GoogleTest快速入门

原文链接

用 GoogleTest 测试 C++代码

如果要测试这样的代码:

```
// calc.hpp
#pragma once

class Calc {
 public:
    int add(int a, int b);
};
```

```
1    // calc.cpp
2    #include "calc.hpp"
3     int Calc::add(int a, int b) {
5         return a + b;
6     };
```

单元测试就要这样写:

然后编译连接

```
# g++ -c calc.cpp -o calc.o
# g++ -c calc_test.cpp -o calc_test.o
# g++ calc.o calc_test.o -lgtest -lgtest_main -pthread -o thetest
```

执行

```
1
2
     # ./thetest
     Running main() from /build/googletest-j5yxiC/googletest-1.10.0/googlet
4
     est/src/gtest_main.cc
5
     [======] Running 1 test from 1 test suite.
     [-----] Global test environment set-up.
6
     [-----] 1 test from calc
     [ RUN
                ] calc.add
             OK ] calc.add (0 ms)
        -----] 1 test from calc (0 ms total)
8
     [-----] Global test environment tear-down
9
     [=======] 1 test from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
     [ PASSED ] 1 test.
1
0
1
1
1
2
```

用 GoogleTest 测试 C 代码

由于 GoogleTest 本身是 C++的,要测试 C 代码就要使用 extern "C"。如果要测试这样的代码:

```
1  // calc.h
2  #pragma once
3
4  int add(int a, int b);
```

```
1  // calc.c
2  #include "calc.h"
3
4  int add(int a, int b) {
    return a + b;
6  };
```

这时需要在 calc_test.cpp 里, 用 extern "C" 包裹 #include "calc.h"。

编译连接:

```
# gcc -c calc.c -o calc.o
# g++ -c calc_test.cpp -o calc_test.o
# g++ calc.o calc_test.o -lgtest -lgtest_main -pthread -o thetest
```

执行:

```
1
     # ./thetest
     Running main() from /build/googletest-j5yxiC/googletest-1.10.0/googlet
     est/src/gtest_main.cc
     [=======] Running 1 test from 1 test suite.
     [-----] Global test environment set-up.
6
     [-----] 1 test from calc
             ] calc.add
            OK ] calc.add (0 ms)
       -----] 1 test from calc (0 ms total)
8
     [-----] Global test environment tear-down
9
     [======] 1 test from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
     [ PASSED ] 1 test.
1
0
1
1
2
```