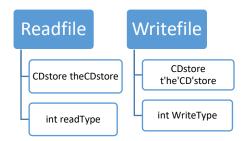
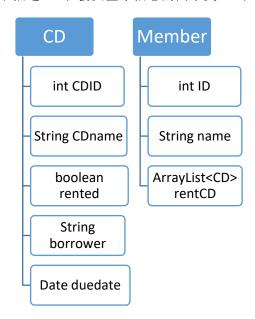
Lab5 实验报告

一、概览

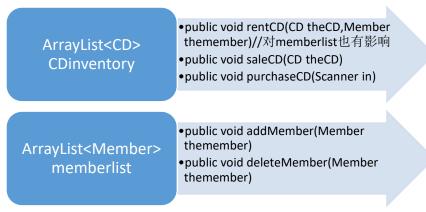
除主类外共有六个类 两个对文件进行处理的类: Readfile 和 Writefile



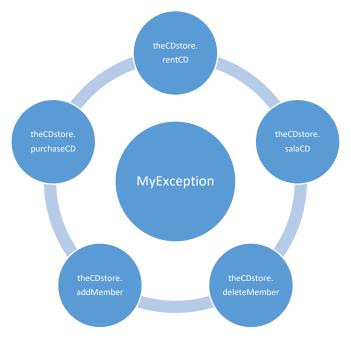
用于描述 CD 和会员基本信息的两个类 CD 和 Member



描述 CD 店的类 CDstore(由 ArrayList<CD> CDinventory 和 ArrayList<Member>memberlist 组成)有多个方法



用于自定义异常的类 MyException



二、Readfile 类

成行读取 txt 文件中的数据

Readfile 类用于读取文件中的数据,并且将读取到的数据保存成一个 CDstore 对象该类中含有两个变量,一个 CDstore 对象(也就是存入数据的 CDstore)一个用于区别读入的文件是 CD 库存文件还是会员名单的 int 型变量 readType

以及三个方法,其中 inputCD 和 inputMember 分别用于将输入的数据存储为 CD 形式和 Member 形式,也就是构建 CDstore 中的 CDinventory 和 memberlist 两个部分,函数 readFile 是输入的主要函数,读入文件中的每一行将其以空格分割并调用 inputCD 和 inputMember 构建 CDinventory 和 memberlist

使用 StringTokenizer 类来将每行读入的数据用空格分割 BufferdReader 将数据批量读入缓冲区

```
class Readfile
{
   CDstore theCDstore;
   int readType;//区别读入的文件是CD库存文件还是会员名单
   public void readFile(String filepath){
       File file=new File(filepath);
       if(file.exists()){
           try
           {
              FileReader fileReader=new FileReader(file);
              BufferedReader buffreader=new BufferedReader(fileReader);
              String line=null;
              while((line=buffreader.readLine())!=null)//逐行读取
              {
                  StringTokenizer token=new StringTokenizer(line," ");
                  if(this.readType==1)
```

```
this.inputCD(token);//将输入的数据存储为CD形式
               else if(this.readType==2)
                  this.inputMember(token);//将输入的数据存储为Member形式
           }
           buffreader.close();
           fileReader.close();
       }
       catch(FileNotFoundException e)
       {
           System.out.println("找不到文件");
           e.printStackTrace();
       catch(IOException e)
           System.out.println("输入流出错");
           e.printStackTrace();
       }
   }
}
public void inputCD(StringTokenizer token)//将读取的数据存成CD
   SimpleDateFormat dateformat=new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
   String theDate="";
   String str1=token.nextToken();
   String str2=token.nextToken();
   int theID=Integer.parseInt(str1);
   CD theCD=new CD(theID, str2);
   theCD.borrower=token.nextToken();
   theDate=token.nextToken();
   try {
       theCD.duedate=dateformat.parse(theDate);
   } catch (ParseException e) {
       // TODO Auto-generated catch block
       e.printStackTrace();
   this.theCDstore.CDinventory.add(theCD);
}
public void inputMember(StringTokenizer token)//将读取的数据存成Member
{
   Member themember=new Member();
   String str1=token.nextToken();
   themember.ID=Integer.parseInt(str1);
   themember.name=token.nextToken();
   String str2="";
```

```
String str3="";
       while(token.hasMoreTokens())
          str2=token.nextToken();
          str3=token.nextToken();
          int theID=Integer.parseInt(str2);
          CD theCD=new CD(theID, str3);
          themember.rentCD.add(theCD);
       }
       this.theCDstore.memberlist.add(themember);
   }
   }
三、Writefile 类
   用于将修改过的数据按照之前读入的格式写回文件中
   含有 CDstore theCDstore 和 int writeType 两个变量,其中 theCDstore 是将要写入文件的
   数据,writeType 用于分辨要写入 CD 库存文件还是会员名单文件
   含有一个方法 writeFile,用于向目标文件中写入相应格式的数据
   使用 BufferedWriter 将文件先读取到缓冲区,再从缓冲区批量写入文件
class Writefile
   CDstore theCDstore;
   int writeType;
   public void writeFile(String filepath)
   {
       File file=new File(filepath);
       if(file.exists()){
          try{
              FileWriter fileWriter=new FileWriter(file);
              BufferedWriter out=new BufferedWriter(fileWriter);
              if(this.writeType==1)
                  for(int i=0;i<this.theCDstore.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
                     CD theCD=new CD();
                     theCD=this.theCDstore.CDinventory.get(i);
                     out.write(theCD.CDID+" "+theCD.CDname+"
"+theCD.rented+" "+theCD.borrower+" "+theCD.duedate+"/r/n");
                  }
              }
              if(this.writeType==2)
              {
                  for(int i=0;i<this.theCDstore.memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
```

```
Member themember=new Member();
                     themember=this.theCDstore.memberlist.get(i);
                     out.write(themember.ID+" "+themember.name+" ");
                     for(int j=0;j<themember.rentCD.size();i++)</pre>
                     {
                        CD tempCD=new CD();
                        tempCD=themember.rentCD.get(i);
                        out.write(tempCD.CDID+" "+tempCD.CDname+"/r/n");
                     }
                 }
             out.flush();
             out.close();
          }
          catch(FileNotFoundException e)
              System.out.println("找不到文件");
             e.printStackTrace();
          }
          catch(IOException e)
          {
              System.out.println("输出流出错");
              e.printStackTrace();
          }
       }
   }
   }
四、CD类
   用于描述每张 CD 的基本信息
   含有 int CDID(每张 CD 都不同,用于区分 CD)、String CDname、boolean rented(用于
   辨别该 CD 是否已被租出)、String borrower(借走该 CD 的会员)、Date duedate(应还
   时间)一共5个变量
   两个构造方法,一个默认构造方法和用 CDID 及 CDname 初始化的构造方法
   两个其它方法,一个用于检查 CD 是否需要归还的方法 boolean is Expire,另一个用于判
   断相等的方法 boolean equals
class CD{
   int CDID;
   String CDname;
   boolean rented;
   String borrower;
   Date duedate;
   public CD() {}
```

{

```
public CD(int theID,String thename)
   {
       this.CDID=theID;
       this.CDname=thename;
   }
   public boolean isExpire()
       Date now=new Date();
       if(this.duedate.before(now))
          return true;
       else
          return false;
   }
   public boolean equals(CD theCD)
   {
       if(this.CDID==theCD.CDID&&this.CDname.equals(theCD.CDname))
          return true;
       else
          return false;
   }
   }
五、Member 类
   用于描述会员的基本信息
   包括 int ID(每个会员不同,用于区分会员)、String name、ArrayList<CD> rentCD(存储
   会员借走的所有 CD) 三个变量
   含有两个方法,方法 boolean needReturn 用于查询该会员是否有需要归还的 CD,方法
   equals 用于判断两个 Member 型变量是否相等(因为要求每个人都唯一对应一个 ID 号,
   因此 ID 号相同即可认为两个变量相等)
class Member{
   int ID;
   String name;
   ArrayList<CD> rentCD;
   public boolean needReturn()
       for(int i=0;i<rentCD.size();i++)</pre>
       {
          if(rentCD.get(i).isExpire())
              return true;
       return false;
   }
   public boolean equals(Member themember)
   {
       if(this.ID==themember.ID)
```

```
return true;
       else
          return false;
   }
   }
六、MyException 类
   自定义异常
   有一个默认构造函数及一个用 String 初始化的构造函数
class MyException extends Exception
   public MyException()
   {
       super();
   }
   public MyException(String message)
       super(message);
   }
七、CDstore 类
   存储 ArrayList<CD> CDinventory 以及 ArrayList<Member> memberlist 两个链式数组,也就
   是 CD 的库存表以及会员的名单
   有多个对名单或者库存表进行操作的方法
   1, public void addMember(Member themember)
      用于添加新的会员,如果会员的 ID 号重复,则抛出异常,也可以在会员 ID 号缺省
      的情况下自动生成 ID 号并添加
public void addMember(Member themember){
       if(themember.ID==0)
          themember.ID=this.memberlist.size()+1;
          this.memberlist.add(themember);
       }
       else
       {
          try
          {
              for(int i=0;i<memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
                 if(this.memberlist.get(i).ID==themember.ID)
                 {
                     throw new MyException("该ID号已存在");
                 }
              }
```

```
}
      catch(MyException repeat)
         System.out.println(repeat);
         return ;
      this.memberlist.add(themember);
   }
2    public void deleteMember(Member themember)
  用来删除某个会员
  如果会员不存在于会员表 memberlist 中,抛出异常
  使用迭代器来遍历删除会员,用 boolean 型变量 existMember 来代表变量是否存在
public void deleteMember(Member themember){
   try{
      boolean existMember=false;
      Iterator<Member> theListIterator=this.memberlist.iterator();
      while(theListIterator.hasNext())
      {
         Member toDelete=theListIterator.next();
         if(toDelete.equals(themember))
         {
             theListIterator.remove();
             existMember=true;
         }
      }
      if(!existMember)
         throw new MyException("该会员不在记录中");
   catch(MyException e)
   {
      System.out.println(e);
   }
3、 public void rentCD(CD theCD,Member themember)
  借出 CD, 传入要借出的 CD 以及要借走 CD 的会员
  查询该 CD 是否存在,如果 CD 不存在就抛出一个异常,同时通过 rented 变量查看
  查询 CD 是否已被租出,如果 CD 已被租出,输出"已出租"以及借出人 borrower 和
  应该归还的日期 duedate, 如果 CD 未租出,查询会员是否在会员名单中,如果不
  在,则抛出异常,当 catch 到该异常时,新建一个会员对象并将该对象插入会员表
  memberlist 中,如果存在,则将该 CD 的 rented 改为 true,在会员的已借 CD 列表
```

ArrayList<CD> rentCD 中插入一个 CD public void rentCD(CD theCD, Member themember){

```
try{
           boolean beenrented=false;
           boolean CDexist=false;
           boolean memberexist=false;
           int findCD=0;
           for(int i=0;i<this.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
           {
               if(this.CDinventory.get(i).equals(theCD))
               {
                   findCD=i;
                   if(this.CDinventory.get(i).rented)
                       SimpleDateFormat dateformat=new
SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
                       System.out.println("CD已出租");
                       System.out.println("CD已出租"+theCD.borrower+"
"+dateformat.format(theCD.duedate));//输出日期有错
                       beenrented=true;
                   }
                   CDexist=true;
               }
           }
           if(CDexist==false)
               throw new MyException("不存在该CD");
           else if(beenrented==false)
           {
               this.CDinventory.get(findCD).rented=true;
               try{
                   for(int i=0;i<this.memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
                   {
                       if(this.memberlist.get(i).equals(themember))
                       {
   this.memberlist.get(i).rentCD.add(this.CDinventory.get(findCD));
                           memberexist=true;
                       }
                   }
                   if(memberexist==false)
                       throw new MyException("该会员不存在");
               catch(MyException memberExc)
```

```
{
                 System.out.println(memberExc);
                 System.out.println("请输入会员信息");
                 Member newmember=new Member();
                 Scanner input=new Scanner(System.in);
                 newmember.name=input.next();
                 newmember.rentCD.add(theCD);
                 this.addMember(newmember);//此处用size生成ID号
              }
              System.out.println("操作成功");
          }
       }
       catch(MyException e)
          System.out.print(e);
       }
   }
   4. public void saleCD(CD theCD)
      出售 CD
      遍历 CD 库存表 CDinventory 用 boolean CDexist 代表 CD 是否存在,如果不存在就抛
      出异常,在遍历过程中同时判断该 CD 是否被借出,如果被借出也抛出一个异常,
      如果没有被借出,就将 CD 库存中关于这张 CD 的记录删除
public void saleCD(CD theCD){
       try{
          boolean CDexist=false;
          Iterator<CD> CDiterator=this.CDinventory.iterator();
          while(CDiterator.hasNext())
              CD toDelete=CDiterator.next();
              if(toDelete.equals(theCD))
              {
                 CDexist=true;
                 if(toDelete.rented==true)
                     throw new MyException("该CD已被借出");
                 else
                     CDiterator.remove();
              }
          if(CDexist==false)
              throw new MyException("该CD已售出或不存在");
       }
       catch(MyException e)
```

```
System.out.println(e);
       }
   }
   5 public void purchaseCD(Scanner in)
      购买 CD
      将输入的 CD 信息插入 CD 库存表 CDinventory 中,并且确保 CDID 不能重复,如果
      有重复的 CDID, 抛出一个异常
public void purchaseCD(Scanner in){
       String end=null;
       System.out.println("请输入购入的CD信息,结束请输入end");
       while(end!="end")
       {
           System.out.println("请输入购入CD的ID号");
           int theID=in.nextInt();
           System. out. println("请输入购入CD的名称");
           String thename=in.next();
           end=thename;
           try
           {
              for(int i=0;i<this.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
              {
                  if(this.CDinventory.get(i).CDID==theID)
                      throw new MyException("CD编号重复");
              }
           }
           catch(MyException e)
           {
              System.out.println(e);
              return;
           }
           CD broughtCD= new CD(theID,thename);
           this.CDinventory.add(broughtCD);
       }
       }
```

八、未实现的部分

- 1、查询某个 CD 或 Member 对象,给出部分信息,比如序列号或者名字,查询出符合条件的所有对象,可以生成逾期未还的会员的名单等等,可能可以通过传递泛型参数来实现
- 2、按文件输入购买的 CD,将文件路径名当作参数传入文件,将数据添加到 ArrayList<CD>CDinventory 中,最后在所有操作完成后将 CDinventory 中的数据全部 写到 CD 库存文件中
- 3、Main 主类比较简陋,没有实现保存文件的部分

```
力、源码
package lab5;
import java.util.*;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import java.text.ParseException;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Main{
   public static void main(String[] arg){
       Scanner out=new Scanner(System.in);
       String filepath=out.next();
       Readfile CDs=new Readfile();
       CDs.readFile(filepath);
       int require=out.nextInt();
       Member themember=new Member();
       CD theCD=new CD();
       if(require==1)
       {
           System.out.println("请输入会员ID号");
           themember.ID=out.nextInt();
           System.out.println("请输入会员姓名");
           themember.name=out.next();
           String end=null;
           System.out.println("请输入会员借出的CD信息,结束请输入end");
           while(end!="end")
           {
               System. out. println("请输入借出人CD姓名");
               theCD.borrower=out.next();
               System.out.println("请输入借出CD的ID号");
               theCD.CDID=out.nextInt();
               System. out. println("请输入借出CD的名称");
               theCD.CDname=out.next();
               themember.rentCD.add(theCD);
               end=theCD.CDname;
           }
```

```
}
       if(require==2)
           System.out.println("请输入会员ID号");
           themember.ID=out.nextInt();
           CDs.theCDstore.deleteMember(themember);
       }
       if(require==3)
       {
           System.out.println("请输入会员ID号");
           themember.ID=out.nextInt();
           System.out.println("请输入CDID号");
           theCD.CDID=out.nextInt();
           System. out. println("请按照如"2018-01-01"的格式输入CD的应还日期");
           SimpleDateFormat dateformat=new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
           String theDate=out.next();
           try {
              theCD.duedate=dateformat.parse(theDate);
           } catch (ParseException e) {
              // TODO Auto-generated catch block
              e.printStackTrace();
           CDs.theCDstore.rentCD(theCD, themember);
       }
       if(require==4)
       {
           System.out.println("请输入CDID号");
           theCD.CDID=out.nextInt();
           CDs.theCDstore.saleCD(theCD);
       }
       if(require==5)
       {
           CDs.theCDstore.purchaseCD(out);
   }
}
class Readfile
   CDstore theCDstore;
   int readType;//区别读入的文件是CD库存文件还是会员名单
   public void readFile(String filepath){
       File file=new File(filepath);
       if(file.exists()){
```

CDs.theCDstore.addMember(themember);

```
try
       {
           FileReader fileReader=new FileReader(file);
           BufferedReader buffreader=new BufferedReader(fileReader);
           String line=null;
           while((line=buffreader.readLine())!=null)//逐行读取
           {
               StringTokenizer token=new StringTokenizer(line," ");
               if(this.readType==1)
                   this.inputCD(token);//将输入的数据存储为CD形式
               else if(this.readType==2)
                  this.inputMember(token);//将输入的数据存储为Member形式
           }
           buffreader.close();
           fileReader.close();
       catch(FileNotFoundException e)
       {
           System.out.println("找不到文件");
           e.printStackTrace();
       }
       catch(IOException e)
       {
           System.out.println("输入流出错");
           e.printStackTrace();
       }
   }
}
public void inputCD(StringTokenizer token)//将读取的数据存成CD
   SimpleDateFormat dateformat=new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
   String theDate="";
   String str1=token.nextToken();
   String str2=token.nextToken();
   int theID=Integer.parseInt(str1);
   CD theCD=new CD(theID,str2);
   theCD.borrower=token.nextToken();
   theDate=token.nextToken();
   try {
       theCD.duedate=dateformat.parse(theDate);
   } catch (ParseException e) {
       // TODO Auto-generated catch block
       e.printStackTrace();
   }
```

```
this.theCDstore.CDinventory.add(theCD);
   }
   public void inputMember(StringTokenizer token)//将读取的数据存成Member
       Member themember=new Member();
       String str1=token.nextToken();
       themember.ID=Integer.parseInt(str1);
       themember.name=token.nextToken();
       String str2="";
       String str3="";
       while(token.hasMoreTokens())
       {
           str2=token.nextToken();
           str3=token.nextToken();
           int theID=Integer.parseInt(str2);
           CD theCD=new CD(theID, str3);
           themember.rentCD.add(theCD);
       }
       this.theCDstore.memberlist.add(themember);
   }
}
class Writefile
   CDstore theCDstore;
   int writeType;
   public void writeFile(String filepath)
   {
       File file=new File(filepath);
       if(file.exists()){
           try{
               FileWriter fileWriter=new FileWriter(file);
               BufferedWriter out=new BufferedWriter(fileWriter);
               if(this.writeType==1)
               {
                   for(int i=0;i<this.theCDstore.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
                       CD theCD=new CD();
                       theCD=this.theCDstore.CDinventory.get(i);
                       out.write(theCD.CDID+" "+theCD.CDname+"
"+theCD.rented+" "+theCD.borrower+" "+theCD.duedate+"/r/n");
                   }
               }
```

```
if(this.writeType==2)
               {
                   for(int i=0;i<this.theCDstore.memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
                       Member themember=new Member();
                       themember=this.theCDstore.memberlist.get(i);
                       out.write(themember.ID+" "+themember.name+" ");
                       for(int j=0;j<themember.rentCD.size();i++)</pre>
                       {
                           CD tempCD=new CD();
                           tempCD=themember.rentCD.get(i);
                           out.write(tempCD.CDID+" "+tempCD.CDname+"/r/n");
                       }
                   }
               }
               out.flush();
               out.close();
           }
           catch(FileNotFoundException e)
           {
               System.out.println("找不到文件");
               e.printStackTrace();
           catch(IOException e)
           {
               System.out.println("输出流出错");
               e.printStackTrace();
           }
       }
   }
}
class CD{
   int CDID;
   String CDname;
   boolean rented;
   String borrower;
   Date duedate;
   public CD() {}
   public CD(int theID,String thename)
       this.CDID=theID;
       this.CDname=thename;
   public boolean isExpire()
```

```
{
       Date now=new Date();
        if(this.duedate.before(now))
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
    public boolean equals(CD theCD)
    {
        if(this.CDID==theCD.CDID&&this.CDname.equals(theCD.CDname))
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }
}
class Member{
    int ID;
   String name;
   ArrayList<CD> rentCD;
    public boolean needReturn()
        for(int i=0;i<rentCD.size();i++)</pre>
        {
            if(rentCD.get(i).isExpire())
               return true;
        return false;
    }
    public boolean equals(Member themember)
        if(this.ID==themember.ID)
            return true;
        else
           return false;
    }
}
class MyException extends Exception
{
    public MyException()
        super();
    public MyException(String message)
```

```
super(message);
   }
}
class CDstore{
   ArrayList<CD> CDinventory;
   ArrayList<Member> memberlist;
   public void addMember(Member themember){
       if(themember.ID==0)
       {
           themember.ID=this.memberlist.size()+1;
           this.memberlist.add(themember);
       }
       else
       {
           try
           {
               for(int i=0;i<memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
                   if(this.memberlist.get(i).ID==themember.ID)
                       throw new MyException("该ID号已存在");
                   }
               }
           catch(MyException repeat)
           {
               System.out.println(repeat);
               return ;
           }
           this.memberlist.add(themember);
       }
   }
   public void deleteMember(Member themember){
       try{
           boolean existMember=false;
           Iterator<Member> theListIterator=this.memberlist.iterator();
           while(theListIterator.hasNext())
           {
               Member toDelete=theListIterator.next();
               if(toDelete.equals(themember))
```

```
theListIterator.remove();
                   existMember=true;
               }
           }
           if(!existMember)
               throw new MyException("该会员不在记录中");
       }
       catch(MyException e)
       {
           System.out.println(e);
       }
   public void rentCD(CD theCD, Member themember){
           boolean beenrented=false;
           boolean CDexist=false;
           boolean memberexist=false;
           int findCD=0;
           for(int i=0;i<this.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
           {
               if(this.CDinventory.get(i).equals(theCD))
               {
                   findCD=i;
                   if(this.CDinventory.get(i).rented)
                       SimpleDateFormat dateformat=new
SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
                       System.out.println("CD已出租");
                       System.out.println(theCD.borrower+"
"+dateformat.format(theCD.duedate));
                       beenrented=true;
                   }
                   CDexist=true;
               }
           }
           if(CDexist==false)
               throw new MyException("不存在该CD");
           else if(beenrented==false)
               this.CDinventory.get(findCD).rented=true;
               try{
```

```
for(int i=0;i<this.memberlist.size();i++)</pre>
               {
                   if(this.memberlist.get(i).equals(themember))
                   {
this.memberlist.get(i).rentCD.add(this.CDinventory.get(findCD));
                       memberexist=true;
                   }
               }
               if(memberexist==false)
                   throw new MyException("该会员不存在");
           }
           catch(MyException memberExc)
               System.out.println(memberExc);
               System.out.println("请输入会员信息");
               Member newmember=new Member();
               Scanner input=new Scanner(System.in);
               newmember.name=input.next();
               newmember.rentCD.add(theCD);
               this.addMember(newmember);//此处用size生成ID号
           }
           System.out.println("操作成功");
       }
   }
   catch(MyException e)
       System.out.print(e);
   }
public void saleCD(CD theCD){
   try{
       boolean CDexist=false;
       Iterator<CD> CDiterator=this.CDinventory.iterator();
       while(CDiterator.hasNext())
       {
           CD toDelete=CDiterator.next();
           if(toDelete.equals(theCD))
           {
               CDexist=true;
               if(toDelete.rented==true)
                   throw new MyException("该CD已被借出");
               else
                   CDiterator.remove();
```

```
}
           }
           if(CDexist==false)
               throw new MyException("该CD已售出或不存在");
       }
       catch(MyException e)
           System.out.println(e);
       }
   }
   public void purchaseCD(Scanner in){
       String end=null;
       System.out.println("请输入购入的CD信息,结束请输入end");
       while(end!="end")
       {
           System.out.println("请输入购入CD的ID号");
           int theID=in.nextInt();
           System.out.println("请输入购入CD的名称");
           String thename=in.next();
           end=thename;
           try
           {
               for(int i=0;i<this.CDinventory.size();i++)</pre>
                  if(this.CDinventory.get(i).CDID==theID)
                      throw new MyException("CD编号重复");
               }
           }
           catch(MyException e)
           {
               System.out.println(e);
               return;
           }
           CD broughtCD= new CD(theID,thename);
           this.CDinventory.add(broughtCD);
       }
   }
}
```