

U.S. Patent No. 7,010,508 (“the ’508 Patent”; Ex. 1007) issued March 7, 2006 and is assigned to Landmark Technologies LLC (“Landmark”). Each of claims 1-17 of the ’508 Patent is unpatentable for two independent reasons. First, the specification of the ’508 Patent fails to disclose a structure for many of the means-plus-function elements in the claims. Second, every element of each of those claims was known in the prior art, including the use of so-called “forwardchaining” – the alleged inventive feature of the ’508 Patent.