

**Please use the R Markdown template – Homework 1 – on Posit Cloud.**

In textbook,

**Question 1.** Page 102, Problem 3.6 (Data set: EX3.6)

Please calculate  $\hat{\beta}_0$  and  $\hat{\beta}_1$  using the Excel file Question 3.6.xlsx and the formula below (from page 99 in the textbook).

**Slope:**

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = \frac{SS_{xy}}{SS_{xx}}$$

**y-intercept:**

$$\hat{\beta}_0 = \bar{y} - \hat{\beta}_1 \bar{x}$$

where

$$SS_{xy} = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$$
$$SS_{xx} = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$$

**Question 2.** Page 103, Problem 3.8 (Data set: TAMPALMS)

**Question 3.** Page 104, Problem 3.10 (Data set: POLO)

**Question 4.** Page 106, Problem 3.16 (Data set: LIQUIDSPILL)

**Question 5.** Page 112, Problem 3.23 (Data set: OJUICE)

- (a) Find the values of SSE,  $s^2$ , and  $s$  for this regression.
- (b) Estimate  $\sigma^2$ , the variance of the random error term in the model.
- (c) Estimate  $\sigma$ , the standard deviation of the random error term in the model.
- (d) Explain why it is difficult to give a practical interpretation to  $s^2$ , the estimate of  $\sigma^2$ .
- (e) Give a practical interpretation of the value of  $s$ .

**Due date:** Sep. 12th at 11:59 PM

In Posit Cloud, please use R Markdown to complete the assignments. Then knit it into a pdf file.

Please upload the pdf created and the completed Question 3.6.xlsx to Blackboard → Work Submission → Homework 1.