+1 (310)498-8193 \$\diwu@cs.ucla.edu \$\https://xiaowu0162.github.io/

### **EDUCATION**

# University of California, Los Angeles

Los Angeles, CA, USA 09/2022 - present

Ph.D. in Computer Science

UCLANLP Group (with Prof. Kai-Wei Chang)

• Overall GPA: **4.000/4.000** 

Research Interests: retrieval-augmented language models, text generation evaluation, keyphrase generation

# University of California, Los Angeles

Los Angeles, CA, USA

B.S. in Computer Science, Summa Cum Laude

Overall GPA: **3.973/4.000** 

08/2018 - 06/2022

### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

UCLA NLP Lab

Los Angeles, CA, USA

Student Researcher, Supervisor: Prof. Kai-Wei Chang

02/2021 - present

- Research on neural keyphrase generation methods and their evaluation.
- Research on building robust retrieval-augmented generation and long-term memory methods.
- Collaborate with Taboola on a number of projects including concept extraction, continual learning, and automatic content moderation.

## The Ozcan Research Group, UCLA

Los Angeles, CA, USA

Student Research Assistant, Supervisor: Prof. Aydogan Ozcan

09/2019 - 06/2022

- Researched on virtual staining of skin tissues with an emphasis on Basal Cell Carcinoma. Designed methods to improve both single-image quality and temporal coherence of the predictions.
- Explored dataset engineering and data augmentation methods to mitigate class imbalance.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

Wu, D.\*, Wan, Y.\*, Chang, K. W., 2025. VisRet: Visualization Improves Knowledge-Intensive Text-to-Image Retrieval. preprint.

Wu, D.\*, Gu, J. C.\*, Chang, K. W., Peng, N., 2025. Self-Routing RAG: Binding Selective Retrieval with Knowledge Verbalization. preprint.

Gu, J. C., Zhang, J., Wu, D., Li, Y., Chang, K. W., Peng, N., 2025. BRIEF-Pro: Universal Context Compression with Short-to-Long Synthesis for Fast and Accurate Multi-Hop Reasoning. in submission.

Wu, D., Liu, S., Ji, Z., Chang, Y.-L., Liu, Z.-Y., Pleffer, A., Chang, K. W., 2025. Open-Domain Safety Policy Construction. in submission.

Wang, Y., Yin, D., Cui, Y., Li, Z., Zheng, R., Lin, Z., Wu, D., Wu, X., Ye, C., Zhou, Y., Chang, K. W., 2025. LLMs as Scalable, General-Purpose Simulators for Evolving Digital Agent Training. in submission.

Li, Y., Gu, J. C., Wu, D., Chang, K. W., Peng, N., 2024. BRIEF: Bridging Retrieval and Inference via Multi-hop Reasoning and Compression. Findings of the ACL: NAACL 2025.

Wu, D., Wang, H., Yu, W., Zhang, Y., Chang, K. W., Yu, D., 2024. LongMemEval: Benchmarking Chat Assistants on Long-Term Interactive Memory. ICLR 2025.

Wu, D., Gu, J. C., Yin, F., Peng, N., and Chang, K. W., 2024. Synchronous Faithfulness Monitoring for Trustworthy Retrieval-Augmented Generation. EMNLP 2024.

Wan, Y., Wu, D., Wang, H., and Chang, K. W., 2024. The Factuality Tax of Diversity-Intervened Text-to-Image Generation: Benchmark and Fact-Augmented Intervention. *EMNLP 2024*.

Wu, D., Shen, X., and Chang, K. W., 2024. MetaKP: On-Demand Keyphrase Generation. Findings of the ACL: EMNLP 2024.

Wu, D., Yin, D, and Chang, K. W., 2024. KPEval: Towards Fine-grained Semantic-based Keyphrase Evaluation. Findings of the ACL: ACL 2024.

Wu, D., Ahmad, W. U., Zhang, D., Ramanathan, M. K., and Ma, X., 2023. Repoformer: Selective Retrieval for Repository-level Code Completion. *ICML* 2024.

**Wu, D.**, Ahmad, W. U., and Chang, K. W., 2023. On Leveraging Encoder-only Pre-trained Language Models for Effective Keyphrase Generation. *LREC-COLING* 2024.

Li, Y., Pillar, N., Li, J., Liu, T., Wu, D., Sun, S., Ma, G., de Haan, K., Huang, L., Zhang, Y. and Hamidi, S., 2024. Virtual histological staining of unlabeled autopsy tissue. Nature Communications, 15(1), p.1684.

**Wu, D.**, Ahmad, W. U., and Chang, K. W., 2023. Rethinking Model Selection and Decoding for Keyphrase Generation with Pre-trained Sequence-to-Sequence Models. *EMNLP 2023*.

Kung, P., Yin F., **Wu, D.**, Chang, K. W., and Peng N., 2023. Active Instruction Tuning: Improving Cross-Task Generalization by Training on Prompt Sensitive Tasks. *EMNLP 2023*.

**Wu, D.**, Ahmad, W. U., and Chang, K. W., 2023. Pre-trained Language Models for Keyphrase Generation: A Thorough Empirical Study. *Preprint*.

**Wu, D.**, Ahmad, W. U., Dev, S., and Chang, K. W., 2023. Representation Learning for Resource-Constrained Keyphrase Generation. *Findings of the ACL: EMNLP 2022*.

Li, J., Garfinkel, J., Zhang, X., **Wu, D.**, Zhang, Y., de Haan, K., Wang, H., Liu, T., Bai, B., Rivenson, Y., Rubinstein, G., Scumpia, P., and Ozcan, A., 2023. Biopsy-free in vivo virtual histology of skin using deep learning. *Light: Science & Applications*, 10(1), 1-22.

# INTERNSHIP EXPERIENCE

### Meta Superintelligence Labs, FAIR

New York, NY, USA

Research Scientist Intern; Mentors: Mingda Chen, Devendra Sachan, Scott Yih

06/2025 - 10/2025

• Researched on memory representations for improving frontier reasoning tasks.

# Tencent AI Lab

Research Intern; Mentors: Hongwei Wang, Wenhao Yu

Bellevue, WA, USA 06/2024 - 09/2024

- Researched on long-term memory for chat assistants and built a large-scale high-quality evaluation benchmark.
- Designed indexing strategies for improving long-term memory retrieval performance.

## AWS AI Labs

New York, NY, USA

06/2023 - 09/2023

Applied Scientist Intern; Mentors: Wasi Ahmad, Dejiao Zhang

- Researched on improving retrieval-augmented code language models for repository-level code completion.
- Formulated the task of selective retrieval-augmented infilling. Designed approaches from the perspective of in-repository code retrievers and the code generator models.
- The designed model achieves no performance loss with only 10% of retrieval budget.

# Microsoft Research Asia

Beijing, China

Research Intern; Mentor: Ning Shang

04/2021 - 09/2021

• Researched on model compression and AutoML. Contributed to the open source proejct NNI.

NewsBreak
Natural Language Processing Intern

Beijing, China

07/2020 - 10/2020

- Worked on a hierarchical multi-label classification problem with 268 categories. Improved the f1-score by 49% with multiple statistical and deep learning methods.
- Improved the performance of model pre-training, fine-tuning, and online serving pipelines.

# **TEACHING**

# Teaching Assistant

- UCLA CS 33, Introduction to Computer Organization, Fall 2023, with Prof. Glenn Reinman.
- UCLA CS 33, Introduction to Computer Organization, Spring 2024, with Prof. Glenn Reinman.
- UCLA CS 33, Introduction to Computer Organization, Fall 2024, with Prof. Tony Nowatzki.

# SERVICES AND AWARDS

- Reviewer: ACL 2023, EMNLP 2023, AAAI 2023-2025, JAIR, ACL Rolling Review.
- Outstanding Reviewer, EMNLP 2024.
- Amazon Trainium Fellowship, Fall 2025.
- UCLA HSSEAS Dean's List, 8 times, 2018-2022.