* 开头
* 正论
  + First+观点

First, raising pets could exert a negative impact on a child’s health.

* + 原因分析，观点为何成立

The primary reason for this is that pets often carry unknown viruses that may threaten a child’s immature immune system

填充

* + 推论，观点成立将造成怎样的后果

If a child’s health is endangered, it will inflict a heavy burden on the parents both financially and emotionally.

填充

* + 解释，分论点具体指什么

More specifically, since pets often host harmful parasites, these parasites might cause unexpected danger to the kids.

填充

* + 逻辑封装
* 让步
  + 让步句
    - 让步信号，明确让步方向，降低让步内容的确定性

Admittedly, raising pets might be beneficial to some extent in enhancing a child’s sense of responsibility.

* + - 让步论证，一句话就行

Their responsibility can be revealed by the time they spend on their pets. /

For instance, Tom has fed hit little puppy by himself since he got the dog

* + - 转折句

说明己方问题可行

双方优势共享

双方优劣对比

己方观点比对方观点优点更多或者缺点更小

However, with their adoption of pets, their health and normal study habits are seriously endangered.

* + - 转折论证

Thus, it is obvious that keeping pets is not the best approach to shape a child’s sense of responsibility.

* 结尾
  + 再次陈述己方观点

Therefore, my final conclusion is that caring for animals is not the best way for parents to cultivate children’s sense of responsibility.

* + 重申分论点并陈述己方观点

In conclusion, considering the negative impact pets can exert on a child’s health and studies, I disagree that this method is the best way to shape a child’s sense of responsibility

* + 重申己方观点，分论点，让步

While children may have an increased sense of responsibility from the duties of raising a pet, the negative impact to their health and study habits outweighs this benefit.

Controversial

案例

宏观：科研报告，社会调查等宏观数据

According to the recent science report published by ARCY(Animal Research Center of Yale University), pets might carry dozens of viruses. Around half of them could damage the fragile immune system of children under 14 years old. Some of them may even cause low immune capability with a long period and some allergy symptoms.

微观：具体人物事件

For example, I have a classmate named Tom who received a small golden retriever as a birthday present three months ago. Since then, Tom’s time after class has been greatly occupied. Now, the thing he looks forward to most after school is feeding and walking the dog which, on average will take more than two hours of his day. Meanwhile, his schoolwork, which he wasn’t interested in before anyway, has to be squeezed into one hour a day.

模版

At present … However .. has long been an controversial issue. Some hold the view that .. while others believe …. As far as I am concerned, the latter/former point of view is more reasonable ,especially considering ..