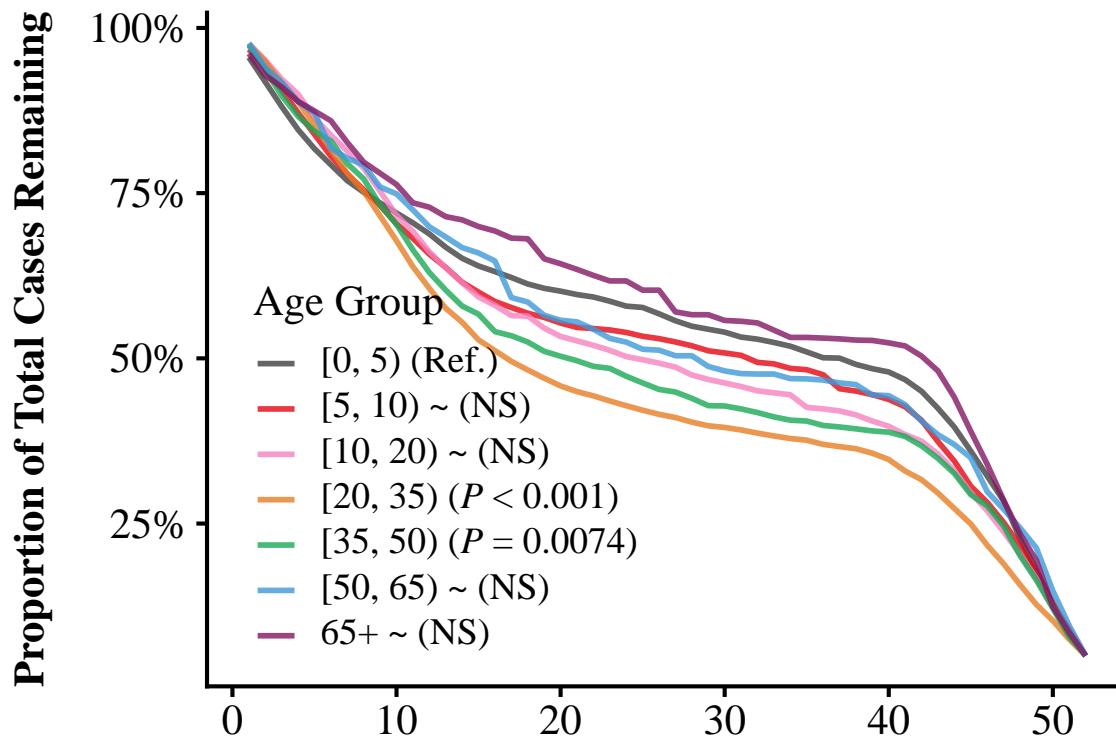
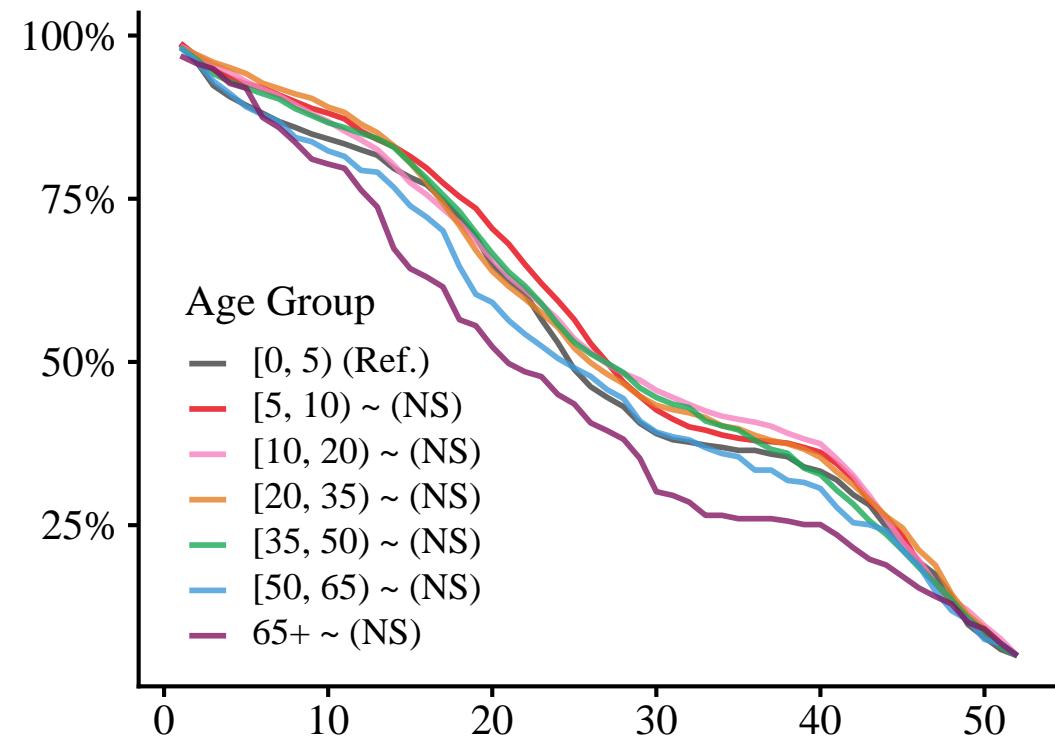


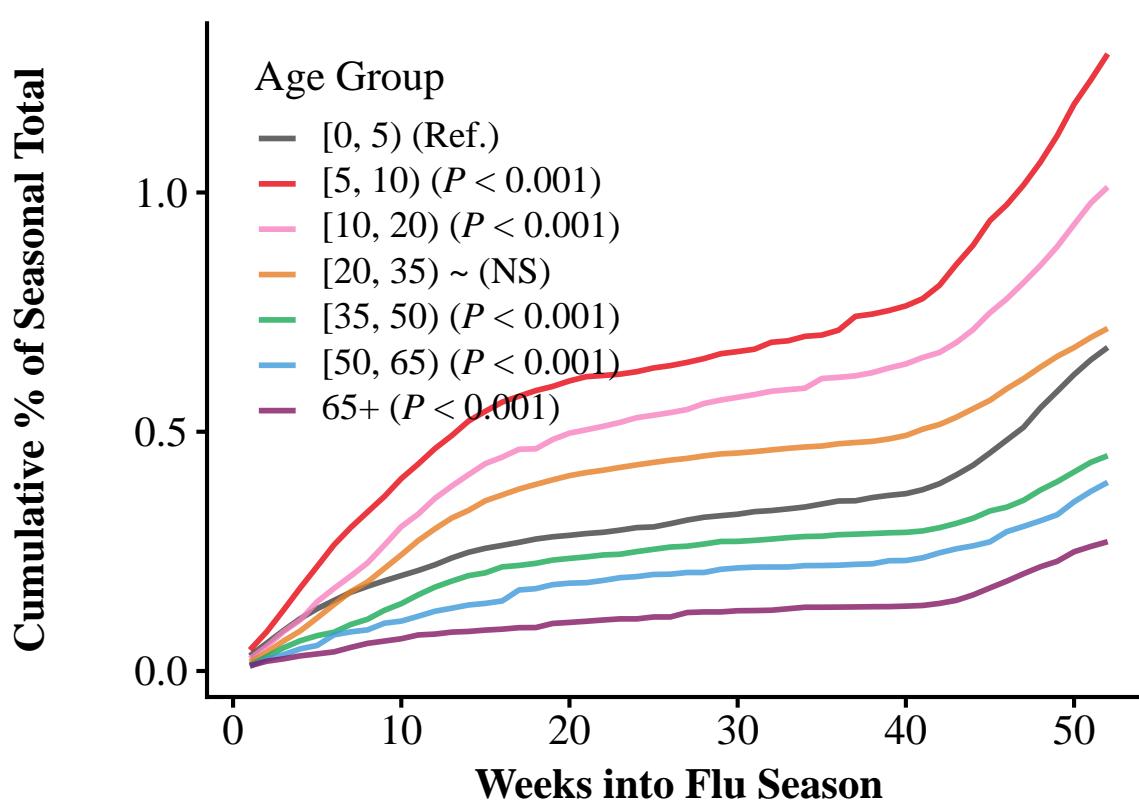
Pre-Pandemic (2010–2019)



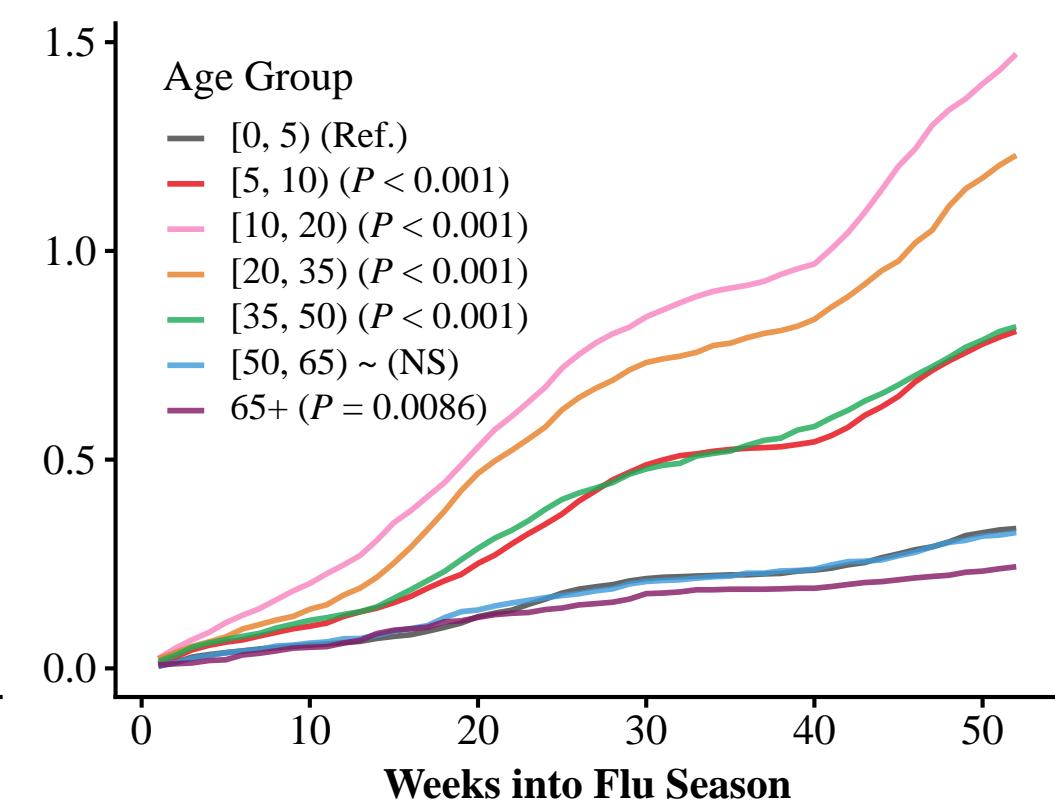
Post-Pandemic (2023–2025)



Pre-Pandemic: Baseline Accumulation



Post-Pandemic: Accelerated Accumulation



Immunity debt evidence: Rate Ratio (Post-Pandemic / Pre-Pandemic)

