

(RESOLVGÃO)

Algebra

2013-12-18

2º Mini-Teste

- Identifique as folhas de capa (nome completo), bem como as folhas de continuação usadas.
- A prova tem a duração de 2h00m. A desistência só é possível 30m após o seu início.
- Não é permitida a utilização de máquina de calcular gráfica nem de microcomputadores.

Perguntas

APRESENTE TODOS OS CÁLCULOS EFECTUADOS. JUSTIFIQUE DEVIDAMENTE

- 1. Seja o plano M: x + y z = 0, e a recta $r: X(t) = P + tA, t \in \Re, P = (1,1,1), A = (1,2,0)$. Obtenha:
 - a. O ponto I de intersecção da recta r com o plano M.
 - b. A equação vectorial da recta s, que é a recta de intersecção do plano M com o plano MI, plano que contém a recta r e que passa pelo ponto Q = (1,2,2).
 - c. Um plano M2, ortogonal à recta r e que passa num ponto desta recta à distância de $\sqrt{3}$ unidades do plano M.
- 2. Considere as rectas $r: X(t) = P + tA, t \in \Re, P = (3,1,0), A = (2,4,0)$ e s: 2x + 2y 4z = 20y = 20.
 - a. Classifique as rectas quanto à sua posição relativa. Justifique apresentando os cálculos efectuados.
 - b. Calcule o plano M que contém a recta r e é paralelo a s.
- 3. Considere a transformação linear $T:\Re^2 \to \Re^3$, T(x,y)=(x,x+y,-x) e as bases $C=\{(0,0,-1),(0,1,-1),(1,1,2)\}$, $D=\{(2,-1),(-1,0)\}$, $E_3=\{(1,0,0),(0,1,0),(0,0,1)\}$, $E_2=\{(1,0),(0,1)\}$. Seja ainda a transformação linear $S:\Re^3 \to \Re^3$, S(x,y,z)=(2x-y,y+z,-x-z)
 - a. Calcule a matriz que representa a transformação linear T em relação às bases canónicas.
 - b. Obtenha o núcleo e o contradominio da transformação *T*; Identifique, para cada um dos subespaços, uma base e conclua em relação à sua dimensão.
 - c. Mostre que T é injectiva e obtenha a lei da transformação inversa, T^{-1} .
 - d. Calcule a matriz $m(T)_{D,E_3}$.
 - e. Usando o cálculo matricial e a matriz encontrada na alínea anterior, encontre a matriz que representa a composição possível de S com T em relação às bases D e C.

Cotação prevista	1a) 1 valor; 1b) 2 valores; 1c) 3 valores 2a) 2 valores, 2b) 2 valores, 3a) 1 valor; 3b) 2 valores; 3c) 2 valores 3d) 2 valores; 3e) 3 valores
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1a) Powo
$$I \in Y \rightarrow (x_1 y_1 z) = (1,111) + t(1_1 z_1 0)$$

 $(x_1 y_1 z) = (1+t, 1+2t, 1)$

Pointo
$$I \in M \rightarrow \chi + \gamma - 2 = 0$$

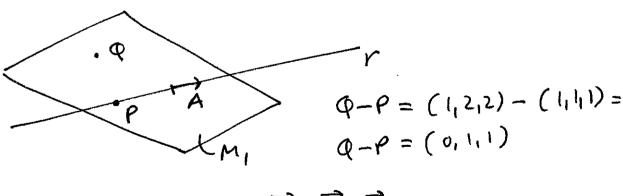
1+t + 1+2t - 1 = 0

3t = 1 \rightarrow t = \frac{1}{3}

I:
$$(\chi_1, \chi_1, \chi_2) = (\chi_1 + \chi_3, \chi_4 + \chi_3, \chi_4)$$

= $(\chi_1, \chi_3, \chi_3, \chi_4)$

16) Plano M1:



Plano
$$M_1$$
: $-2x+y-2=-2+1-1$

$$-2x+y-2=-2$$

intersegue de M com My

M1:
$$2x-y+2=2 \rightarrow 2x-y+x+y=2$$

 $3x=2\sqrt{-3} \rightarrow 2x=2/3$
 $\rightarrow 2=2/3+3$

2 pontos de recta
$$S: P_1=(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{0}{1}, \frac{2}{3})$$

$$P_2=(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{1}, \frac{5}{3})$$

1c) Plano M2 Ir => M2: (21,7,2) = Ponto + t. vector1 + + u. vector2

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$$\frac{|1+t+1+2t-1|}{(1)\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$|3t+1|=3$$
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 $|3t+1|=3$

$$P_{0} = P_{0} = (-1/5 - 5/1)$$

Pouro
$$R_2 = (-1/3, -5/3, 1)$$

$$M_2(2) : \chi + 2y = -M/3$$

rect s:
$$Q = (9,1,0)$$
 } $Q_1 = (M,1,1)$

AJ rectas são envieradas proque

(Q-P) X Ax (91-9)

$$\begin{vmatrix} \vec{1} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ 2 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = (4, -2, -8)$$

$$(n_1 y_1 + 2) = (1_1 1_1 1_1) + t (1_1 z_{10}) + AL (2_1 0_1 1_1)$$

reutor

da reuta

3a)
$$m(\tau)$$
 $\begin{bmatrix} \chi \\ \chi \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \chi \\ \chi + \chi \end{bmatrix}$

$$M(T) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\chi = 0$$

$$\chi + y = 0$$

$$-\chi = 0$$

$$N(T) = \frac{1}{2}(0,0)$$
; $N\overline{A0}$ fembouse
 $d_{1}MN(T) = 0 \Rightarrow d_{1}MnT(N) = 2$
 $T n \in sobsequesins$
 $(d_{1}MN = 3)$

$$T(V) = \frac{1}{2} (a_1b_1c) = T(a_1y) = (a_1b_1c)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & | & a \\ 1 & 1 & | & b \\ -1 & 0 & | & c \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix}$$

dim T(v)=2, con firma terrema da unlidade e da orden.

3c)
$$Te'$$
 (nyero're, proper dim $N(T)=0$
 $T(x_1y) = (a_1b_1c)$ $\begin{cases} x=a \\ x+y=b \\ -x=c \end{cases}$

$$T^{-1}(a_1b_1c) = (x,y) = (a_1b-a)$$

3d)
$$m(T) = m(T) \cdot [D]$$

$$D_1 \in 3 \qquad fz \in 3$$

$$\int \int \int \int \int \int \partial dz = \int \int \partial \partial z = \int \partial z$$

$$\mathbb{R}^2$$
 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3 \mathbb{R}^3

ST e pornivel, man TS não.

$$M(ST) = C^{-1}$$
.

DC

$$M(ST) = C^{-1}$$
. $M(S)$. $M(T)$. D
 SS
 S

$$\begin{bmatrix} c \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{array}{c} w(s) = 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$u(s) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Lyo
$$M(ST) = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & -3 \\ -4 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$