紫光软件培训中心就业班 HTML+CSS+JS+jQuery 测试参考答案

1.1 知识点默写(共 30 分)

```
1. HTML 基础(根、头、标题、体、超链接、图片)(1.5 分)
       <html>
         <head>
             <title>标题</title>
         </head>
         <body>
         </body>
       </html>
       <a name="" href="" target="_blank/_self">超链接</a>
       <img src=""" width=""" height="""/>图片
       2. 转义符(空格、大于、小于、和号&、双引号)(0.5分)
         \> \< \&amp; \&quot;
       3. 段落、强制换行(0.5分)
       段落、<br/>
<br/>
换行
       4. 表单(表单外围标签、输入标签、下拉菜单、文本框)(1分)
       <form name="" action="" method="get/post" target="">
         输入类: <input type="text/password/hidden" name="" value="" size=""
maxlength="" disabled=""/>
         选择类: <input type="radio/checkbox" name="" value="" checked=""/>
         按钮类: <input type="button/submit" value=""/>
                <input type="image" src=""/>
       </form>
```

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```
<select name="" size="" multiple="">
 <option value="" selected="">下拉框内容</option>
</select>
<textarea name=""" cols=""" rows=""">文本域内容</textarea>
5. 表格(表格外围标签、行标签、列标签)(1.5分)
 valign="">
   单元格内容
 6. CSS(引用、定义、标签内定义属性、选择器)(1分)
<style type="text/css"></style>
标签选择器
        id 选择器 class 选择器
```

7. 字体处理(字体、字形、字号、颜色、粗细、划线、缩进、对齐方式、行高、字间距)(2.5分)

font-family font-style font-size color font-weight text-decoration text-indent text-align line-height word-spacing

8. 块元素处理(外框、内框、边界、背景颜色、背景图片、背景循环、 背景定位、固定背景图片)(2分)

margin, padding, border, background-color, background-image:url(), background-repeat, background-position, background-attachment

- 9. 定位(绝对定位、相对定位、浮动)(1分) position(absolute、relative、float)
- 10. JS 基本语法(引用、定义、定义函数、定义变量、数据类型)(2.5分)

<script type="text/javascript" src="js 文件地址"></script><script type="text/javascript">

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```
function showTemp()
              {
                 var tempInfo;
              }
       </script>
       string number boolean null undefined object
        11. 事件(载入、单击、内容改变、鼠标进入、鼠标离开)(2分)
        onload
                 onclick
                           onchange
                                      onmouseover
                                                    onmouseout
        12. 基础对象、对象的属性及方法(字符串、数字、时间、数学)(4
分)
       String: length charAt(i)
                               fromCharCode(numX, numX, ...,numX)
   indexOf(s) substring(start,end)
       Number: NaN toString()
                               isNaN(i)
       Date: toString()
                           toTimeString() toDateString() toLocaleString()
       toLocaleTimeString()
                               toLocaleDateString()
       Math: floor(x)
                        round(x)
                                  random(x)
        13. HTML 对象、对象的属性及方法(窗口、链接、浏览器、HTML 文
件)(4分)
       window: alert()
                        confirm()
                                  open()
                                          close()
       location: href host hostname hash search replace()
                                                           reload()
       navigator: appName
                           appVersion cookieEnabled
       document: anchors
                           images
                                       forms
        14. HTML DOM(管理 CSS 对象、表格对象、框架对象)(3分)
       visibility:visible/hidden;
                               display:none/block;
       cells[] rows[] deleteRow() insertRow() deleteCell()
                                                       insertCell()
       <frameset cols="" rows="">
          <frame src="" frameborder="" scrolling="" noresize="" name="">
       </frameset>
       <iframe src="" frameborder="" scrolling="" name=""></iframe>
```

15. jQuery 的初始化、事件、隐藏/显示、淡入/淡出、卷起/下拉、动画/停止动画、获取文本、获取属性、添加/删除/清空元素、CSS 的添加、删除和切换(3分)

\$(document).ready(function)

click dbclick focus mouseover

hide()/show() fadeIn(speed,callback)/fadeOut(speed,callback)
slideup(speed,callback)/slideDown(speed,callback)
animate({params},speed,callback)/stop(stopAll,goToEnd)

text() attr()
append(), prepend(), after(), before()/remove()/empty()
addClass()/removeClass()/toggleClass()

1.2 填空题 (每空 1分, 共 10分)

- 1. style="background-color:#F36;" 或 style="background:#00C;" style="border:0px;" 或 style="border:none; "
- 2. \$("p. testInfo")
- 3. window.frames['testFrame'].getElementById("userName").value;
- 4. onmouseover

onclick

5. getElementsByName()

6.\$("p,h1,h2") addClass("important blue")

7. \$("div").fadeOut("show",showFlow);

1.3 简答题(每题 5 分, 共 20 分)

- 1. 基于对象、由事件触发、脚本语言
- 2. 文档节点 元素节点 文本节点 属性节点 注释节点

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```
3. <script type="text/javascript">
          function getDayByMonth()
              var toDay = new Date();
              toDay.setDate(1);
              var weekDay = toDay.getDay();
              if(weekDay == 1)
               {
                  alert(weekDay);
              else if(weekDay == 0)
                  alert(weekDay + 2);
               }
              else
                  alert(7 - weekDay + 2);
               }
           }
    </script>
4. 标签选择器: $("p")
   class 选择器: $("p.intro")
    id 选择器: $("p#demo")
    属性选择器: $("[href='#']")
```

1.4 程序设计题(共 40 分)

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第5页/共14页

```
#div_out
{
    height:290px;
    width:340px;
    margin:auto;
}
#div_img
{
    height:256px;
    width:340px;
    border:1px solid #A6A6A6;
}
#div_span
{
    width:340px;
    height:14px;
    position:relative;
    top:-14px;
    left:0px;
}
#div_span span
{
    display:block;
    border-left:1px solid white;
    border-right:0px;
    width:22px;
    height:13px;
    line-height:13px;
    float:right;
```

```
font-size:12px;
      text-align:center;
      cursor:pointer;
      background-color:black;
      color:white;
  }
 .pStyle
      height:32px;
      width:340px;
      border:1px solid #E4E4E4;
      line-height:32px;
      font-size:14px;
      text-align:center;
      background-color:#ECECEC;
      position:relative;
      top:-14px;
  }
 #towrite_id
  {
      text-decoration:none;
      color:black;
  }
 img
      border:0px;
  }
</style>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
                   function loadStyle()
                    {
                       document.getElementById ("0").style.backgroundColor\\
= 'red';
                    }
                     var planinfo = [[1,"yujinxiang.jpg","荷兰郁金香(图)
"],[2,"saqieer.jpg","撒切尔夫人与丈夫是战友关系(图)"],[3,"juhua.jpg","漂亮的
菊花绽放(图)"],[4,"qie.jpg","南极企鹅(图)"]];
                   function changeImg(temp)
                    {
                       var imgObject =
document.getElementById("bgimg_id");
                       var anchorObject =
document.getElementById("towrite_id");
                       for(var i = 0;i < planinfo.length; i++)
                       {
                           if(i == temp)
                           {
                               imgObject.src = "source/" + planinfo[i][1];
                               anchorObject.innerHTML = planinfo[i][2];
                           }
                        }
    document.getElementById(temp).style.backgroundColor = 'red';
                    }
```

```
function backStyle()
                    {
                        var spanArray =
document.getElementsByName("spanName");
                        for(var i=0;i<spanArray.length;i++)
                        {
                            spanArray[i].style.backgroundColor = 'black';
                        }
                    }
                  </script>
            </head>
            <body onload="loadStyle()">
                <div id="div_out">
                    <div id="div_img">
                        <a href="" target=""><img src="source/yujinxiang.jpg"
width="340px" height="255px" id="bgimg_id"/></a>
                        <div id="div_span">
                            <span onclick="changeImg(3)" id="3"</pre>
name="spanName" onmouseover="backStyle()">4</span>
                            <span onclick="changeImg(2)" id="2"</pre>
name="spanName" onmouseover="backStyle()">3</span>
                            <span onclick="changeImg(1)" id="1"</pre>
name="spanName" onmouseover="backStyle()">2</span>
                            <span onclick="changeImg(0)" id="0"</pre>
name="spanName" onmouseover="backStyle()">1</span>
                        </div>
                    </div>
```

荷兰郁金香(图)

```
</a>
                     </div>
            </body>
    </html>
    2. (15分)
             <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
            <head>
                <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;</pre>
charset=utf-8"/>
                <title>加减法器</title>
                   <script type="text/javascript">
                    function getMinute()
                     {
                         var inString =
document.getElementById("input_number").value;
                         var newString = "";
                         var resultInfo = 0;
                         var minuteTemp = inString.indexOf("-");
                         while(minuteTemp != -1)
                         {
                             var tempString = inString.substring(0,minuteTemp)
+ "+-";
                             newString = newString + tempString;
                             inString = inString.substring(minuteTemp +
1,inString.length);
                             minuteTemp = inString.indexOf("-");
                         }
```

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```
newString = newString + inString;
                        var addTemp = newString.indexOf("+");
                        while(addTemp != -1)
                        {
                            var firstNum = newString.substring(0,addTemp);
                            var firstInt = new Number(firstNum);
                            resultInfo = resultInfo + firstInt;
                            newString = newString.substring(addTemp +
1,newString.length);
                            addTemp = newString.indexOf("+");
                        }
                        var lastNum = new Number(newString);
                        resultInfo = resultInfo + lastNum;
                        document.getElementById("result_number").value =
resultInfo;
                    }
                  </script>
            </head>
            <body>
                <form name="myForm" action="" method="post">
                    输入算式: <input type="text" id="input_number"/>
                    <input type="button" value="计算"
onclick="getMinute()"/>
                       <br/>>
                       计算结果: <input type="text" id="result_number"/>
                  </form>
            </body>
    </html>
    3. (15分)
```

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.0

```
Transitional//EN">
     <html>
      <head>
       <title> 发送短信 </title>
       <script type="text/javascript" src="../jquery-1.4.2.js">
       </script>
       <script type="text/javascript">
        $(document).ready(function(){
             var names = "";
             $("input[name='per']").click(function(){
                if($(this).attr("checked")==true){
                      names+=this.value;
                      names+=";";
                 }else{
                      names=names.replace(this.value+";","");
                 }
                 $("input[name='names']").val(names);
             })
             $("input[name='btn']").click(function(){
                 var contents = $("textarea[name='contents']").val();
                 if(names==null||names==""){
                      alert("请至少选择一个要发送的人员!"):
                      return;
                 }else if(contents==null||contents==""){
                      alert("请输入短信内容!");
                      return;
                 }else{
```

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```
alert("发送成功 ! ");
            })
         })
        </script>
       </head>
       <body>
        <div align="center">
          收件人: 
              <input type="text" size="42" name="names"/>
             >
              <input type="checkbox" name="per" value="张三">张三
              <input type="checkbox" name="per" value="李四">李四
              <input type="checkbox" name="per" value="王五">王五
              <input type="checkbox" name="per" value="赵六">赵六
              <input type="checkbox" name="per" value="孙七">孙七
              短信内容: 
              <textarea name="contents" cols="40"
rows="5"></textarea>
```

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