

# XIAO ZHANG

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Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=L-lz7CUAAAAJ&hl=en>

## EDUCATION

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### Ph.D. in Computer Science

2017 - Present

Department of Computer Science, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA

### Master of Science in Statistics

2015 - 2017

Department of Statistics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, USA

### Bachelor of Science in Mathematics

2011 - 2015

Department of Mathematical Science, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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**Machine Learning:** adversarial machine learning, statistical machine learning, deep learning

**Optimization:** convex/non-convex optimization, low-rank matrix recovery

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

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### Robert Bosch LLC, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Jun 2020 - Oct 2020

*Machine Learning Research Intern*

Mentor: Anit Kumar Sahu

Project: Building efficient adversarially robust classification models using meta learning techniques

## CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

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\* denotes equal contribution.

1. **Xiao Zhang** and David Evans

Understanding Intrinsic Robustness using Label Uncertainty

*In the Tenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2022)*

[PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

2. Jack Prescott, **Xiao Zhang**, and David Evans

Improved Estimation of Concentration under  $\ell_p$ -norm Distance Metrics using Half Spaces

*In the Ninth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2021)*

[Acceptance rate : 28.7%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

3. Sicheng Zhu\*, **Xiao Zhang**\*, and David Evans

Learning Adversarially Robust Representations via Worst-Case Mutual Information Maximization.

*In the Thirty-seventh International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2020)*

[Acceptance rate : 21.8%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

4. **Xiao Zhang**\*, Jinghui Chen\*, Quanquan Gu and David Evans

Understanding the Intrinsic Robustness of Image Distributions using Conditional Generative Models.

*In the 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2020)*

[PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

5. Saeed Mahloujifar\*, **Xiao Zhang**\*, Mohammad Mahmoody and David Evans

Empirically Measuring Concentration: Fundamental Limits to Intrinsic Robustness.

*In the Thirty-third Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2019)*

[Spotlight, 164/6743 (2.97%)] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

6. **Xiao Zhang** and David Evans  
Cost-Sensitive Robustness against Adversarial Examples.  
*In the Seventh International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2019)*  
[Acceptance rate : 31.4%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]
7. **Xiao Zhang\***, Yaodong Yu\*, Lingxiao Wang\* and Quanquan Gu  
Learning One-hidden-layer ReLU Networks via Gradient Descent.  
*In the 22nd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2019)*  
[Acceptance rate : 32.4%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]
8. **Xiao Zhang\***, Simon S. Du\* and Quanquan Gu  
Fast and Sample Efficient Inductive Matrix Completion via Multi-Phase Procrustes Flow.  
*In the Thirty-fifth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018)*  
[Acceptance rate : 25.1%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]
9. **Xiao Zhang\***, Lingxiao Wang\*, Yaodong Yu and Quanquan Gu  
A Primal-Dual Analysis of Global Optimality in Nonconvex Low-Rank Matrix Recovery  
*In the Thirty-fifth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018)*  
[Acceptance rate : 25.1%] [PDF] [Link]
10. **Xiao Zhang\***, Lingxiao Wang\* and Quanquan Gu  
A Unified Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank plus Sparse Matrix Recovery  
*In the 21st International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2018)*  
[Acceptance rate : 33.2%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]
11. Lingxiao Wang\*, **Xiao Zhang\*** and Quanquan Gu  
A Unified Variance Reduction-Based Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank Matrix Recovery.  
*In the Thirty-fourth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2017)*  
[Acceptance rate : 25.9%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]
12. Lingxiao Wang\*, **Xiao Zhang\*** and Quanquan Gu  
A Unified Computational and Statistical Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank Matrix Estimation.  
*In the 20th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2017)*  
[Acceptance rate : 31.7%] [PDF] [Link] [ArXiv]

## WORKSHOP PAPERS AND PREPRINTS

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1. **Xiao Zhang** and David Evans  
Incorporating Label Uncertainty in Intrinsic Robustness Measures.  
*ICLR 2021 Workshop on Security and Safety in Machine Learning Systems*
2. Saeed Mahloujifar\*, **Xiao Zhang\***, Mohammad Mahmoody and David Evans  
Empirically Measuring Concentration: Fundamental Limits to Intrinsic Robustness.  
*ICML 2019 Workshops on Uncertainty & Robustness in Deep Learning Workshop and ICLR 2019 Workshops on Safe Machine Learning and Debugging Machine Learning Models*
3. Jinghui Chen, Lingxiao Wang, **Xiao Zhang** and Quanquan Gu  
Robust Wirtinger Flow for Phase Retrieval with Arbitrary Corruption.  
*ArXiv:1704.06256, 2017*

## TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS

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1. Incorporating Label Uncertainty in Intrinsic Robustness Measures  
*Workshop on Security and Safety in Machine Learning Systems at ICLR, Online, May 2021*  
[Poster]

2. Understanding the Intrinsic Robustness of Image Distributions using Conditional Generative Models  
*Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, Online, Aug 2020  
[Slides] [Video]
3. Empirically Measuring Concentration: Fundamental Limits to Intrinsic Robustness  
*Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, Vancouver, Canada, Dec 2019  
[Poster] [Slides] [Video]
4. Cost-Sensitive Robustness against Adversarial Examples  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, New Orleans, USA, May 2019  
[Poster]
5. Fast and Sample Efficient Inductive Matrix Completion via Multi-Phase Procrustes Flow  
*International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, Stockholm, Sweden, Jul 2018  
[Poster] [Slides] [Video]
6. A Unified Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank plus Sparse Matrix Recovery  
*Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, Lanzarote, Canary Islands, Apr 2018  
[Poster]
7. A Unified Variance Reduction-Based Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank Matrix Recovery  
*International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, Sydney, Australia, Aug 2017  
[Poster] [Slides] [Video]
8. A Unified Computational and Statistical Framework for Nonconvex Low-Rank Matrix Estimation  
*Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida, Apr 2017  
[Poster]

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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**Journal Reviewer:** Machine Learning (MLJ), Advances in Computational Mathematics (ACOM)

**Conference Reviewer:** NeurIPS 2020, Neurips 2021, AISTATS 2021, ICLR 2021, ICLR 2022

**Student Travel Award:** ICML 2017, ICML 2018, ICLR 2019, NeurIPS 2019

## MENTORING EXPERIENCES

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Sicheng Zhu (Visiting scholar at UVA, paper in ICML 2020, now a CS PhD student at UMD)

Jack Prescott (Undergraduate student at UVA, paper in ICLR 2021)

## TEACHING EXPERIENCES

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**Teaching Assistant, Department of Computer Science, University of Virginia**

CS3102: Theory of Computation 2019 fall

CS6501: Optimization for Machine Learning 2017 fall

CS2102: Discrete Math 2017 fall

**Teaching Assistant, Department of Statistics, University of Virginia**

STAT2120: Introduction to Statistical Science 2016 fall, 2017 spring