



Secure Apache Spark on Kubernetes with Apache Ranger

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Agenda

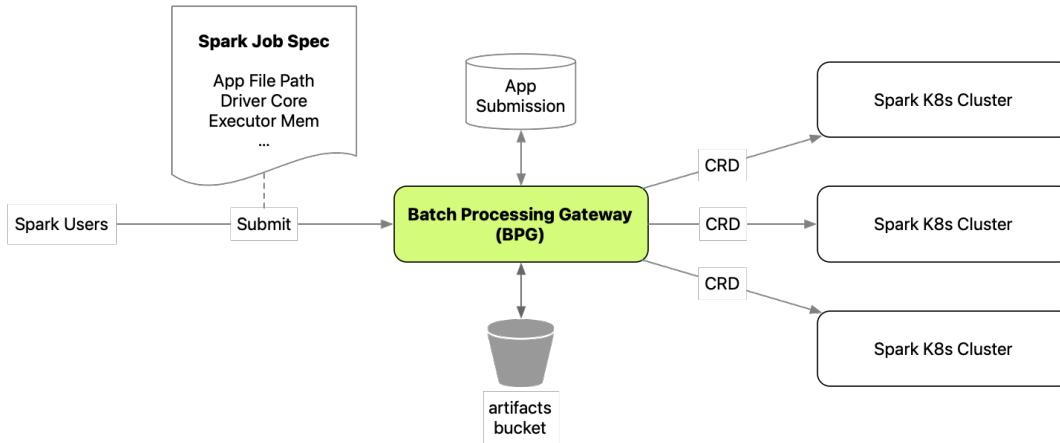
- Apache Spark on Kubernetes
- Security Challenges for a Apache Spark-based Batch Platform
- Apache Ranger Plugin for Queue Authorization
- Apache Ranger Plugin for Spark SQL
 - History
 - HMS + Hive Table
 - IRC + Iceberg Table
- Possible Next Steps

Apache Spark on Kubernetes

- Apache Spark
 - De-facto standard for batch data processing and analytics
- Running Apache Spark in the Cloud
 - Apache Spark on Kubernetes mode
 - Ease of use, multi-tenancy, resource management, security

Batch Processing Gateway

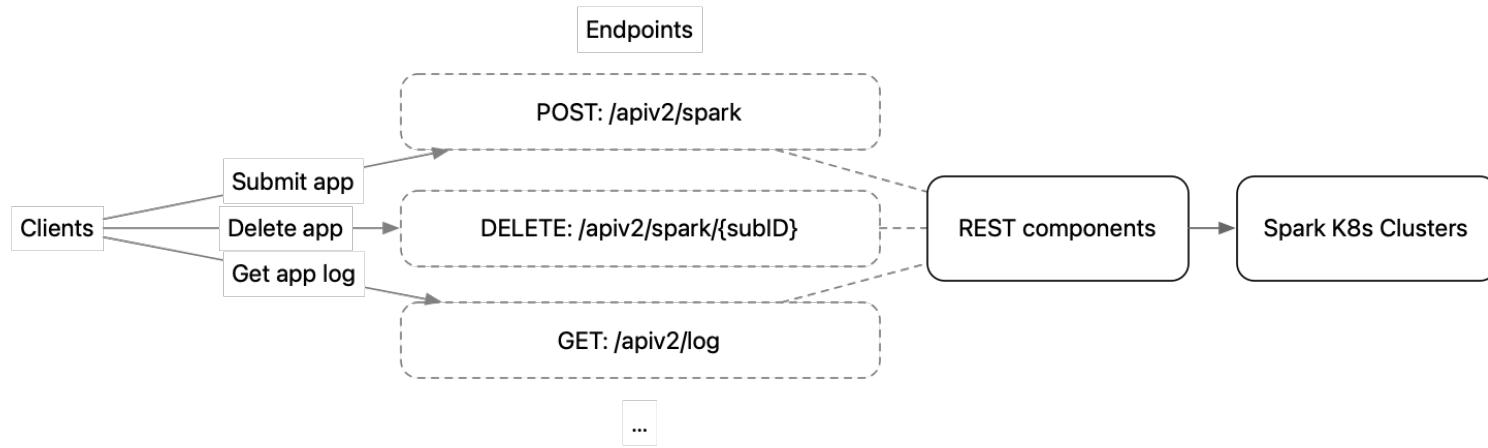
<https://github.com/apple/batch-processing-gateway>



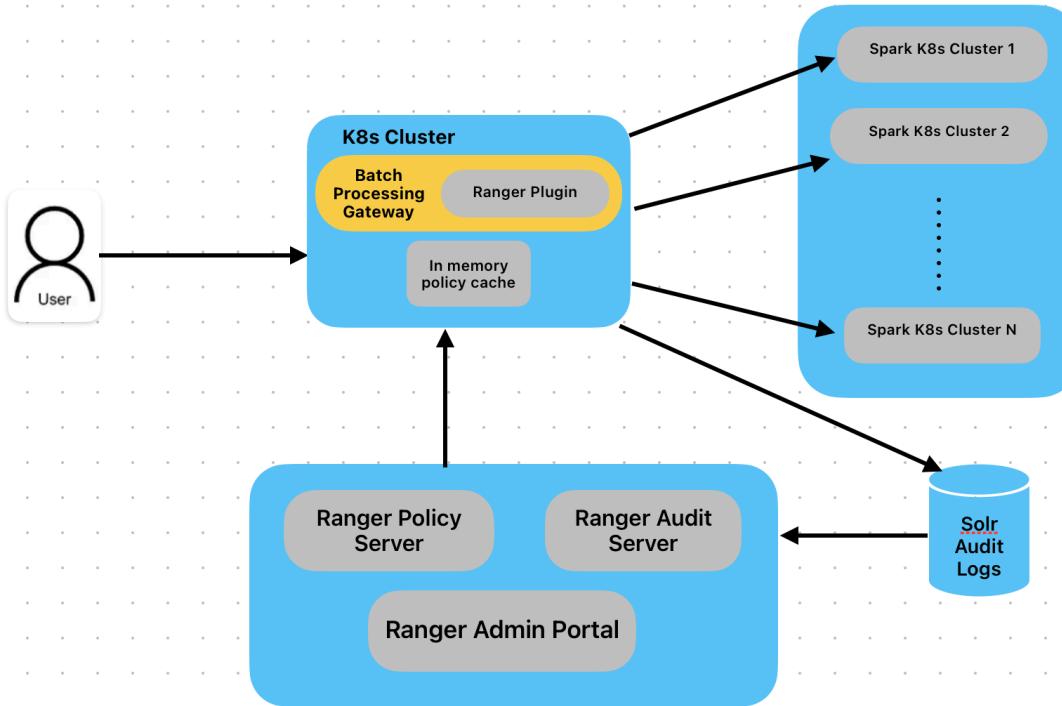
Security Challenges

- Authorization
 - Who is authorized to perform actions on a certain API endpoint (e.g. submit, status, log)
 - Who is authorized to access a certain dataset (i.e. data access control)
- Authentication

API Authorization



API Authorization Architecture



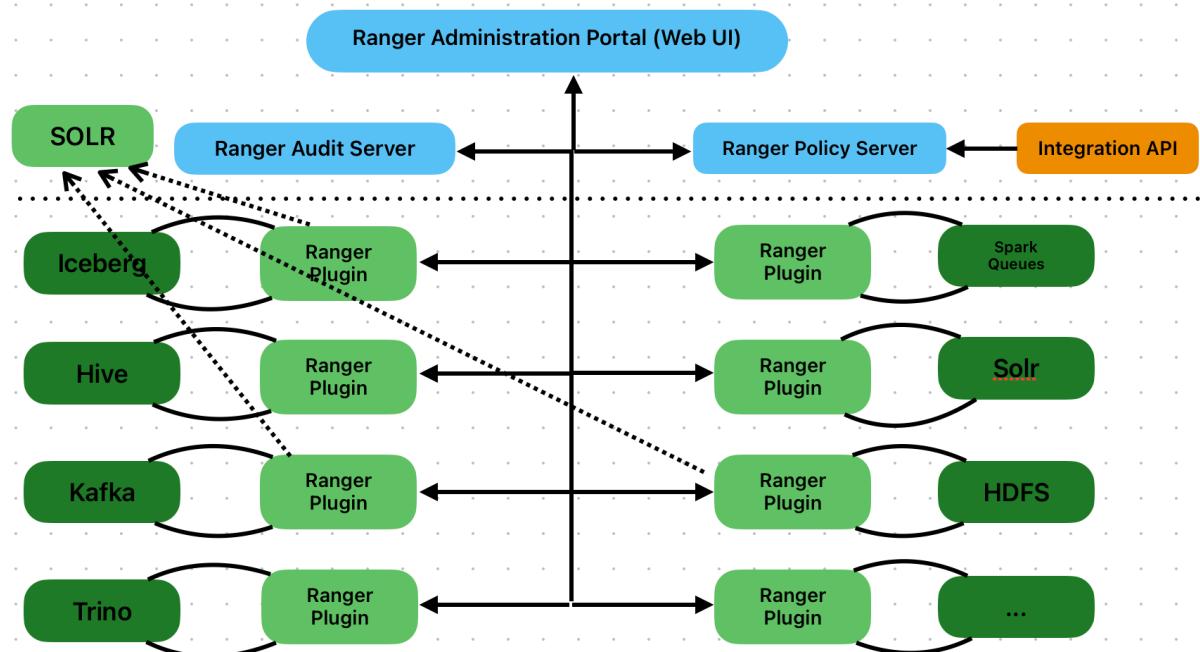
<https://github.com/apple/batch-process>

Apache Ranger

The image shows two screenshots of the Apache Ranger website. On the left, the homepage features a teal header with the Apache Ranger logo and navigation links for Overview, Resources, Project Information, Releases, and Apache. Below the header, a large text block states: "Apache Ranger™ is a framework to enable, monitor and manage comprehensive data security across the Hadoop ecosystem." A "Get Started" button is located at the bottom left of the page. On the right, a dark-themed login interface is shown, featuring the Ranger logo and fields for "Username" and "Password", along with a "Sign In" button.

<https://ranger.apache.org/>

Architecture



Apache Spark Queues Authorization with Apache Ranger Policy Creation

The screenshot shows the Apache Ranger Access Manager interface for creating a new policy. The top navigation bar includes links for Service Manager, spark-queue Policies, and Create Policy. The current page is 'Create Policy'. The main form is titled 'Policy Details' and includes the following fields:

- Policy Type: Access (selected)
- Policy Name: (empty input field)
- Policy Label: Policy Label (empty input field)
- Spark Queue: (empty input field) with a recursive checkbox (unchecked)
- Description: (empty input field)
- Audit Logging: YES (radio button selected)

Below the policy details, there are two sections for 'Allow Conditions' and 'Exclude from Allow Conditions', each containing tables for selecting roles, groups, users, permissions, and delegate admin.

Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin
<input type="button" value="Select Roles"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Groups"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Users"/>	Add Permissions +	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="button" value="X"/>

Allow Conditions :

Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin
<input type="button" value="Select Roles"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Groups"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Users"/>	Add Permissions +	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="button" value="X"/>

Exclude from Allow Conditions :

Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin
<input type="button" value="Select Roles"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Groups"/>	<input type="button" value="Select Users"/>	Add Permissions +	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="button" value="X"/>

Apache Spark Queue Authorization with Ranger

Apache Solr Auditor

The screenshot shows the Apache Ranger UI with the 'Access' tab selected. The main table displays audit logs for Spark queue authorization. The first log entry, row 89, shows a successful 'Allowed' access for user 'raimldpi' to 'spark-queue' and 'poc_02'. The second log entry, row --, shows a denied 'Denied' access for user 'user' to 'spark-queue' and 'queue'. The table includes columns for Policy ID, Policy Version, Event Time, Application, User, Service, Resource, Access Type, Permission, Result, Access Enforcer, Agent Host Name, Client IP, Cluster Name, Zone Name, Event Count, and Tags.

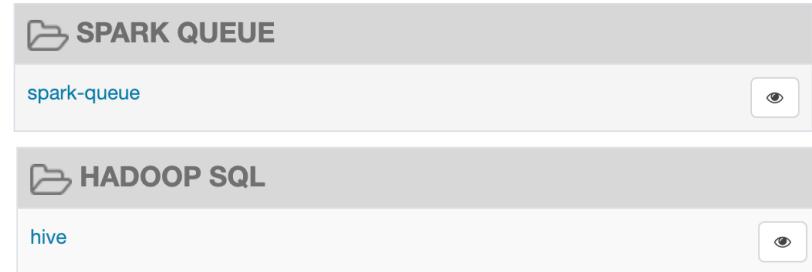
Policy ID	Policy Version	Event Time	Application	User	Service	Resource	Access Type	Permission	Result	Access Enforcer	Agent Host Name	Client IP	Cluster Name	Zone Name	Event Count	Tags
No Access Audit found!																
89	29	11/14/2023 12:22:28 PM	skate-spark-queue-authorizer	raimldpi		spark-queue spark queue	poc_02 queue			log	Allowed	ranger-acl	674f22efca11			
--	--	11/14/2023 12:22:28 PM	skate-spark-queue-authorizer	user		spark-queue spark queue	poc_02 queue			log	Denied	ranger-acl	674f22efca11			

All the audits related to any Ranger plugin will be synced to Solr and will be visible here on the UI

Dataset Authorization

Role-based access control (RBAC), Attribute-based access control (ABAC), and custom data resources/types in Ranger.

- Apache Spark Queues
- Apache Hive Tables
- Apache Iceberg Tables



The screenshot shows the "Roles" tab in the Ranger UI. The interface includes:

- A top navigation bar with tabs: Users, Groups, and Roles (selected).
- A "Role List" section with a search bar labeled "Search for your roles".
- A table with columns: Role Name, Users, Groups, and Roles.

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

History

- Started as a small solo-dev OSS project
 - <https://github.com/yahooqinn/spark-ranger>
- Author *really* tried to get it into Apache Ranger mainline (2018) 
 - <https://issues.apache.org/jira/browse/RANGER-2128>
- Integrated with Apache Submarine project (2020)

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

History Cont.

- Retired from Apache Submarine Nov. 2021 😔
 - <https://github.com/apache/submarine/pull/796>
- Moving to Apache Kyuubi Project as a Spark security module 😊 But no Iceberg and Datasource V2 support😔
- Add Data Source V2 support, specifically for Iceberg support in Ranger Plugin for many of the core Spark actions. Supports Spark 3.2, 3.3 & 3.4(currently)

Apache Ranger Iceberg Service Creation

- **Ranger Service Definition**

```
{ "name": "Iceberg",
  "resources": [ {
    "itemId": 1,
    "name": "Table",
    "type": "string",
    "matcher": "org.apache.ranger.plugin.resourcematcher.RangerDefaultResourceMatcher",
    "accessTypes": ["CREATE", "UPDATE", "INSERT", "DELETE"...]
  }, ... ]}
```

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

Ranger Spark Plugin supports three levels of access control:

- Namespace/Database
- Table
- Column

Policy Details

Service Name : hive
Service Type : hive

Policy Details :

Policy Type	Access		
Policy ID	171		
Version	1		
Policy Name	all - database, table, column	Normal	Enabled
Policy Labels	--		
Hive Database	*	include	
Hive Table	*	include	
Hive Column	*	include	
Description	Policy for all - database, table, column		
Audit Logging	Yes		

Allow Condition :

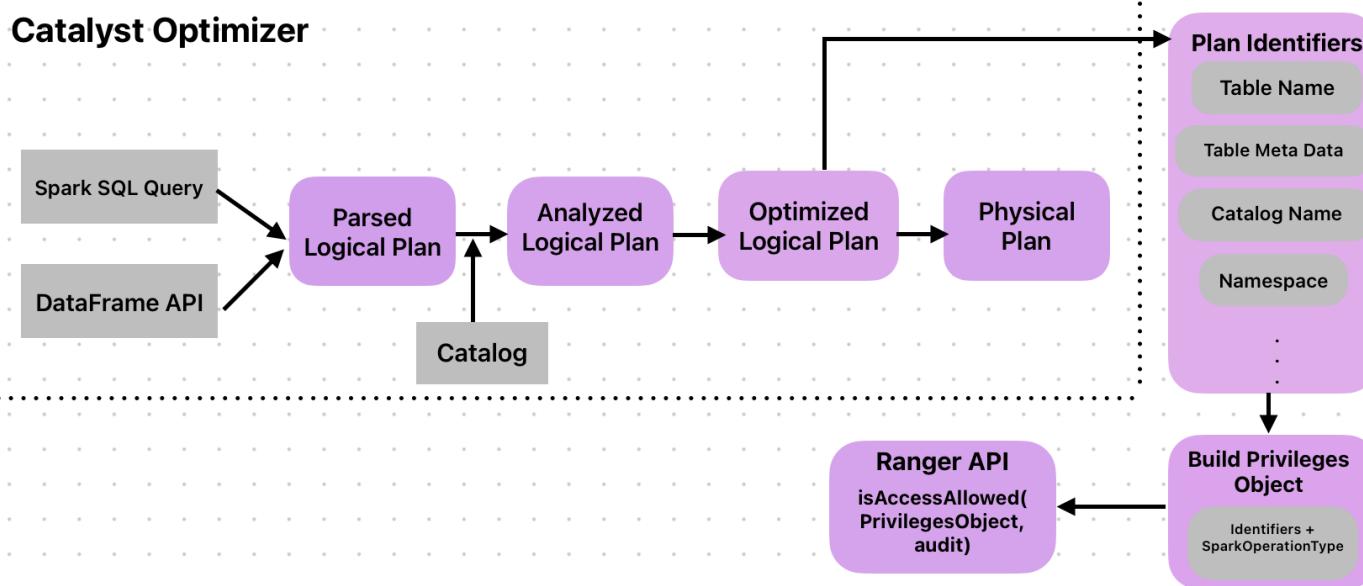
Select Role	Select Group	Select User	Permissions	Delegate Admin
--	--	[OWNER]	all	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Apache Ranger Spark Plugin Integration

Catalyst Optimizer

-

Catalyst Optimizer



Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- Hive Meta Store + Hive Tables
 - sparkSession.sessionState.catalog
- Simple plan for a count on a Hive table

Aggregate [value#153], [sum(cast(key#152 as bigint)) AS k1#150L, value#153 AS v1#151]

+
-- HiveTableRelation [`default`.`src`, parquet, Data Cols: [key#152, value#153], Partition Cols: []]

Simplified further as *Aggregate->Filter->HiveTableRelation*

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- The Ranger Spark plugin *injects* itself via RangerSparkAuthzExtension API into Catalyst's plan optimizer pipeline
- It evaluates the Plan Nodes (*Aggregate*, *Filter*, *HiveTableRelation*, etc.) and **maps** them to Ranger *actions* (QUERY, UPDATE, ALTER, etc.)
- If policy permits all extracted Ranger actions, the query is allowed to continue.
- Otherwise, you get

```
21/12/03 10:07:50 ERROR SparkRangerAuthorizationExtension: *** Permission denied: user [alice] does not have [SELECT] privilege on [default/src/key] ***
```

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

- Iceberg REST Catalog + Iceberg Tables

Instead of reading from Spark Session Catalog, Ranger Plugin needs to cope with Spark SQL Catalog to get catalog information.

- **sparkSession.sessionState.catalogManager.currentCatalog**

This is due to different Catalog Mechanism. Iceberg does not use the Hive Metastore for storing its metadata. Instead, it uses its own catalog, which can be accessed through a REST API or other mechanisms.

Apache Ranger Plugin Integration

Apache Iceberg tables are designed to work specifically with the **DataSource V2 API** in Spark, which was introduced in Spark 2.3

Examples:

ShowTables Command's logical plan in DataSource V1:

```
+-- ShowTablesCommand default, [namespace#16, tableName#17, isTemporary#18], false
```

ShowTables Command's logical plan in DataSource V2:

```
+-- ShowTables [namespace#16, tableName#17, isTemporary#18]
    +- ResolvedNamespace V2SessionCatalog(spark_catalog), [default]
```

Possible Next Steps

- Unified policy support (think: Apache Spark, Trino, et al. share same policy descriptor from Apache Ranger)
- Security hardening (JVM agent, honoring policy against bare file paths, strong principal identity verification)

**Thanks For Attending
Q&A**