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$$\begin{array}{r} 1111011101.001_2 \\ \times 111011101.001_2 \\ \hline = 2^7 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^0 + 2^3 = 221.125_{10} \\ = DD.2_{16} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 11011101.001_2 = 221.125_{10} = DD.2_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0.89 \times 2 = 1.780 \\ 0.78 \times 2 = 1.560 \\ 0.56 \times 2 = 1.120 \\ 0.12 \times 2 = 0.240 \\ 0.24 \times 2 = 0.480 \\ 0.48 \times 2 = 0.960 \\ 0.96 \times 2 = 1.920 \\ 0.92 \times 2 = 1.840 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & 1 \\ \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 1 \\ \hline & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.89_{10} \approx 0.1110001_2, \text{ As } 63_{10} = (64-1)_{10} = 11111_2.$$

$$\Rightarrow \cancel{63.89_{10}} \Rightarrow 63.89_{10} = 11111.1110001_2 = 3F.E3_{16}.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0.89 \times 3 = 2.670 \\ 0.67 \times 3 = 2.010 \\ 0.10 \times 3 = 0.300 \\ 0.3 \times 3 = 0.900 \\ 0.9 \times 3 = 2.700 \\ 0.70 \times 3 = 2.100 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 0 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \Rightarrow 0.89_{10} \approx 0.1110001_3.$$

$$63_{10} = 2 \times 3^3 + 3^2 = 2100_3, \Rightarrow 63.89_{10} = 2100.220022_3.$$

$$\therefore 63.89_{10} = 11111.1110001_2 = 3F.E3_{16} = 2100.220022_3.$$

$$2.(ii) 7_{10} = 0100011_2$$

~~so let~~ so let ~~0100011~~ → and reverse it we got $\sim 7_{10}$.

$$\Rightarrow -7_{10} = 10111001_2 = B9_{16}$$

$$(2) 7_{10} = \cancel{0100011}_2 = 47_{16}$$

3) 1011010101_2 , ~~As~~ As the starting bit is 1, meaning it's a negative number
we first reverse all the bits → 0100101001_2 , then add 1
 $\Rightarrow 0100101001_2 = 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^4 + 2^6 + 2^8 = 595_{10}$

$$\text{So } 1011010101_2 = -595_{10}$$

$$(4) FBA9_{16} = 111101110101001_2$$

The starting bit is 1, negative number, reverse all bit and add 1

$$\text{we get } 000001000101011_2 = 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^6 + 2^{10} = 1111_{10}.$$

$$\text{so } FBA9_{16} = 111101110101001_2 = -1111_{10}.$$

$$3.(i)$$

10100	10110
6F149D	73BD
+	70185A
70185A	

$$\text{so } (6F149D + 70185A)_{16} = 70185A_{16}.$$

(i) As 10100 is negative.

$$\text{then } 10100 = 111000_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00010110 \\ 1110100 \\ - 1010000 \\ \hline 01001011 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow (10100 - 101000)_2 = 01001011_2$$

$$(3) 5348 = 10101100_2, \text{ it's negative}$$

$$-2658 = 01011010_2, \text{ it's positive.}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 01001110 \\ 01011010 \\ - 01010011 \\ \hline 01010011 \end{array}$$

↑ where 01010011₂ is positive.
so it overflows.

$$01010011_2 = 247_8$$

$$\text{so } (5348 - 2658)_8 = 27247_8, \text{ overflow.}$$

4. (a) $a=1, b=1, c=0, d=1$.

$\Rightarrow c \text{ and } d = 0$.

$\Rightarrow b \text{ OR } (c \text{ And } d) = 1$.

$\Rightarrow a \text{ and } (b \text{ OR } (c \text{ and } d)) = 1$.

$\Rightarrow F=1$

(b) $a=0, b=0, c=0, d=1$.

similarly As $a=0, F=0$.

(c) $a=1, b=0, c=0, d=0$.

As, $b, c, d = 0, b \text{ OR } (c \text{ and } d) = 0$

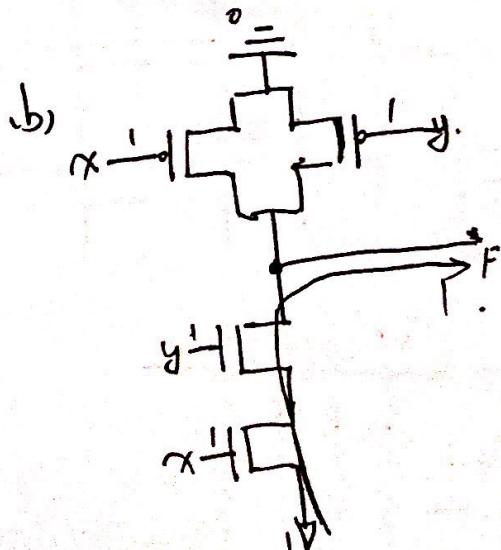
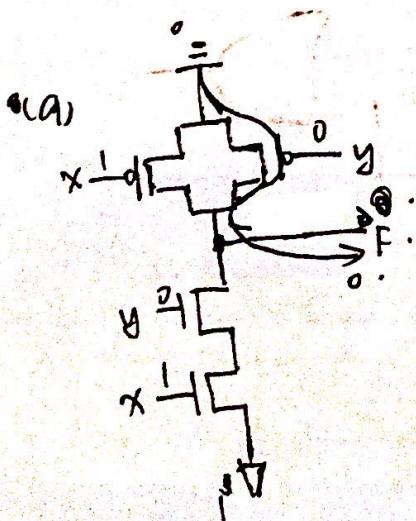
$\Rightarrow F=0$

(d) $a=1, b=0, c=1, d=1$.

$\Rightarrow b \text{ OR } (c \text{ and } d) = 1$

$\Rightarrow F=1$

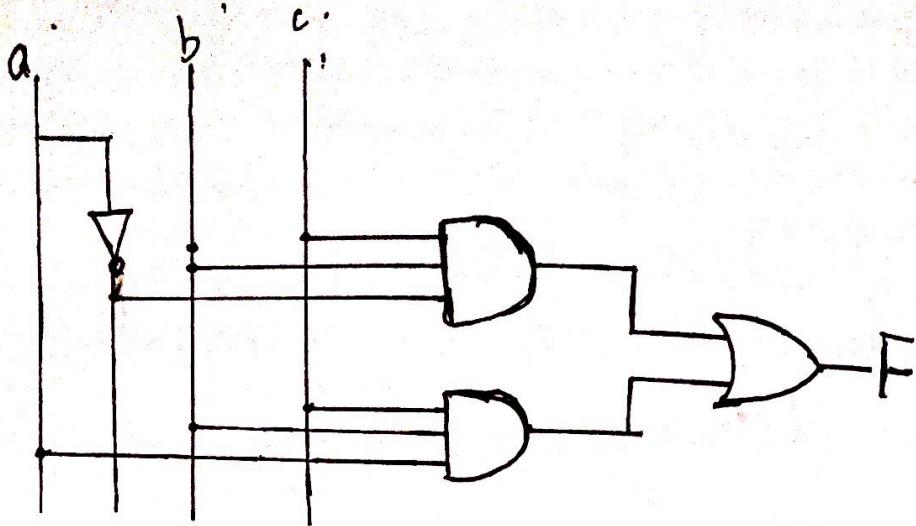
5.



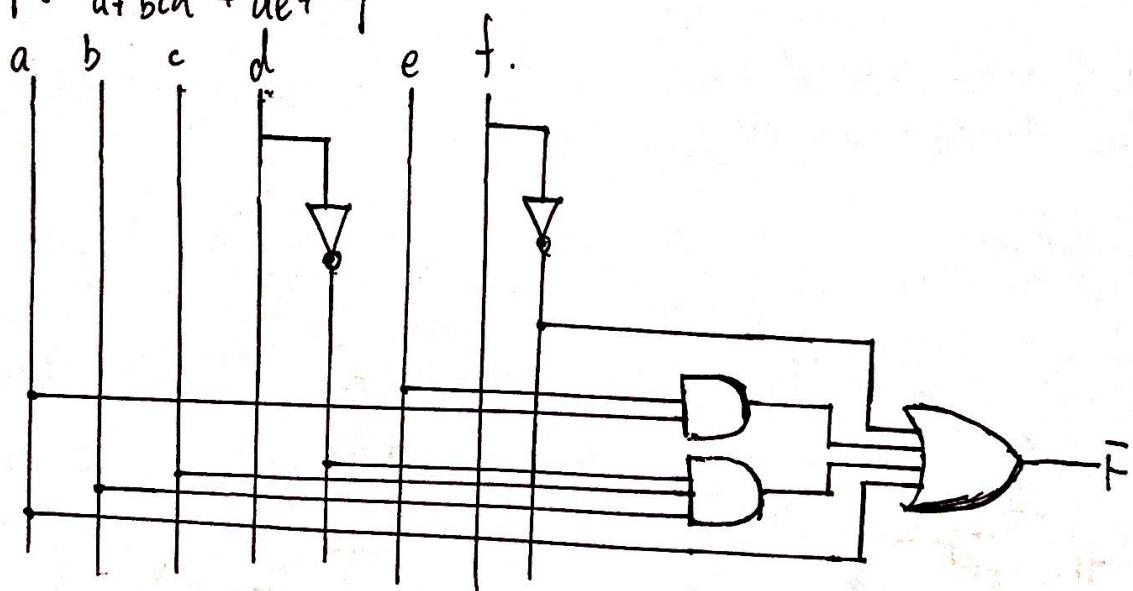
As $x=1$ and $y=0$.

6.

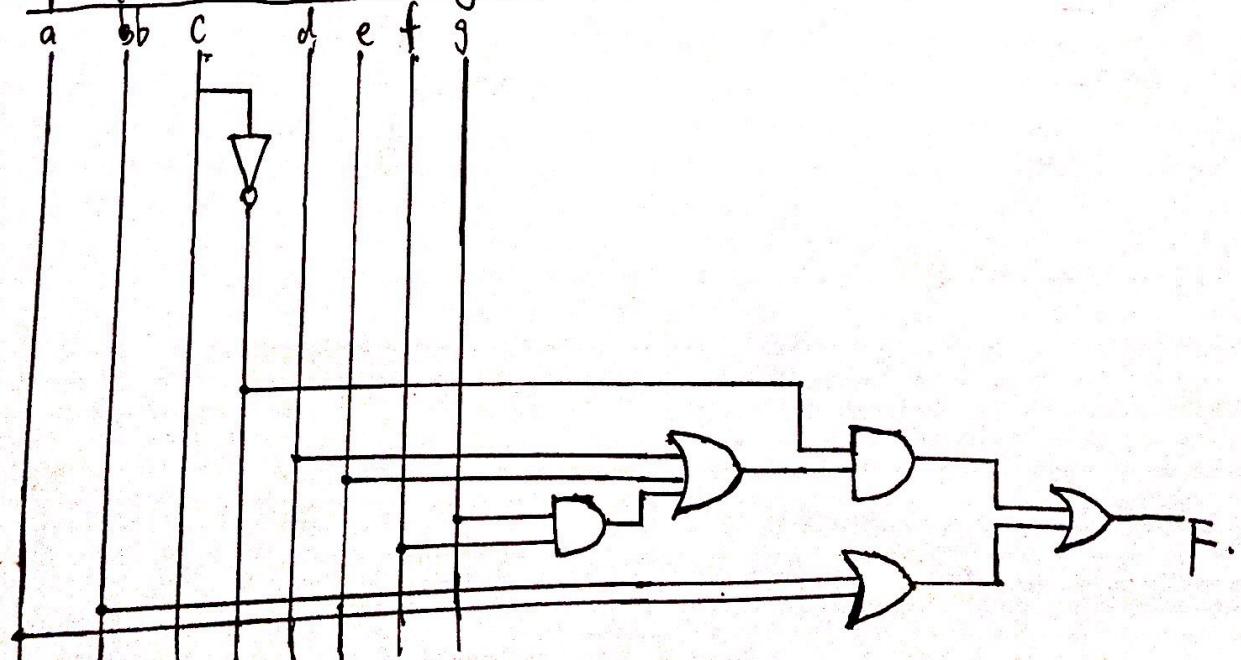
$$(a) F = abc + a'b'c$$



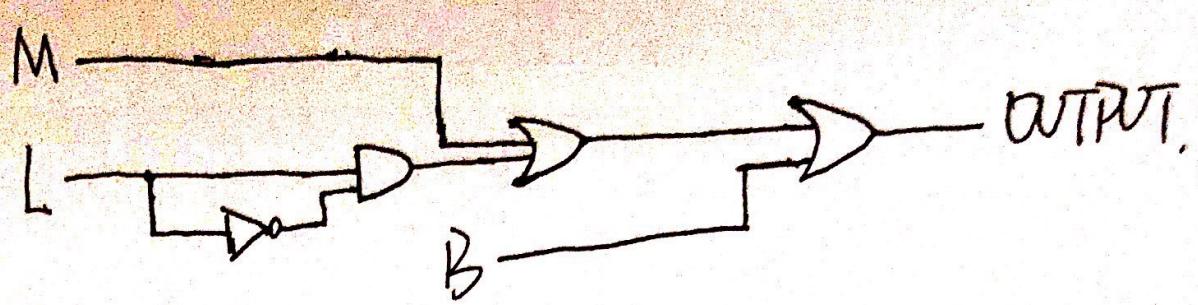
$$(b) F = ab + bcd' + ae + f'$$



$$(c) F = (ab) + (c' * (d+e+f+g))$$



7.



$$88. (a) F(a, b, c) = a' + bc'$$

a	b	c	a'	bc'	F
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0

$$(b) F(a, b, c) = \cancel{ab} + (ab)' + ac' + bc$$

a	b	c	$(ab)'$	ac'	bc	F
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1

$$(c) F(a, b, c) = ab'ac + abc' + c'$$

a	b	c	ab	ac	abc'	c'	F
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1

$$(d) F(a, b, c, d) = a'bc + d'$$

a	b	c	d	$a'bc$	d'	F
0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	1	1

9.

A	B	C	D	JUT.
0	0	0	0	Vdd
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	Vdd
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	Vdd
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	Vdd
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	Vdd
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0

$$10. \quad F = a'b'c' + b'c + abc.$$

