使用客户端+服务端数据验证

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任务目标

使用 ¡Query Validation 完成注册页面的客户端验证

使用 JSR303 完成注册页面的通用服务端验证

知识点

iQuery Validation简介:

jQuery Validate 插件为表单提供了强大的验证功能,让客户端表单验证变得更简单,同时提供了大量的定制

选项,满足应用程序各种需求。该插件捆绑了一套有用的验证方法,包括 URL 和电子邮件验证,同时提供了一

个用来编写用户自定义方法的 API。所有的捆绑方法默认使用英语作为错误信息, 且已翻译成其他 37 种语言。

官网下载地址: https://jqueryvalidation.org/

学习参考网址: https://jqueryvalidation.org/documentation/

JSR303:

在任何时候,当你要处理一个应用程序的业务逻辑,数据校验是你必须要考虑和面对的事情。应用程序必

须通过某种手段来确保输入进来的数据从语义上来讲是正确的。在通常的情况下,应用程序是分层的,不同的层

由不同的开发人员来完成。很多时候同样的数据验证逻辑会出现在不同的层,这样就会导致代码冗余和一些管理

的问题,比如说语义的一致性等。为了避免这样的情况发生,最好是将验证逻辑与相应的域模型进行绑定。

Bean Validation 为 JavaBean 验证定义了相应的元数据模型和 API。缺省的元数据是 Java Annotations, 通

过使用 XML 可以对原有的元数据信息进行覆盖和扩展。在应用程序中,通过使用 Bean Validation 或是你自己

定义的 constraint, 例如 @NotNull, @Max, @ZipCode, 就可以确保数据模型 (JavaBean) 的正确性。

constraint 可以附加到字段, getter 方法, 类或者接口上面。对于一些特定的需求, 用户可以很容易的开发定制

化的 constraint。Bean Validation 是一个运行时的数据验证框架,在验证之后验证的错误信息会被马上返回。

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JSR 303 的发布使得在数据自动绑定和验证变得简单,使开发人员在定义数据模型时不必考虑实现框架的限

制。

实现思路

客户端的校验

就是客户端的程序对用户的输入信息作出合法性检验,减少了一些不必要的请求,减轻了服务器压力。

服务器端的校验同理

区别就是服务器端的校验比客户端的校验更可靠,服务器程序或者数据端被篡改的可能性要远小于客户端。

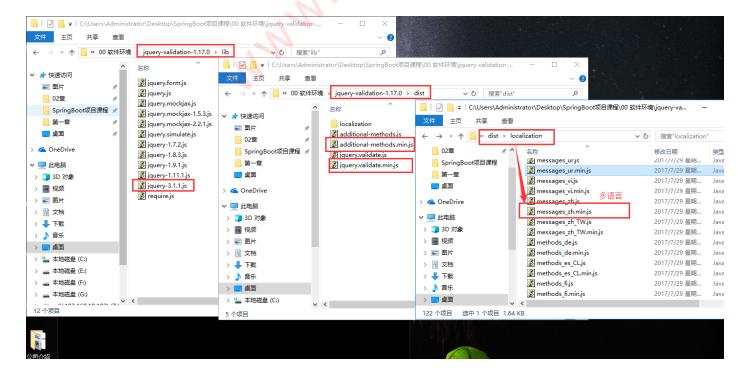
编码步骤

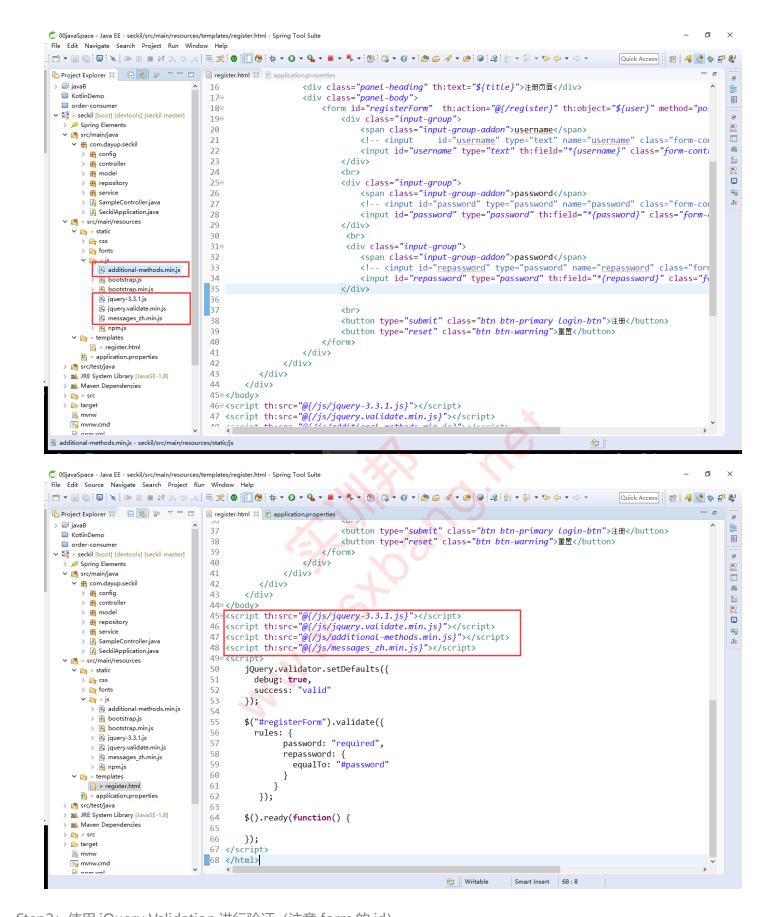
1. 使用 jQuery Validation 进行客户端验证

Step1:下载&引入

下载地址: https://github.com/jquery-validation/jquery-validation/releases/tag/1.17.0

下载之后解压,将下面的文件复制到我们的项目中。





Step2:使用jQuery Validation进行验证(注意 form 的 id)

参考操作: https://igueryvalidation.org/documentation

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☐ application.properties

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2. 使用 JSR303 完成注册页面的通用服务端验证:

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参考: https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/cn/java/j-lo-jsr303/index.html

Step1.修改模型 User.java

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                                                                                           14 public class User implements Serializable{
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                                                                                                              private static final long serialVersionUID = 8271820912883756996L;
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                        > 🛂 UserController.java
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                                                                                                               public User() {
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                                                                                                              @Id
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                                                                                                               @Column(name="username")
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                                                                                                               private String username;
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                                                                                                               public String getRepassword() {
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Step2.修改控制层 RegisterController

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                               public UserService userService;
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                              @RequestMapping(value = "/reg", method = RequestMethod.GET)
public ModelAndView toRegister(ModelMap model) {
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        🗸 🛂 > User.java
                                  User user = new User();
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                                   return new ModelAndView("register").addObject(user);
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      > # service
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                                       return new ModelAndView("register");
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                                  User newUser = userService.regist(user);
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Step3.修改页面 register.html

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代码展示:

<div>

</div>

Step 4.运行验证



请从我们提供的码云上获取。

回马枪总结

使用 jQuery Validation 完成注册页面的客户端验证

使用手册: https://jqueryvalidation.org/documentation/

使用 JSR303 完成注册页面的通用服务端验证

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