

Question 1:

- a) ACD, BCD, ECD
- b) Is in 3NF.
- c) Not in BCNF.

Question 2:

- a) Candidate key: B  
Not BCNF, Not 3NF.  
Decomposition:  $\{ABCD\} \rightarrow \{BC\} \text{ and } \{CAD\}$
- b) Candidate key: BD  
Not BCNF, Not 3 NF.  
Decomposition:  $\{ABCD\} \rightarrow \{BD\} \text{ and } \{BC\} \text{ and } \{DA\}$