# 开头：

The speaker rebuts the reading’s argument by pointing out (名词性短语)

Undermine the assumption that

The speaker raises serious conterarguments/doubts against the reading paragraphs by providing drastically different evidences regarding …

# 段落开头

Begins by stating that

The speaker goes on to argue that

The speaker challenges the validity of the assumption of

…will not necessarily do…,as the reading argues

As for…the speaker does not challenge the reading directly. Instead

# 因果

Thus

Hens

In consequence

Therefore

# 转折

Despite

But the speaker maintains that

In contrast

# 反驳

Not effective

# 短语

Be susceptible to

Necessarily

Further demonstrate

The fact that…does not make them particularly likely /does not seem to

**指出**

point out

indicate

**而不是**

rather than

instead of sth

other than

**适用于**

be the same with

apply to

be appropriate for

be suitable for

**陈述**

State