B. that he will come
C. he will come to see me D. whether he would come
91. Last Sunday he made a promise _____ he was free he would take me to Qingdao.
A. if B. that C. that if D. whether
92. Do you have any idea _____
A. when Miss Smith will arrive
B. when will Miss Smith arrive
C. how will Miss Smith arrive
D. why hasn't Miss Smith arrived
93. I have almost forgotten _____.
A. how Mr. Taylor's like B. what Mr. Taylor's face is like
C. what Mr. Taylor's face is D. which Mr. Taylor's face is like
94. The true value of life is not in _____, but _____.
A. how you get ... that you give
B. which you got what you give
C. what you get ... what you give
D. what do you get ... what do you give
95. Do you know _____
A. what is this used for B. what this is used for
C. which this is used D. that this is used for
96. _____ surprised me most was _____.
A. That ... that she spoke Japanese so well
B. What ... how could she speak Japanese so well
C. What ... that she spoke Japanese so well
D. That ... why she could speak Japanese so well
97. _____ is to dance.
A. That interests Mary really B. Which really interests Mary.
C. What really interests Mary D. What really interest Mary

98. We were greatly amused by _____.

- A. what you have told us B. which you had told us
C. what you told us D. that you told us

99. These computers are different from _____.

- A. that we expected B. what we expected
C. which we have expected D. what we expect

100. _____ Tom liked to eat was different from _____.

- A. That ...that you had expected
B. What ...that you had expected
C. That ...what you had expected
D. What ...what you had expected

二 . 单选

1. I have no idea _____ Mr. Brown returned home

- A. when B. where C. that D. who

2. They raised the question _____ we were to get so much money.

- A. that B. what
C. where D. whether

3. I have no idea _____ has happened to him.

- A. when B. what C. why D. that

4. The problem _____ he will start is unknown.

- A. when B. that C. what D. who

5. I don't have any idea _____.

- A. what does the word "infinity" mean
B. what the word "infinity" means
C. what the meaning of the word "infinity"
D. what the word "infinity" mean

6. Where did you get the idea _____ I could not come

- A. whether B. that C. if D. what

7. They were all very much worried over the fact _____ you were sick.

- A. that B. if C. whether D. why

8. Along with the letter was his promise _____ he would visit me this coming Christmas.

- A. which B. that C. what D. whether

9. He always works hard even if he knows the fact _____ he is not in good health.

- A. what B. whether C. if D. that

10. Some researchers believe that there is no doubt _____ a cure for AIDS will be found.

- A. which B. what C. that D. whether

11. The question _____ the manager should resign must be decided soon.

- A. whether B. that C. when D. who

12. We are not looking into the question _____ he is worth trusting.

- A. what B. that C. whether D. where

13. I made a promise _____ anyone set me free, I would make him very rich.

- A. that although B. that if
C. whether if D. which whom

14. That question _____ we need it has not been considered.

- A. that B. how C. where D. whether

15. The order _____ we should send a few people _____ the other groups was received yesterday.

- A. that; to help B. whether; help
C. that; helped D. whether; helping