## Solved Programming Problems

অন্তহীন ছুটে চলা, অবিরাম জীবনের অর্থ খুজে ফেরা

APRIL 1, 2011 BY SHAHAB

UVa: 11624 (Fire!)

1 1 Vote

```
// <a href="http://uva.onlinejudge.org/external/116/11624.html">http://uva.onlinejudge.org/external/116/11624.html</a> (<a href="http://uva.onlinejudge.org/external/116/11624
                        // Runtime: .508s
     3
                        // Tag: Bfs
     5
     6
     7
                          * File: main.cpp
                           * Author: shahab
      9
                           * Created on April 1, 2011, 3:43 PM
10
11
12
                         // @BEGIN OF SOURCE CODE
13
14
                         #include <iostream>
                        #include <cstdio>
15
16
                        #include <algorithm>
                        #include <cstring>
17
                         #include <string>
18
                        #include <cctype>
19
                      #include <stack>
20
21
                       #include <queue>
                      #include <list>
22
23
                      #include <vector>
                      #include <map>
24
                     #include <sstream>
```

```
26
    #include <cmath>
27
     #include <bitset>
     #include <utility>
28
29
    #include <set>
30
    #include <numeric>
31
    #define INF MAX 2147483647
32
    #define INF MIN -2147483647
33
34
    \#define pi acos (-1.0)
     #define N 1000000
35
36
     #define LL long long
37
38
    #define For(i, a, b) for ( int i = (a); i < (b); i++ )
39
     \#define Fors(i, sz) for ( size t i = 0; i < sz.size (); i++
40
     #define Set(a, s) memset (a, s, sizeof (a))
41
42
    using namespace std;
43
44
    struct state {
45
         int x;
         int y;
46
47
         int c;
48
49
         state (int p, int q, int r) {
50
             x = p;
51
             y = q;
52
             c = r;
53
         }
54
55
        state () { }
56
     } a;
57
58
     int row, col;
59
     char matrix [1000 + 5] [1000 + 5];
     int cost joe [1000 + 5] [1000 + 5];
60
61
     int cost fire [1000 + 5] [1000 + 5];
62
     int dr [] = \{-1, 0, 1, 0\};
63
     int dc [] = \{0, 1, 0, -1\};
64
    void bfs for joe (int r, int c)
65
66
67
         queue <state> q;
68
         cost joe [r] [c] = 0;
69
         q.push(state (r, c, 0));
70
71
         while ( !q.empty() ) {
             a = q.front(); q.pop();
72
73
74
             for ( int i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {
75
                 int nx = a.x + dr [i];
76
                 int ny = a.y + dc [i];
77
                 if (nx >= 0 \&\& nx < row \&\& ny >= 0 \&\& ny < col
78
                      cost joe [nx] [ny] = a.c + 1;
79
                      q.push(state (nx, ny, a.c + 1));
80
                 }
81
             }
82
```

```
83
      }
 84
 85
      void bfs for fire ()
 86
 87
          queue <state> q;
 88
 89
          for ( int i = 0; i < row; i++ ) {</pre>
               for ( int j = 0; j < col; j++ ) {</pre>
 90
 91
                   if ( matrix [i] [j] == 'F' ) {
 92
                        cost fire [i] [j] = 0;
 93
                        q.push(state (i, j, 0));
 94
                   }
 95
               }
 96
          }
 97
 98
          while ( !q.empty() ) {
 99
               a = q.front(); q.pop();
100
101
               for ( int i = 0; i < 4; i++ ) {
102
                   int nx = a.x + dr [i];
103
                   int ny = a.y + dc [i];
                   if (nx >= 0 \&\& nx < row \&\& ny >= 0 \&\& ny < col
104
105
                        cost fire [nx] [ny] = a.c + 1;
106
                        q.push(state (nx, ny, a.c + 1));
107
                   }
108
109
          }
110
      }
111
112
      void reset ()
113
          for ( int i = 0; i < 1005; i++ ) {
114
               for ( int j = 0; j < 1005; j++ )</pre>
115
116
                   cost joe [i] [j] = cost fire [i] [j] = INF MAX;
117
118
      }
119
120
121
      int main(int argc, char** argv)
122
      {
          //freopen ("in.txt", "r", stdin);
123
          //freopen ("out.txt", "w", stdout);
124
125
          int testCase;
126
127
          scanf ("%d", &testCase);
128
129
          while ( testCase-- ) {
130
               scanf ("%d %d", &row, &col);
131
132
               for ( int i = 0; i < row; i++ ) scanf ("%s", matrix</pre>
133
134
               reset ();
135
               for ( int i = 0; i < row; i++ ) {</pre>
136
137
                   for ( int j = 0; j < col; j++ ) {</pre>
138
                        if ( matrix [i] [j] == 'J' ) {
139
                            bfs for joe (i, j);
```

```
140
                           i = row;
141
                           j = col;
142
                       }
143
                   }
144
               }
145
146
              bfs for fire();
147
148
              int minimum escape time = INF MAX;
149
150
              // 1st & last row
151
               for ( int i = 0; i < col; i++ ) {</pre>
152
                   if ( cost fire [0] [i] > cost joe [0] [i] ) mini:
                   if ( cost_fire [row - 1] [i] > cost_joe [row - 1
153
154
               }
155
156
               // 1st & last col
157
               for ( int i = 0; i < row; i++ ) {</pre>
                   if ( cost_fire [i] [0] > cost_joe [i] [0] ) mini:
158
159
                   if ( cost fire [i] [col - 1] > cost_joe [i] [col
160
               }
161
162
              if ( minimum escape time == INF MAX ) printf ("IMPOS
              else printf ("%d\n", minimum escape time + 1);
163
164
165
          }
166
167
          return 0;
168
      }
169
170
      // @END OF SOURCE CODE
```

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