紫光软件培训中心就业班 HTML+CSS+JS 测试参考答案

1.1 知识点默写(共 30 分)

```
1. HTML 基础(根、头、标题、体、超链接、图片)(1.5 分)
       <html>
          <head>
             <title>标题</title>
          </head>
         <body>
         </body>
       </html>
       <a name="" href="" target="_blank/_self">超链接</a>
       <img src=""" width=""" height="""/>图片
       2. 转义符(空格、大于、小于、和号&、双引号)(0.5分)
         \> \< \&amp; \&quot;
       3. 段落、强制换行(0.5分)
       段落、<br/>
<br/>
换行
       4. 表单(表单外围标签、输入标签、下拉菜单、文本框)(3分)
       <form name="" action="" method="get/post">
          输入类: <input type="text/password/hidden" name="" value="" size=""
maxlength="" disabled=""/>
          选择类: <input type="radio/checkbox" name="" value="" checked=""/>
          按钮类: <input type="button/submit" value=""/>
                <input type="image" src=""/>
       </form>
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```

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```
<select name="" size="" multiple="">
 <option value="" selected="">下拉框内容</option>
</select>
<textarea name=""" cols=""" rows=""">文本域内容</textarea>
5. 表格(表格外围标签、行标签、列标签)(1.5分)
 valign="">
    单元格内容
 6. CSS(引用、定义、标签内定义属性、选择器)(1分)
*type="text/css"/>
<style type="text/css"></style>
标签选择器
        id 选择器 class 选择器
```

7. 字体处理(字体、字形、字号、颜色、粗细、划线、缩进、对齐方式、行高、字间距)(2.5分)

font-family font-style font-size color font-weight text-decoration text-indent text-align line-height word-spacing

8. 块元素处理(外框、内框、边界、背景颜色、背景图片、背景循环、背景定位、固定背景图片)(2分)

margin, padding, border, background-color, background-image:url(), background-repeat, background-position, background-attachment

- 9. 定位(绝对定位、相对定位、浮动)(1分) position(absolute、relative、float)
- 10. JS 基本语法(引用、定义、定义函数、定义变量、数据类型)(2.5分)

<script type="text/javascript" src="js 文件地址"></script>

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```
<script type="text/javascript">
             function showTemp()
              {
                 var tempInfo;
              }
       </script>
       string number boolean null undefined object
        11. 事件(载入、单击、内容改变、鼠标进入、鼠标离开)(3分)
        onload
                 onclick
                           onchange
                                      onmouseover
                                                    onmouseout
        12. 基础对象、对象的属性及方法(字符串、数字、时间、数学)(4
分)
        String: length charAt(i)
                               fromCharCode(numX, numX, ...,numX)
   indexOf(s) substring(start,end)
       Number: NaN toString()
                               isNaN(i)
       Date: toString()
                            toTimeString() toDateString()
                                                       toLocaleString()
       toLocaleTimeString()
                               toLocaleDateString()
       Math: floor(x)
                        round(x)
                                   random(x)
        13. HTML 对象、对象的属性及方法(窗口、链接、浏览器、HTML 文
件)(4分)
       window: alert()
                           confirm()
                                      open() close()
       location: href host
                                             search replace()
                            hostname
                                      hash
   reload()
       navigator: appName
                               appVersion
                                             cookieEnabled
        document: anchors
                            images
                                      forms
        14. HTML DOM (管理 CSS 对象、框架对象)(3分)
       visibility:visible/hidden;
                               display:none/block;
        <frameset cols="" rows="">
          <frame src="" frameborder="" scrolling="" noresize="" name="">
```

</frameset>
<iframe src="" frameborder="" scrolling="" name=""></iframe>

1.2 填空题(共 10 分)

```
1.readonly disabled (2分)
2. a:link a:hover a:active a:visited (4分)
3.line-height:30px; (1分)
4. document.getElementById("id").style.display = "none"; (1分)
5. var tempNumber = new Number(value); tempNumber .toString(); (2分)
```

1.3 简答题(每题5分, 共20分)

- 1. HTML (Hypertext Markup Language,超文本标记语言),超文本是一种用户介面范式,用以显示文本及与文本之间相关联的内容,标记性语言是将信息文本(Text)与其标记结合起来为了实现某些功能的电脑编码方式。
- 2. 绝对定位:设置为绝对定位的元素框从文档流完全删除,元素定位 后生成一个块级框。

相对定位:设置为相对定位的元素框会偏移某个距离,它原本所占的空间仍保留。

浮动定位: 浮动的框可以向左或向右移动,直到它的外边缘碰到包含框或另一个浮动框的边框为止。

```
3. <script type="text/javascript">
    function getRandom()
    {
       var randomNum = Math.round(Math.random()*9);
       return randomNum;
    }
```

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```
function getRegistor()
         x = getRandom();
         y = getRandom();
         w = getRandom();
         z = getRandom();
         while(x + y != w + z)
           {
               x = getRandom();
               y = getRandom();
               w = getRandom();
               z = getRandom();
          }
           var resultInfo = x.toString() + y.toString() + w.toString() +
       z.toString();
           alert(resultInfo);
       }
    </script>
4. <script type="text/javascript">
           function getDayByMonth(){
                var toDay = new Date();
                toDay.setDate(1);
                alert(toDay.getDay());
    </script>
```

1.4 程序设计题(共 40 分)

1. (15分)

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<html>

```
<head>
      <title>对联广告</title>
      <style type="text/css">
        #div_out
            width:550px;
            height:200px;
            margin:auto;
        }
        #div_left
        {
            width:75px;
            height:200px;
            margin-right:5px;
            background-color:#D7F6FF;
            float:left;
        }
        #div_center
        {
            width:380px;
            height:200px;
            margin-right:5px;
            background-color:#F9D978;
            float:left;
        }
        #div_right
        {
```

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```
width:75px;
                        height:200px;
                        background-color:#D7F6FF;
                        float:left;
                     }
                    img
                     {
                        float:right;
                     }
                    p
                        float:right;
                     }
                  </style>
                  <script type="text/javascript">
                    function closeWindow(windowId)
                     {
                        document.getElementById(windowId).style.visibility =
"hidden";
                     }
                   </script>
            </head>
            <body>
                <div id="div_out">
                     <div id="div_left">
                        <img src="source/close.png"</pre>
onclick="closeWindow('div_left')"/>
                            这是第一个广告位!
```

```
</div>
                      <div id="div_center"></div>
                      <div id="div_right">
                       <img src="source/close.png"</pre>
onclick="closeWindow('div_right')"/>
                           >这是第二个广告位! 
                      </div>
                  </div>
           </body>
    </html>
    2. (10分)
         <html>
            <head>
                  <title>省市联动</title>
                  <script type="text/javascript">
                   var proArray = ["黑龙江","河北"];
                   var cityArray = [["哈尔滨","乌鲁木齐"],["石家庄","廊坊
"]];
                   function addProvince()
                   {
                       var proObj = document.myForm.provinceName;
                       for(var i = 0;i < proArray.length;i++)
                       {
                           var newOpt = new Option();
                           newOpt.text = proArray[i];
                           newOpt.value = i;
                           proObj.options.add(newOpt);
                       }
```

```
}
                    function addCity()
                    {
                        var proObj = document.myForm.provinceName;
                        var cityObj = document.myForm.cityName;
                        cityObj.options.length = 0;
                        for(var i = 0;i < 0
cityArray[proObj.selectedIndex].length;i++)
                        {
                            var newOpt = new Option();
                            newOpt.text = cityArray[proObj.selectedIndex][i];
                            newOpt.value = i;
                            cityObj.options.add(newOpt);
                        }
                    }
                  </script>
            </head>
            <body onload="addProvince(),addCity()">
                <form name="myForm" action="" method="post">
                    <select name="provinceName"</pre>
onchange="addCity()"></select>省
                       <select name="cityName"></select>市
                  </form>
            </body>
    </html>
    3. (15分)
         <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
            <head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;</pre>
charset=utf-8"/>
                 <title>冒泡排序</title>
                    <script type="text/javascript">
                     function bubbleSort()
                      {
                          var sourceArray = new Array();
                          var sourceString =
document.getElementById("text_id").value;
                          var i = 0:
                          var tempFlag = sourceString.indexOf(",");
                          while(tempFlag != -1)
                          {
                              var firstString =
sourceString.substring(0,tempFlag);
                              sourceArray[i] = firstString;
                              sourceString =
sourceString.substring(tempFlag+1,sourceString.length);
                              sourceArray[i+1] = sourceString;
                              i++;
                              tempFlag = sourceString.indexOf(",");
                          }
                          var resultString = "";
                          for(var i = 0;i < sourceArray.length;i ++)
                          {
                              var moveFlag = false;
                              for(var j = sourceArray.length - 1;j > i;j --)
                              {
```

```
if(parseInt(sourceArray[j]) <</pre>
    parseInt(sourceArray[j - 1]))
                                        {
                                            moveFlag = true;
                                            var tempInfo = sourceArray[j];
                                            sourceArray[j] = sourceArray[j - 1];
                                            sourceArray[j - 1] = tempInfo;
                                        }
                                   }
                                   if(!moveFlag)
                                   {
                                       break;
                                   }
                               }
                              for(var k = 0;k < sourceArray.length;<math>k ++)
                               {
                                   resultString += sourceArray[k] + ",";
                               }
                              resultString =
    resultString.substring(0,resultString.length-1);
                              document.getElementById("text_id").value =
    resultString;
                          }
                        </script>
                 </head>
                 <body>
                     <form name="myForm" action="" method="post">
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