

# Java SearchWithParallelStreams

## Example: Implementing Hook Methods

**Douglas C. Schmidt**

**[d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu](mailto:d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu)**

**[www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt](http://www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt)**

**Professor of Computer Science**

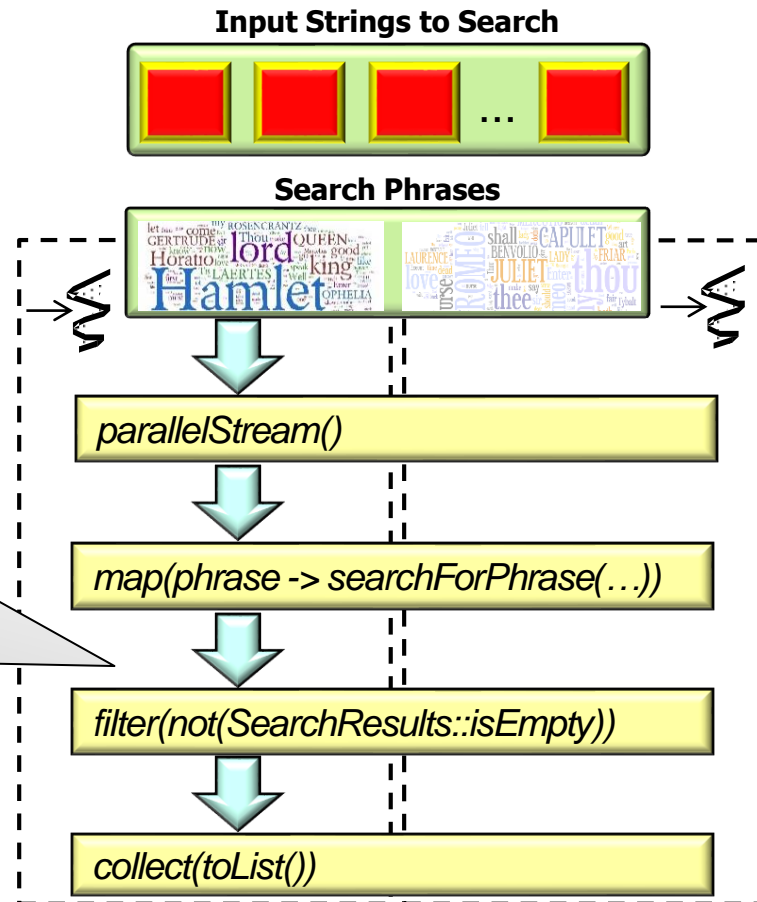
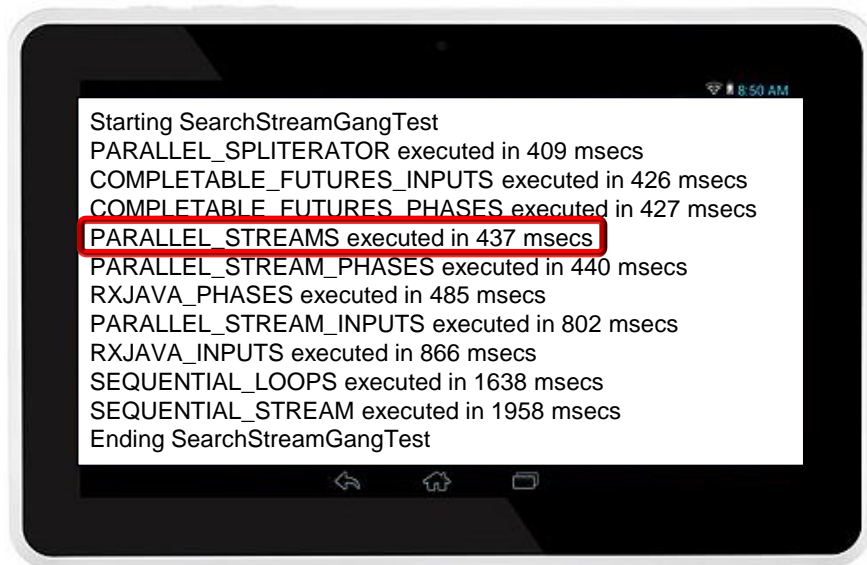
**Institute for Software  
Integrated Systems**

**Vanderbilt University  
Nashville, Tennessee, USA**



## Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

- Know how Java parallel streams are applied in `SearchWithParallelStreams`



See [github.com/douglascraigschmidt/LiveLessons/tree/master/SearchStreamGang](https://github.com/douglascraigschmidt/LiveLessons/tree/master/SearchStreamGang)

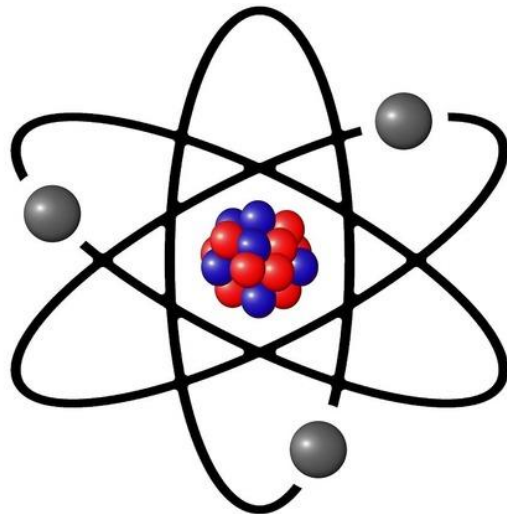
---

# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

- Parallel processStream() has one minuscule change wrt the sequential version

```
protected List<List<SearchResults>> processStream() {  
    List<CharSequence> inputList =  
        getInput();  
  
    return inputList  
  
        .parallelStream()  
  
        .map(this::processInput)  
  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```



# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

- Parallel processStream() has one minuscule change wrt the sequential version

```
protected List<List<SearchResults>> processStream() {  
    List<CharSequence> inputList =  
        getInput();  
  
    return inputList  
  
        .parallelStream()  
  
        .map(this::processInput)  
  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```



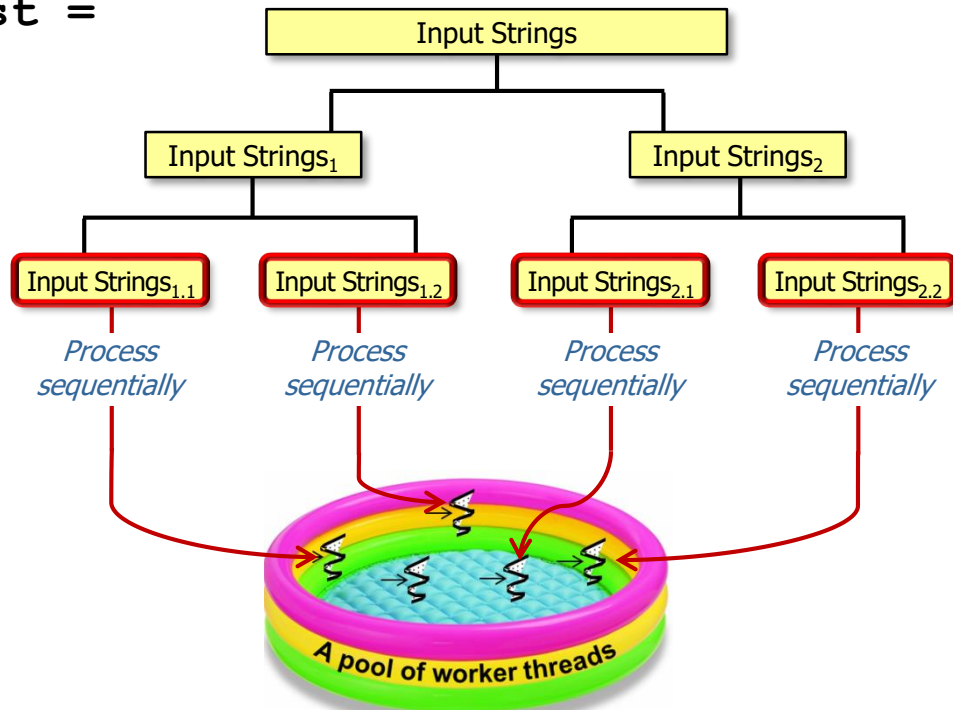
*Uses the ArrayList spliterator to create a parallel stream that searches an arraylist of input strings in multiple worker threads*

See [docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Spliterator.html](https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Spliterator.html)

# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

- Parallel processStream() has one minuscule change wrt the sequential version

```
protected List<List<SearchResults>> processStream() {  
    List<CharSequence> inputList =  
        getInput();  
  
    return inputList  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(this::processInput)  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```



Each input string is processed in parallel using the common fork-join pool

# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

- Parallel processStream() has one minuscule change wrt the sequential version

```
protected List<List<SearchResults>> processStream() {  
    List<CharSequence> inputList =  
        getInput();  
  
    return inputList  
  
        .parallelStream()  
  
        .map(this::processInput)  
  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```

*Searches a given input string to locate all occurrences of phases*



# Implementing processStream() as a Parallel Stream

- Parallel processStream() has one minuscule change wrt the sequential version

```
protected List<List<SearchResults>> processStream() {  
    List<CharSequence> inputList =  
        getInput();  
  
    return inputList  
  
        .parallelStream()  
  
        .map(this::processInput)  
  
        .collect(toList());  
}
```



*Trigger intermediate operation processing & merge partial results into a single list of lists*

Collectors.toList() returns a non-concurrent collector that obeys encounter order



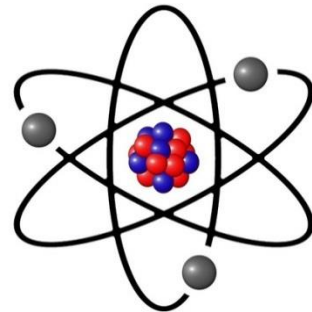
---

# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.subSequence(...);  
  
    List<SearchResults> results = mPhrasesToFind  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase, input, title, false))  
        .filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))  
  
        .collect(toList());  
    return results;  
}
```



# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.subSequence(...);  
  
    List<SearchResults> results = mPhrasesToFind  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase, input, title,  
                .filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))  
  
            .collect(toList()));  
    return results;  
}
```



*Uses ArrayList spliterator to create a parallel stream that searches an input string to locate all phase occurrences*

See [docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Spliterator.html](https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Spliterator.html)

# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.subSequence(...);  
  
    List<SearchResults> results = mPhrasesToFind  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase, input, title, false))  
        .filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))  
  
        .collect(toList());  
    return results;  
}
```

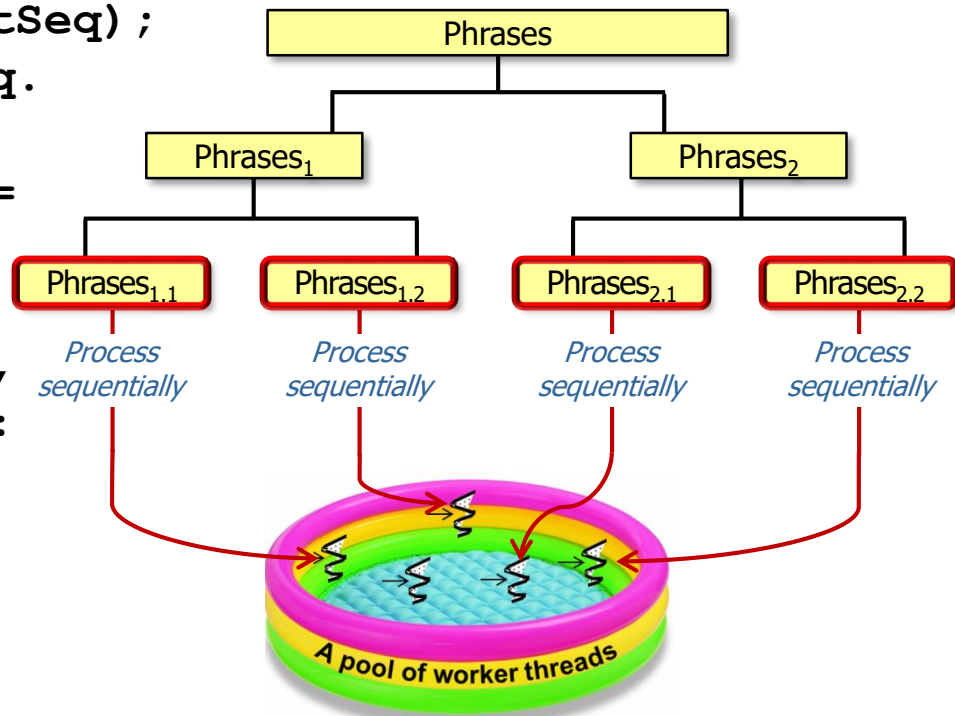
*The PhraseMatchSpliterator breaks the input into "chunks" that are processed sequentially*

# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.
```

```
    List<SearchResults> results =  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase,  
                .filter(not(SearchResults::  
                    .collect(toList());  
    return results;  
}
```



Each phrase (& each input string) is processed in parallel in the common fork-join pool

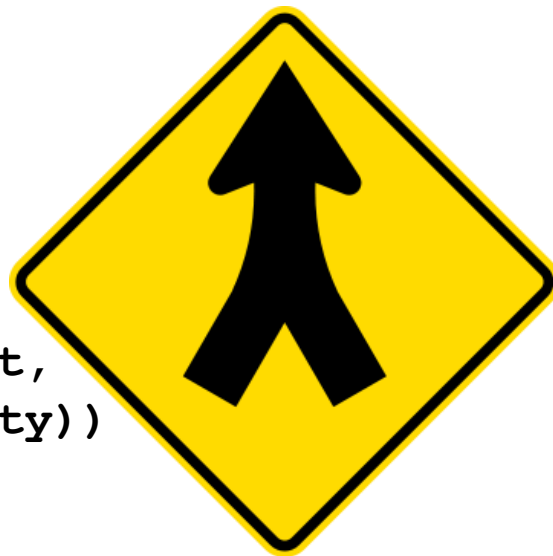
# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.
```

```
    List<SearchResults> results =  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase, input,  
                .filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))
```

```
        .collect(toList());  
    return results;  
}
```



*Trigger intermediate operation processing  
& merge partial results into a single list*

# Implementing processInput() as a Parallel Stream

- Likewise, this processInput() implementation has just one minuscule change

```
List<SearchResults> processInput(CharSequence inputSeq) {  
    String title = getTitle(inputSeq);  
    CharSequence input = inputSeq.  
  
    List<SearchResults> results =  
        .parallelStream()  
        .map(phase ->  
            searchForPhrase(phase, input, title, false))  
        .filter(not(SearchResults::isEmpty))  
  
        .collect(toList());  
    return results;  
}
```

*Return the list of search results*

---

# End of Java SearchWith ParallelStreams Example: Implementing Hook Methods