# ThreadX最小移植及tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s的简要分析

C blog.csdn.net/mdzz6666/article/details/116752547

#### 写在开头

本篇文章的知识大多源于安富莱\_STM32-V6开发板ThreadX内核教程(Vo.4).pdf,有兴趣的同学可以前往讨论学习。

http://www.armbbs.cn/forum.php?mod=viewthread&tid=99514

不同于硬汉哥的移植那样复杂,本篇文章仅进行了最简洁的ThreadX移植,类似于单片机最小系统,未作多余的开发。

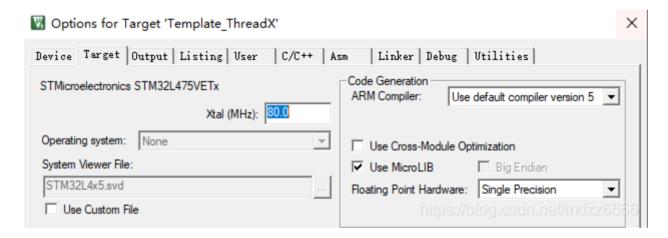
#### 平台介绍

硬件平台: STM32L475VET6 (M4内核的芯片应该都适用);

ThreadX版本: 6.1.3;

IDE: KEIL5 v5.31.0.0版本、STM32CubeMX;

ARM编译器: AC5



# 移植

#### 准备一个简单的裸机程序

使用STM32CubeMX生成一个MDK-ARM平台的LED工程。

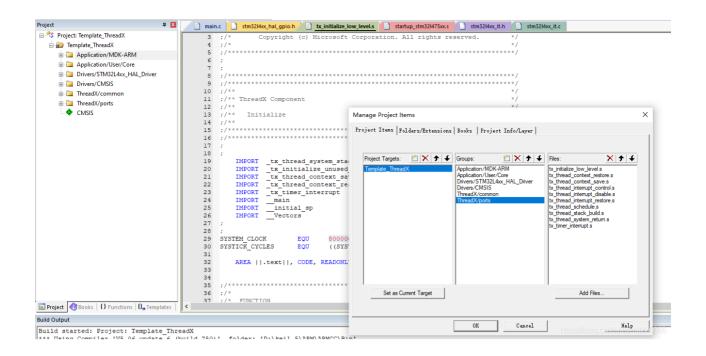
#### 复制ThreadX源码到LED工程文件夹

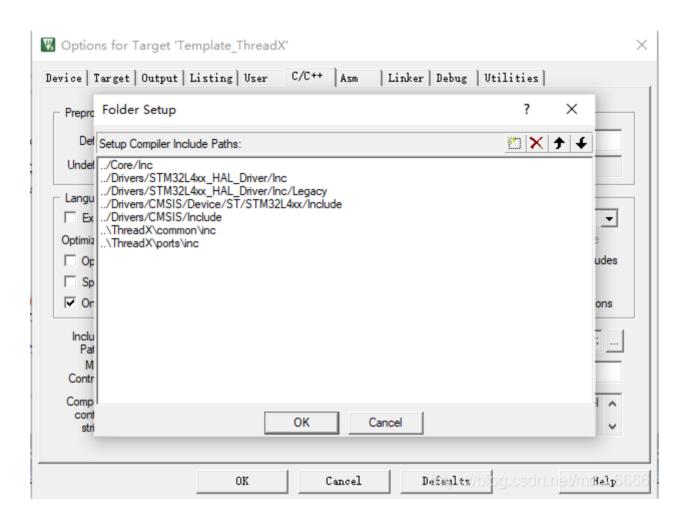
将ThreadX源码下的common文件夹,ports>cortex\_m4>ac5文件夹拷贝到LED工程文件夹下。

注:将ports>cortex\_m4>ac5>example\_build文件夹下的tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件拷贝到ports>cortex\_m4>ac5>src文件夹下,方便后期在工程中添加文件。详细步骤可参考安安富莱\_STM32-V6开发板ThreadX内核教程(Vo.4).pdf第4.4.1~4.4.3章节。

#### 在LED工程中添加ThreadX文件

在LED工程中添加common和port文件、设置好头文件路径。



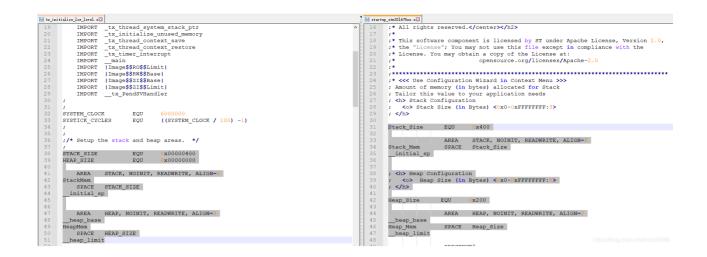


# 修改tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件

修改思路: tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s是ThreadX提供启动文件,其满足ThreadX需求却不满足mcu需求。而LED工程本身自带启动文件startup\_stm32l475xx.s又不满足ThreadX的需求。所以我们需要将这两个文件结合起来使用,针对两个文件交集的部分,我们以LED工程自带的启动文件为准。

#### tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s与startup\_stm32l475xx.s的简单分析

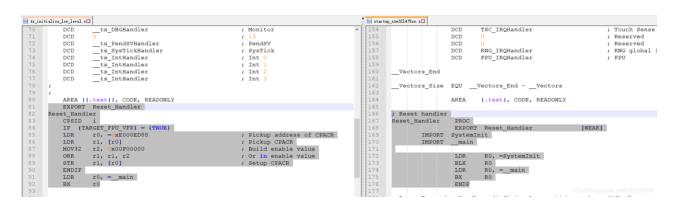
①两个启动文件都有对于堆栈指针的描述,我们删除左边,以右边为准



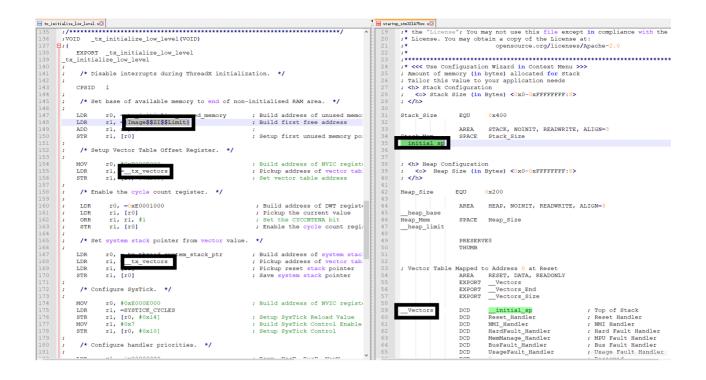
②两个启动文件都有中断向量表,但tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s只描述了部分中断向量,不够完整,所以我们删除左边,以右边为准



③两个文件都有中断处理函数,我们删除左边,以右边为准



- ④修改tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件中的VOID\_tx\_initialize\_low\_level(VOID)代码段。
- 将 |Image\$\$ZI\$\$Limit| 和 \_\_tx\_vectors 替换为startup\_stm32l475xx.s文件中的 \_\_initial\_sp 和 \_\_Vectors 。



因为 \_\_initial\_sp 和 \_\_Vectors 声明在startup\_stm32l475xx.s文件,所以应该在 tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件中引入上述两个变量。 IMPORT |Image\$\$RO\$\$Limit| IMPORT |Image\$\$RW\$\$Base| IMPORT |Image\$\$ZI\$\$Base| IMPORT |Image\$\$ZI\$\$Limit| IMPORT tx PendSVHandler 未使用,可以删除,修改好的代码如右图所示

⑤两个文件都有初始化堆,我们删除左边,以右边为准



⑥在tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件定义SysTick\_Handler代码段,只需添加两行代码,修改 完成后如右图所示

```
H tx_initialize_low_level. s⊠
                                                                                                                               H tx_initialize low_level.sX
        EXPORT __tx_SysTickHandler
_tx_SysTickHandler
                                                                                                                                                   EXPORT __tx_SysTickHandler
EXPORT SysTick_Handler
        ; VOID TimerInterruptHandler (VOID)
                                                                                                                                               SysTickHandler
                                                                                                                                      __tx_SysTickHandler
SysTick Handler
; VOID TimerInterruptHandler (VOID)

; {
                        {r0, lr}
                         _tx_timer_interrupt {r0, lr}
              BL
                                                                                                                                                         {r0, lr}
_tx_timer_interrupt
{r0, lr}
LR
              POP
                                                                                                                                             PUSH
                           _tx_NMIHandler
          _tx_NMIHandler
                                                                                                                                             EXPORT __tx_NMIHandler
```

⑦修改tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件中系统时钟,其与STM32CubeMX中设置的时钟一致,否则会出现奇怪的运行结果。这里我设置的是80M,如右图所示



修改完成后的tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件如下所示:

```
;/*
;/*
       Copyright (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
                                                     */
                                                     */
;/*
;/**
                                                     */
;/** ThreadX Component
                                                     */
;/**
                                                     */
                                                     */
;/**
    Initialize
;/**
                                                     */
;
  IMPORT _tx_thread_system_stack_ptr
  IMPORT tx initialize unused memory
  IMPORT _tx_thread_context_save
  IMPORT _tx_thread_context_restore
  IMPORT tx timer interrupt
  IMPORT main
  IMPORT __initial_sp
  IMPORT Vectors
;
SYSTEM CLOCK
              EQU
                    80000000
SYSTICK CYCLES
              EQU
                    ((SYSTEM_CLOCK / 100) -1)
  AREA ||.text||, CODE, READONLY
;/*
;/*
                                                     */
   FUNCTION
                                           RELEASE
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
     _tx_initialize_low_level
                                        Cortex-M4/AC5
                                                     */
;/*
                                            6.1
;/*
   AUTHOR
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
    William E. Lamie, Microsoft Corporation.
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
   DESCRIPTION
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
    This function is responsible for any low-level processor
    initialization, including setting up interrupt vectors, setting
                                                     */
;/*
;/*
    up a periodic timer interrupt source, saving the system stack
                                                     */
    pointer for use in ISR processing later, and finding the first
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
     available RAM memory address for tx application define.
;/*
                                                     */
   INPUT
                                                     */
;/*
;/*
                                                     */
                                                     */
;/*
    None
;/*
                                                     */
;/*
                                                     */
   OUTPUT
                                                     */
;/*
;/*
                                                     */
    None
;/*
```

```
;/* CALLS
                                                                       */
                                                                       */
;/*
;/*
                                                                       */
      None
                                                                       */
;/*
;/* CALLED BY
                                                                       */
;/*
                                                                       */
      _tx_initialize_kernel_enter
;/*
                                         ThreadX entry function
                                                                       */
;/*
                                                                       */
                                                                       */
   RELEASE HISTORY
;/*
                                                                       */
;/*
;/*
      DATE
                       NAME
                                                DESCRIPTION
                                                                       */
;/*
                                                                       */
;/* 09-30-2020 William E. Lamie
                                         Initial Version 6.1
                                                                       */
                                                                       */
;VOID tx initialize low level(VOID)
;{
   EXPORT tx initialize low level
_tx_initialize_low_level
    /* Disable interrupts during ThreadX initialization. */
;
   CPSID
    /* Set base of available memory to end of non-initialised RAM area. */
;
   LDR
           r0, = tx initialize unused memory ; Build address of unused memory
pointer
           r1, =__initial_sp
   I DR
                                                     ; Build first free address
   ADD
           r1, r1, #4
           r1, [r0]
                                                 ; Setup first unused memory pointer
   STR
;
    /* Setup Vector Table Offset Register. */
;
   MOV
           r0, #0xE000E000
                                                 ; Build address of NVIC registers
   LDR
           r1, = Vectors
                                              ; Pickup address of vector table
   STR
           r1, [r0, #0xD08]
                                                 ; Set vector table address
    /* Enable the cycle count register. */
;
;
;
    LDR
            r0, =0xE0001000
                                                  ; Build address of DWT register
            r1, [r0]
    LDR
                                                  ; Pickup the current value
;
    ORR
            r1, r1, #1
                                                  ; Set the CYCCNTENA bit
;
            r1, [r0]
                                                  ; Enable the cycle count register
;
    STR
    /* Set system stack pointer from vector value. */
           r0, =_tx_thread_system_stack_ptr ; Build address of system stack
   LDR
pointer
           r1, =__Vectors
                                              ; Pickup address of vector table
   LDR
   LDR
           r1, [r1]
                                                 ; Pickup reset stack pointer
   STR
           r1, [r0]
                                                 ; Save system stack pointer
    /* Configure SysTick. */
;
   MOV
           r0, #0xE000E000
                                                 ; Build address of NVIC registers
           r1, =SYSTICK CYCLES
   LDR
   STR
           r1, [r0, #0x14]
                                                 ; Setup SysTick Reload Value
           r1, #0x7
                                                 ; Build SysTick Control Enable Value
   MOV
   STR
           r1, [r0, #0x10]
                                                 ; Setup SysTick Control
```

```
/* Configure handler priorities. */
;
;
            r1, =0x00000000
                                                   ; Rsrv, UsgF, BusF, MemM
   LDR
   STR
            r1, [r0, #0xD18]
                                                   ; Setup System Handlers 4-7 Priority
Registers
           r1, =0xFF000000
   LDR
                                                   ; SVCl, Rsrv, Rsrv, Rsrv
           r1, [r0, #0xD1C]
   STR
                                                   ; Setup System Handlers 8-11 Priority
Registers
                                                   ; Note: SVC must be lowest priority,
which is 0xFF
           r1, =0x40FF0000
                                                   ; SysT, PnSV, Rsrv, DbgM
   LDR
   STR
           r1, [r0, #0xD20]
                                                   ; Setup System Handlers 12-15 Priority
Registers
                                                   ; Note: PnSV must be lowest priority,
which is 0xFF
    /* Return to caller. */
;
;
   BX
           lr
;}
;
;
;/* Define shells for each of the unused vectors. */
   EXPORT __tx_BadHandler
__tx_BadHandler
   B __tx_BadHandler
   EXPORT tx SVCallHandler
__tx_SVCallHandler
   B __tx_SVCallHandler
   EXPORT __tx_IntHandler
tx IntHandler
; VOID InterruptHandler (VOID)
; {
   PUSH
         {r0, lr}
    /* Do interrupt handler work here */
    /* ···· */
   POP
            {r0, lr}
   BX
            LR
; }
        EXPORT __tx_SysTickHandler
               EXPORT SysTick_Handler
__tx_SysTickHandler
SysTick_Handler
; VOID TimerInterruptHandler (VOID)
; {
;
           {r0, lr}
   PUSH
            _tx_timer_interrupt
   BL
            {r0, lr}
   POP
   BX
            LR
```

```
EXPORT __tx_NMIHandler
_tx_NMIHandler
B __tx_NMIHandler
EXPORT __tx_DBGHandler
_tx_DBGHandler
B __tx_DBGHandler
ALIGN
LTORG
END
```

# 注释LED工程原本的 void PendSV\_Handler(void); 和 void SysTick Handler(void);

```
stm32l4xx_it.c
 167
 168 - /**
       * @brief This function handles Pendable request for syst
 170 4/
      //void PendSV Handler(void)
 171
 172
      // /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV IRQn 0 */
 173
 174
      // /* USER CODE END PendSV_IRQn 0 */
// /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV_IRQn 1 */
 175
 176
 177
      // /* USER CODE END PendSV IRQn 1 */
 178
 179
      //}
 180
       ///**
 181
      // * @brief This function handles System tick timer.
 182
 183
 184
       //void SysTick Handler(void)
 185
      //{
      // /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 0 */
 186
 187
       // /* USER CODE END SysTick_IRQn 0 */
 188
      // HAL IncTick();
 189
      // /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick_IRQn 1 */
 190
 191
      // /* USER CODE END SysTick IRQn 1 */
 192
 193
      //}
 194
```

```
stm32l4xx_it.h
     /* USER CODE END ET */
  37
  38
  39
     /* Exported constants -----
  40
     /* USER CODE BEGIN EC */
  41
     /* USER CODE END EC */
  42
  43
     /* Exported macro ------
  44
     /* USER CODE BEGIN EM */
  45
  46
  47
     /* USER CODE END EM */
  48
     /* Exported functions prototypes -----
  49
  50
     void NMI Handler(void);
  51
     void HardFault Handler(void);
     void MemManage Handler(void);
  52
  53
     void BusFault Handler(void);
     void UsageFault Handler(void);
  54
     void SVC Handler (void);
  55
     void DebugMon Handler(void);
  56
  57
     //void PendSV_Handler(void);
  58
     //void SysTick Handler(void);
     /* USER CODE BEGIN EFP */
  59
  60
     /* USER CODE END EFP */
  61
  62
  63 = #ifdef __cplusplus
  64 -}
     #endif
  65
  66
  67 #endif /* __STM32L4xx_IT_H */blog.csdn.net/mdzz6666
  68 L
```

#### 提供一个简单的测试任务

```
uint8_t my_buff[1024];
uint8_t you_buff[1024];
TX_THREAD my_thread, you_thread;
void my_thread_entry(ULONG thread_input)
{
        /* Enter into a forever loop. */
        while(1)
        {
                tx_thread_sleep(3);
        }
}
void you_thread_entry(ULONG thread_input)
{
        while(1)
        {
                tx_thread_sleep(3);
        }
}
void tx_application_define(void *first_unused_memory)
        /* Create my_thread! */
        tx_thread_create(&my_thread, "My Thread",
        my thread entry, 0x1234, my buff, 1024,
        3, 3, TX NO TIME SLICE, TX AUTO START);
        tx_thread_create(&you_thread, "You Thread",
        you_thread_entry, 0x1234, you_buff, 1024,
        3, 3, TX NO TIME SLICE, TX AUTO START);
}
```

在main函数中添加头文件 #include "tx\_api.h" 后,调用 tx\_kernel\_enter(); 即可运行任务。

### 记录一下踩过的坑

- ①STM32CubeMX生成的工程默认不勾选Reset and Run,程序下载后不运行,建议勾选。
- ②tx\_initialize\_low\_level.s文件中的系统时钟最好与STM32CubeMX中保持移植,否则可能出现未知的运行结果。
- ③开发时建议将KEIL的代码优化设置为o