log10

在C++ 11 中的函数原型:

```
double log10 (double x);
float log10 (float x);
long double log10 (long double x);
double log10 (T x);  // additional overloads for integral types
```

Additional overloads are provided in this header (<cmath>) for the <u>integral types</u>: These overloads effectively cast x to a double before calculations. 【自动将类型转为double类型】

This function is also overloaded in <complex> and <valarray> (see complex log10 and valarray log10).

测试