



How to write a react renderer

introduction of egreact

1 Idea

Why ?

uncomfortable

- ❌ 🔔 no tip
- ❌ 🕒 any hacks
- ❌ 📦 extra packaging
- ❌ 📖 need compiler

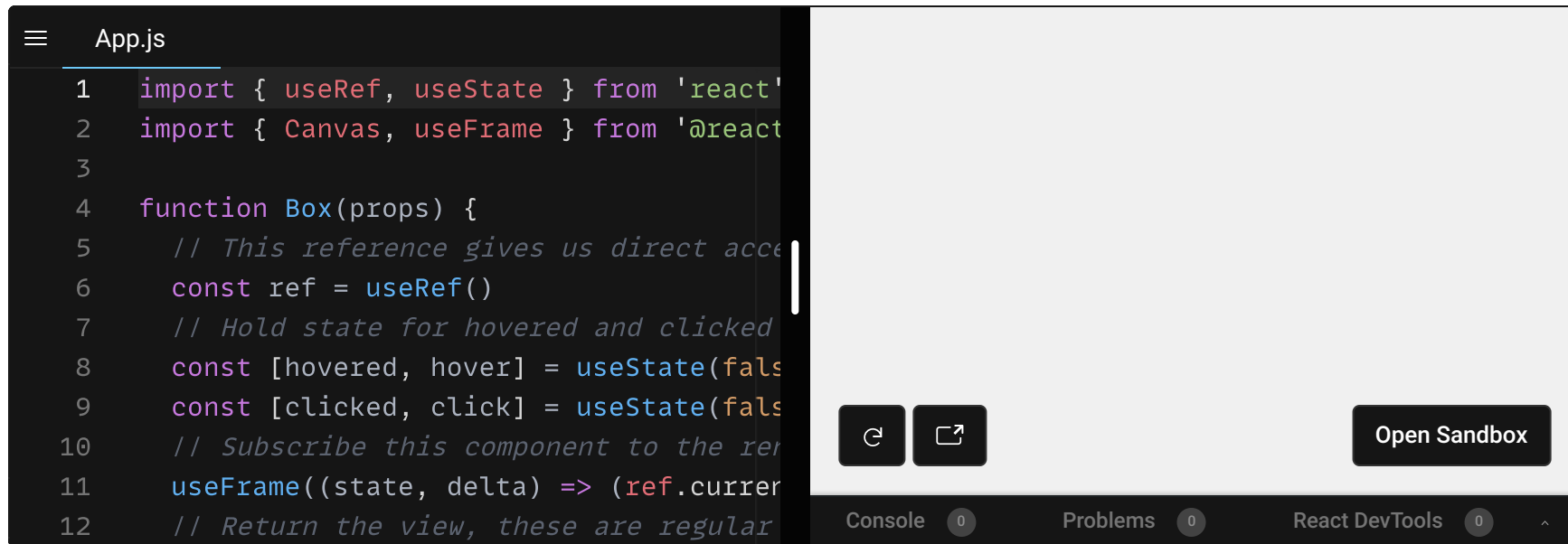
From the current front-end development perspective, exml's poor authoring experience and isolated ecology have lagged behind the mainstream.

advantage

- react is borned for ui
- react ecosystems, such as react-router, state manage libraries, hooks libraries and test libraries
- flexible between template and jsx
- egret native ?

A similar and mature open source library :

react-three



```
App.js
1 import { useRef, useState } from 'react'
2 import { Canvas, useFrame } from '@react-three/fiber'
3
4 function Box(props) {
5   // This reference gives us direct access to the 3D object
6   const ref = useRef()
7   // Hold state for hovered and clicked
8   const [hovered, hover] = useState(false)
9   const [clicked, click] = useState(false)
10  // Subscribe this component to the render loop
11  useFrame((state, delta) => (ref.current.rotation.x += delta))
12  // Return the view, these are regular React elements
```

☰ index.tsx

```
1  /**
2   * This is an auto-generated demo by dumi
3   * if you think it is not working as expected
4   * please report the issue at
5   * https://github.com/umijs/dumi/issues
6   */
7
8   import React from 'react';
9   import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
10
11  import App from './App';
12
13  ReactDOM.render(
14    <App />,
15    document.getElementById('root'),
16  );
```



Console

14

Problems

0

React DevTools

0

⌵

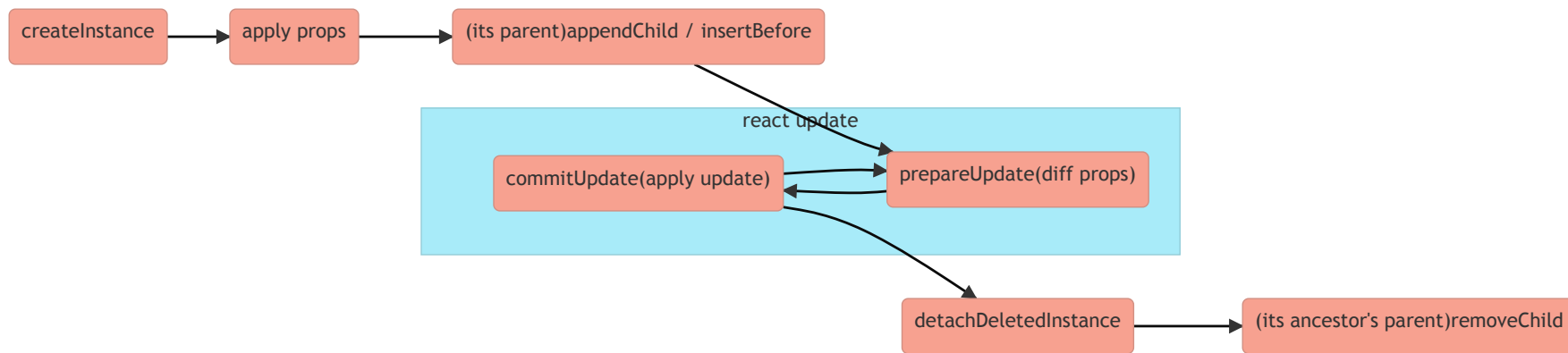
2 Implement

There is an interface named `HostConfig` to define a renderer

Think about react-dom: `createElement`, `appendChild`, `insertBefore` and `removeChild`.

```
1  const HostConfig = {
2    // create a host instance
3    createInstance,
4
5    // host actions
6    appendChild,
7    insertBefore,
8    removeChild,
9    detachDeletedInstance, // clean effects
10
11   // props diff and apply
12   prepareUpdate,
13   commitUpdate,
14
15   ... others
16 }
```


Lifecycle of a host instance



- diff props
- apply updates

Description for a host component

Expansive Prop

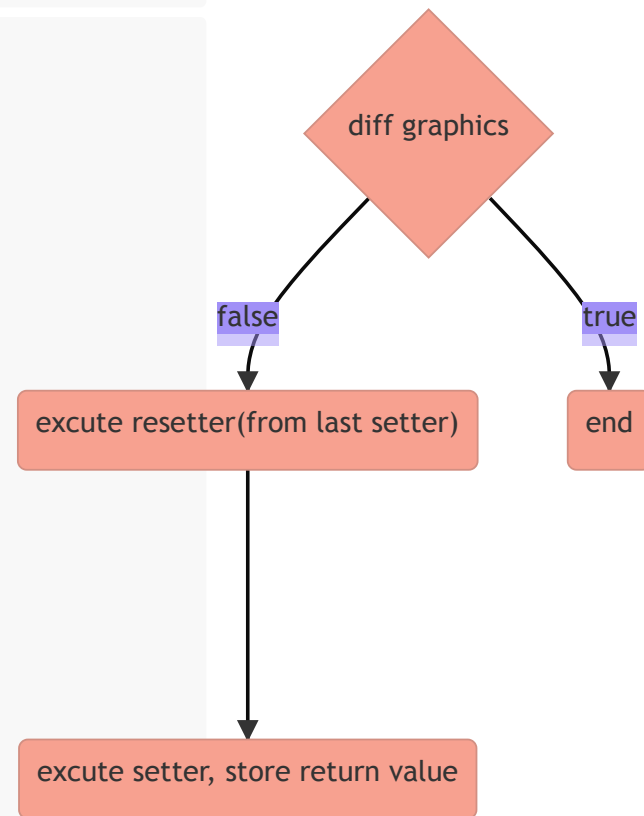
```
1 interface IPropHandler{
2     __Class: new (...args: any) => any, // constructor
3     [key in string]: PropSetter, // function for updating
4     [key in `__diff_${string}`]: DiffHandler // function for diff
5 }
```

clear last prop setter effect, inspired by `useEffect``

```
1 type PropResetter = void | ((removed: boolean) => void)
2 type PropSetter = (args: any) => PropResetter
```

```
1 <shape graphics={[[['beginFill', 0x000000],['drawRect', 0, 0, 300, 100],['endFill']]]}></shape>
```

```
1 import { Setters } from 'egreact'
2 const shape = {
3   ... Setters.egret.displayObject,
4   __Class: egret.Shape,
5   graphics: ({
6     newValue,
7     instance,
8   }: { newValue: ['string', ... any[]] | Function, instance: { graphics: egret.Graphics }}) => {
9     if (is.arr(newValue)) {
10       for (const action of newValue) {
11         instance.graphics[action[0]](... action.slice(1))
12       }
13       return () => instance.graphics.clear()
14     } else if (is.fun(newValue)) {
15       return newValue(instance.graphics, instance)
16     }
17   },
18   __diff_graphics: (np: any, op: any) => {
19     if (is.arr(np) && is.arr(op)) {
20       np = np.flat(1)
21       op = op.flat(1)
22       if (np.length !== op.length) return false
23       for (let i = 0; i < np.length; i++) {
24         if (np[i] !== op[i]) return false
25       }
26       return true
27     } else return np === op
28   }
29 }
```



1. declare jsx
2. call `extend` to let egreact add a host component

```
1  import { TransProp, extend } from 'egreact'
2  import shape from './shape'
3  declare global {
4    namespace JSX {
5      shape: TransProp<typeof shape>
6    }
7  }
8  extend({
9    Shape: shape
10 })
```

3 Accessibility

- `<Egreact></Egreact>`

A component in react-dom context, `<Egreact>` will `runEgret`

```
1  import { Egreact, EgreactLink } from "egreact";
2  function App() {
3    return
4      (<div>
5        <Egreact>
6          <eui-group layout="vertical" layout-gap={20}>
7            {/** egreact context ... **/}
8          </eui-group>
9        </Egreact>
10      </div>)
11  }
```

■ `createEgreactRoot`

Writing react component and use it like a skin

```
1  import React from 'react'
2  import { createEgreactRoot } from 'egreact'
3  class EgreactRender extends egret.DisplayObjectContainer {
4      root = createEgreactRoot(this)
5      constructor(reactNode: React.ReactNode) {
6          super()
7          this.addEventListener(egret.Event.ADDED, () => this.root.render(reactNode), this)
8          this.addEventListener(egret.Event.REMOVED, () => this.root.unmount(), this)
9      }
10 }
11 const displayObjectContainer = new egret.displayObjectContainer();
12 displayObjectContainer.addChild(new EgreactRender(
13     <sprite graphics=[[['beginFill', 0x000000],['drawRect', 0, 0, 300, 100],['endFill']]>
14     <textField size={16}>Hello, egreact</textField>
15 </sprite>
16 ))
```

- ``primitive``

insert egret instance/class in egret context

```
1  <displayObjectContainer>
2    <primitive
3      object={container}
4      key={container.$hashCode}
5      onTouchTap={() => setX((x) => x + 50)}
6      x={x}>
7      <eui-rect fillColor={0x888888} width={100} height={100}></eui-rect>
8    </primitive>
9    <primitive
10     constructor={ButtonSkin}
11     borderRadius={50}
12     strokeWeight={2}
13     isStroke={true}
14   />
15 </displayObjectContainer>
```




change the way of adding

If sub component is a prop...

syntax sugar in exml

```
1 <e:Scroller>
2   <e:Group />
3 </e:Scroller>
```

original syntax

```
1 <e:Scroller> <e:viewport> <e:Group /> </e:viewport> </e:Scroller>
```

in egreact

```
1 <eui-scroller>
2   <eui-group attach="viewport" />
3 </eui-scroller>
```

use `attach` to change the way of adding from `scroller.addChild(group)` to `scroller.viewport = group`

If prop is an object...

```
1  const layout = new eui.VerticalLayout();
2  layout.gap = 10;
3  group.layout = layout;
```

exml

```
1  <e:Group>
2    <e:layout>
3      <e:VerticalLayout gap="10" />
4    </e:layout>
5  </e:Group>
```

why a prop look like a sub component?

If prop is an object...

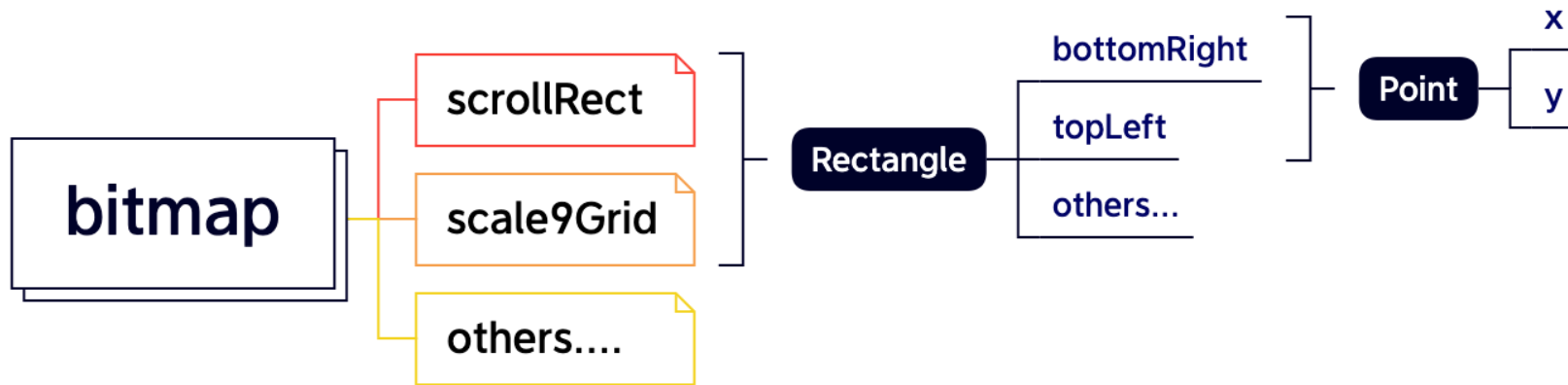
```
1  const layout = new eui.VerticalLayout();  
2  layout.gap = 10;  
3  group.layout = layout;
```

Prop should be described at tag...

```
1  <eui-group layout="vertical" layout-gap={10}></eui-group>
```

Same interface

Prop on different host components has the same interface.



```
1  scrollRect
2  scrollRect width
3  scrollRect height
4  scrollRect others ...
5  scrollRect bottomRight
6  scrollRect bottomRight-x
7  scrollRect bottomRight-y
8  scrollRect topLeft
9  scrollRect topLeft-x
10 scrollRect topLeft-y
11
12 scale9Grid
13 scale9Grid width
14 scale9Grid height
15 scale9Grid others ...
16 scale9Grid bottomRight
17 scale9Grid bottomRight-x
18 scale9Grid bottomRight-y
19 scale9Grid topLeft
20 scale9Grid topLeft-x
21 scale9Grid topLeft-y
```

```
`${name}-${first}-${second}-${third} ...`
```

```
1  const pointProp = {
2    __Class: egret.Point,
3    __setter: Point.setter,
4    __diff: Point.diff,
5    x: NormalProp.num,
6    y: NormalProp.num,
7  }
8
9  const rectangleProp = {
10   __Class: egret.Rectangle,
11   __setter: Rectangle.setter,
12   __diff: Rectangle.diff,
13   bottomRight: pointProp,
14   topLeft: pointProp,
15   ... others
16 }
```

Generate props recursively

- what about the type?

```
1  // flat object, such as `{ a: { b: string }, b: number }` will be translated into `{ a-b: string, b: number }`
2
3  type ToUnionOfFunction<T> = T extends any ? (x: T) => any : never
4  // { a-b: string } | { b: number } => { a-b: string } & { b: number }
5  // { a-b: string, b: number }
6  type UnionToIntersection<T> = ToUnionOfFunction<T> extends (x: infer P) => any ? P : never
7
8  // { a: { b: string }, b: number } => { a-b: string } | { b: number }
9  type FlattenObjectToIntersection<T extends object, S extends string> = {
10    [K in Exclude<keyof T, Symbol>]: T[K] extends object
11      ? FlattenObjectToIntersection<T[K], `${S}${K}`->
12      : { [_ in `${S}${K}`]: T[K] }
13  }[Exclude<keyof T, Symbol>]
14
15  // { a: { b: string }, b: number } => { a-b: string, b: number }
16  type FlattenObject<T extends object> = UnionToIntersection<FlattenObjectToIntersection<T, ''>>
```



prefix prop update effect

Think about `<eui-group layout-gap={10} layout="vertical"></eui-group>`

If `layout` update from `vertical` to `horizontal`, will effect `layout-gap`?

prefix prop update effect

1. sort props by the length of keys to **ensure the order**.

props: `['layout-gap', 'layout']` => `['layout', 'layout-gap']`

changes: `[]`

2. push `layout` change to `changes`

changes: `[]` \Rightarrow `['layout', any change]`

prefix prop update effect

when traverse at ``layout-gap``

pre\sub	no change	update	remove
update	after	after	-/before
remove	-	after	-/before

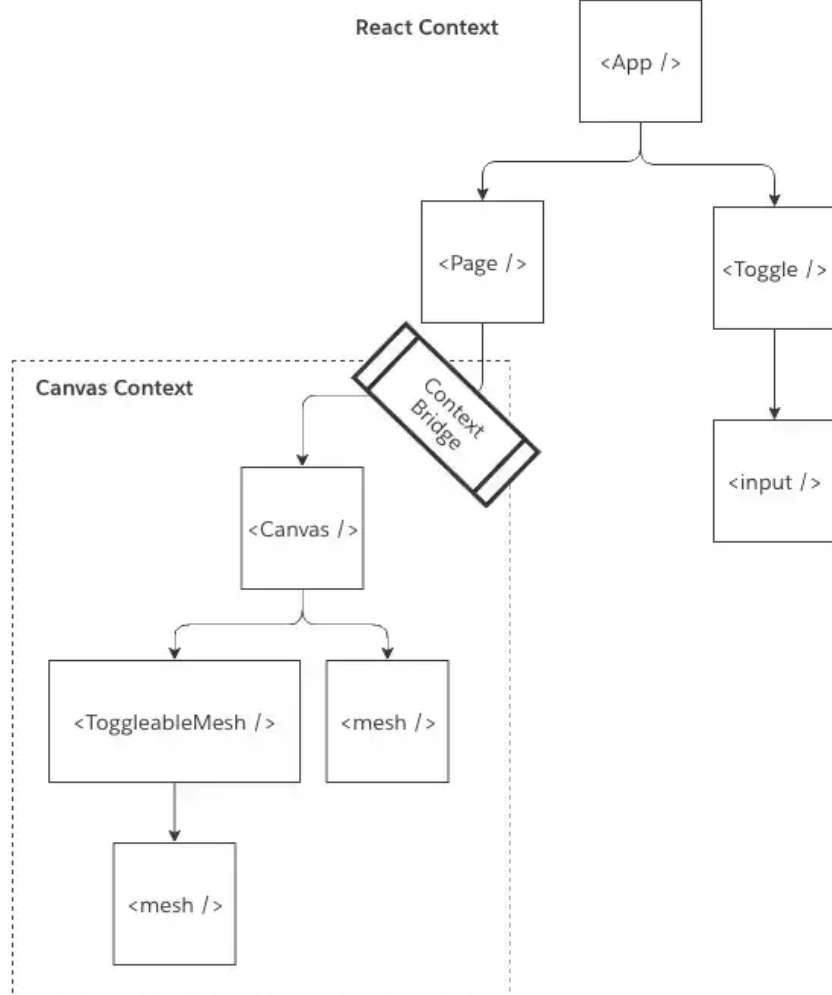
- when ``sub`` is ``remove``, its change must be inserted before ``pre``
- when ``pre`` is ``update``, its ``sub`` must be applied again

If use contexts...

```
1  const App = () => {
2    const count = useSelector((state: RootState) => state.counter.value)
3    const dispatch = useDispatch()
4    return (
5      <div>
6        <h2 onClick={() => dispatch(increment())}>
7          i have been click {count} times!
8        </h2>
9        <ErrorBoundary>
10         <Egreact contextsFrom={false}>
11           <SubComponent />
12         </Egreact>
13       </ErrorBoundary>
14     </div>
15   )
16 }
17 const SubComponent = () => {
18   const dispatch = useDispatch()
19   return <sprite onTouchTap={() => dispatch(increment())} />
20 }
21 export default () =>(<Provider store={store}><App /></Provider>)
```

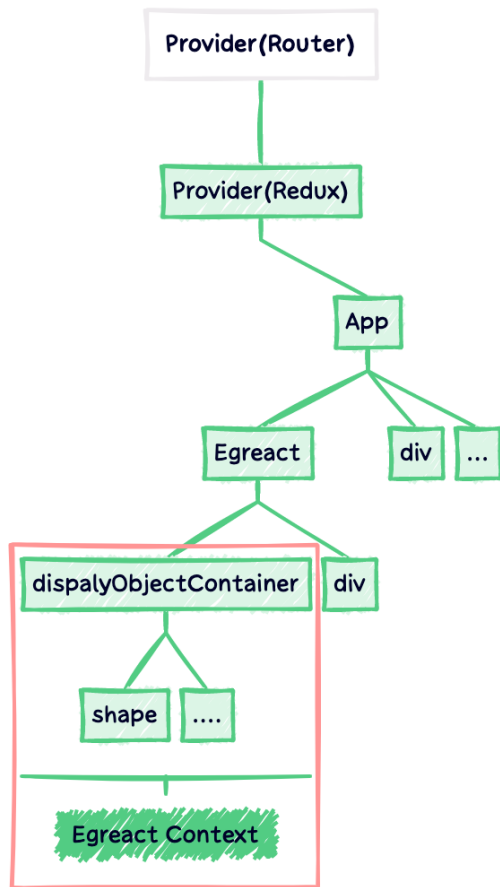
Context Bridge

1. collect contexts from fiber
2. collect values from contexts by useContext
3. generator Provider for new renderer



collect contexts from fiber

```
1 export function collectContextsFromDom(dom: HTMLElement) {
2   const fiberKey = Object.keys(dom).find(
3     (key) => key.startsWith('__react') && dom[key]?.stateNode === dom,
4   )
5   let fiber = dom[fiberKey]
6   const contexts: React.Context<any>[] = []
7   while (fiber) {
8     if (fiber.type?._context) {
9       contexts.push(fiber.type._context)
10    }
11    fiber = fiber.return
12  }
13  return contexts
14 }
```



collect values from contexts by useContext

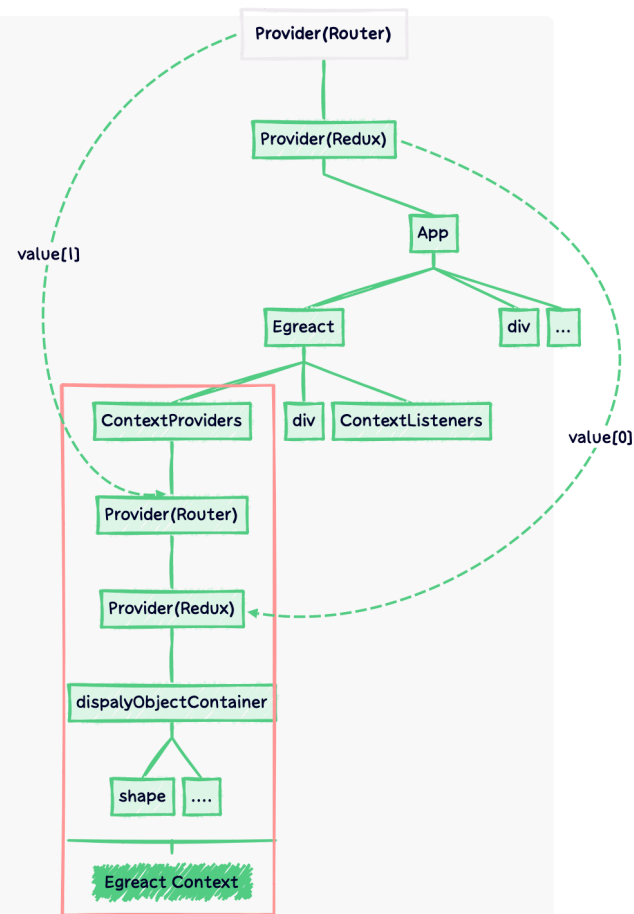
```
1  export const ContextListeners = memo(  
2    ({ contexts, values }: { contexts: React.Context<any>[]; values: CallBackArray }) => (  
3      <>  
4        {contexts.map((context, index) => (  
5          <ContextListener key={index} context={context} values={values} index={index} />  
6        ))}  
7      </>  
8    ),  
9  )  
10  
11 export const ContextListener = memo(  
12   ({ context, values, index }: { context: React.Context<any>; values: CallBackArray; index: number }) => {  
13     values[index] = useContext(context)  
14     return null;  
15   },  
16 )
```

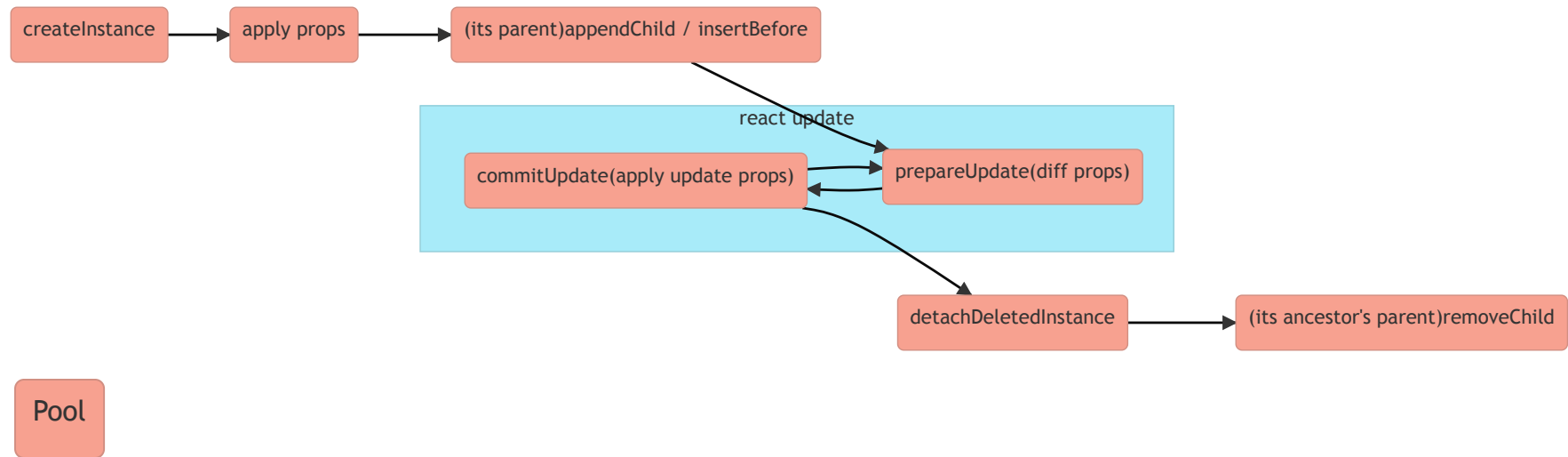
why not `contexts.map((context, index) => (values[index] = useContext(context)))` in
`ContextListeners` directly?`

```

1  export const ContextProviders = memo(
2    ({
3      contexts,
4      values,
5      children,
6    }: {
7      contexts: React.Context<any>[]
8      values: CallCallbackArray
9      children: React.ReactNode
10   }) => {
11     const [, update] = useState({})
12     useEffect(() => {
13       values.setCallback(() => update({}))
14       return () => values.setCallback(() => void 0)
15     }, [])
16
17     return contexts.reduce(
18       (child, Context, index) =>
19         (<Context.Provider value={values[index]}>
20           {child}
21         </Context.Provider>),
22       children,
23     ) as JSX.Element
24   },
25 )

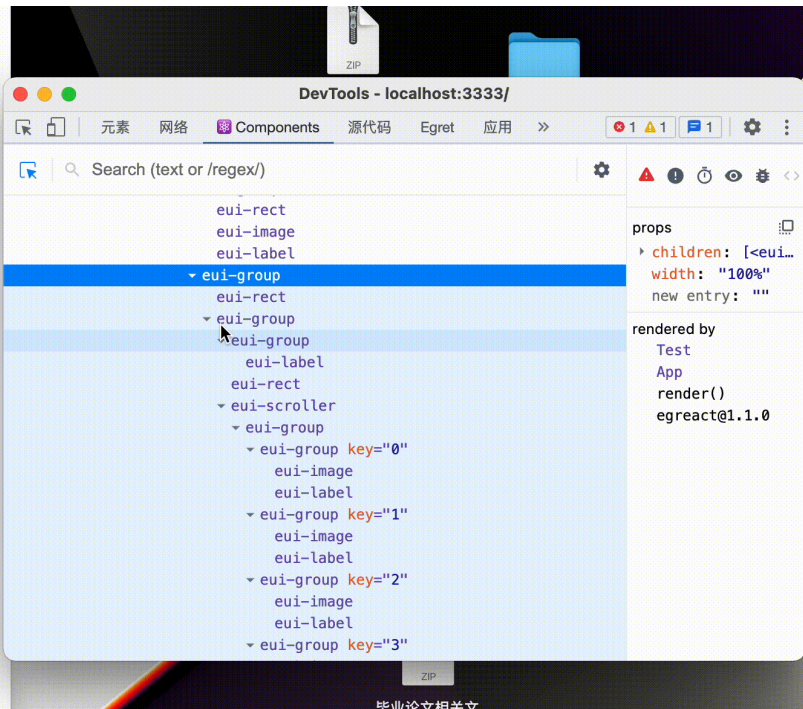
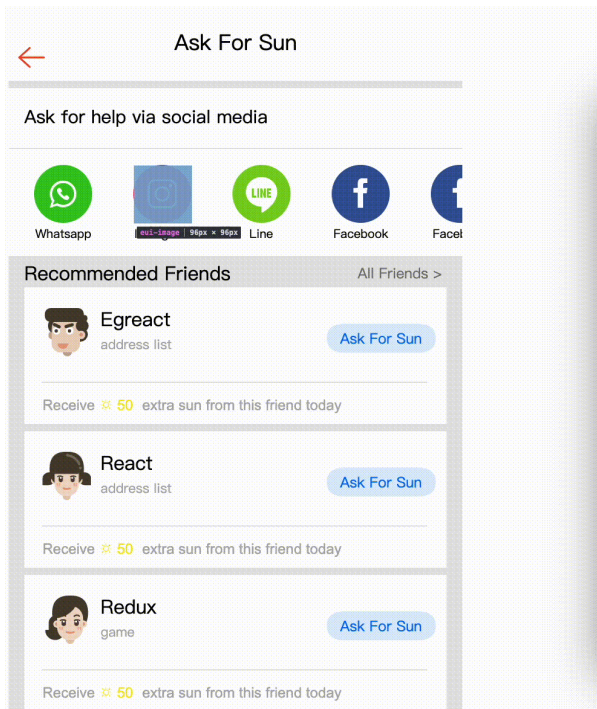
```





react devtool

``reconciler.injectIntoDevTools``: view component tree



How picker implement?

1. listener `onMouseEnter` at window
2. get dom when emit event
3. call `getComputedStyle` and dom methods, such as `getBoundingClientRect`, to computed the position and size of the shadow, then show shadow
4. call `findFiberByHostInstance`, next find corresponding node in component tree by fiber, finally jump to the position of the node

adapt

1. proxy `window.listener`
2. proxy `window.getComputedStyle`
3. mock dom attributes/methods is used in devtool

1. judge is the mouse event point in canvas

```
1  function proxyHandler(e: MouseEvent){
2      const { pageX: x, pageY: y } = e
3      const r = document.querySelector('.egret-player > canvas').getBoundingClientRect()
4      r.x += window.scrollX
5      r.y += window.scrollY
6      const isInCanvas = r.x > r.x && x < r.x + r.width && y > r.y && y < r.y + r.height
7      ...
```

2. find the most suitable egret host instance

```
1  const scale = r.width / egret.lifecycle.stage.stageWidth
2  const target = findTargetByPosition(egret.lifecycle.stage, (x - r.x) / scale, (y - r.y) / scale)
```

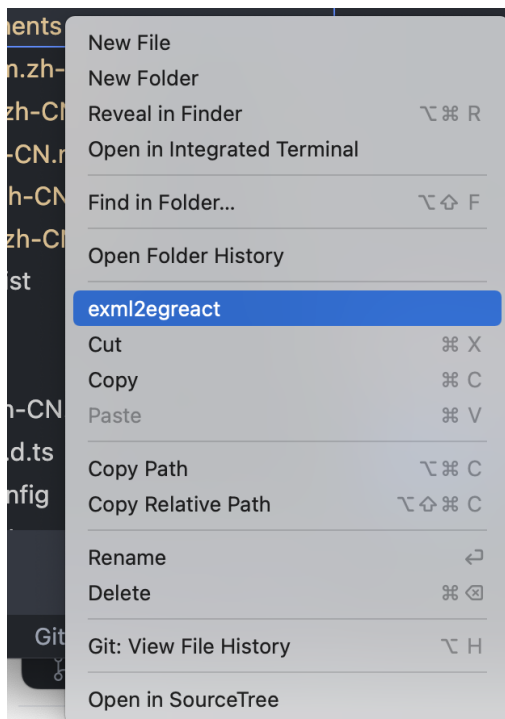
3. mock a new event, change target from dom to egret instance

```
1  e = {
2      ... e,
3      preventDefault: e.preventDefault.bind(e),
4      stopPropagation: e.stopPropagation.bind(e),
5      target,
6  }
7  listener.call(this, e) // react devtool handler
```

```
1  /**
2   *
3   * @copyright Copyright egret inject.
4   * @description 寻找显示对象中符合舞台位置的最深的子显示对象（包含自身）
5   */
6  export function findTargetByPosition(
7    displayObject: egret.DisplayObject,
8    stageX: number,
9    stageY: number,
10 ): egret.DisplayObject | null {
11    if (!displayObject.visible) { return null }
12    const matrix = displayObject.$getInvertedConcatenatedMatrix()
13    const x = matrix.a * stageX + matrix.c * stageY + matrix.tx
14    const y = matrix.b * stageX + matrix.d * stageY + matrix.ty
15    const rect = displayObject.$scrollRect ? displayObject.$scrollRect : displayObject.$maskRect
16    if (rect && !rect.contains(x, y)) { return null }
17    if (this?.$mask && !displayObject.$mask.$hitTest(stageX, stageY)) { return null }
18    const children = displayObject.$children
19    let notTouchThrough = false
20    if (children) {
21      for (let index = children.length - 1; index ≥ 0; index--) {
22        const child = children[index]
23        if (child.$maskedObject) { continue }
24        var target = findTargetByPosition(child, stageX, stageY)
25        if (target && target.ispTouchThrough === true) {
26          notTouchThrough = true
27          break
28        }
29      }
30    }
31    if (target) { return target }
32    if (notTouchThrough) { return displayObject }
33    return displayObject.$hitTest(stageX, stageY)
34  }
```

vscode plugin - exml2egreact

search in vscode plugin marketplace, then



```
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2  <e:Skin class="skins.RadioButtonSkin" states="up,down,disabled,upAndSelected,downAndSelected,disabledAndSelected"
3      <e:Group width="100%" height="100%">
4      <e:layout>
5          <e:HorizontalLayout verticalAlign="middle" />
6      </e:layout>
7      <e:Image fillMode="scale" alpha="1" alpha.disabled="0.5" alpha.down="0.7"
8          source="radiobutton_unselect_png"
9          source.upAndSelected="radiobutton_select_up_png"
10         source.downAndSelected="radiobutton_select_down_png"
11         source.disabledAndSelected="radiobutton_select_disabled_png" />
12      <e:Label id="labelDisplay" size="20" textColor="0x707070"
13          textAlign="center" verticalAlign="middle"
14          fontFamily="Tahoma" />
15  </e:Group>
16 </e:Skin>
```

```
1 import React, { useRef, useState, useEffect } from "react";
2
3 export default function RadioButtonSkin({ context }) {
4   const { currentState } = context;
5
6   const labelDisplayRef = useRef<eui.Label>(null!);
7
8   useEffect(() => {
9     context.labelDisplay = labelDisplayRef.current;
10  });
11
12  return (
13    <>
14      <eui-group width="100%" height="100%" layout="horizontal">
15        <eui-image
16          fillMode="scale"
17          alpha={{ disabled: 0.5, down: 0.7 }[currentState] ?? 1}
18          source={{
19            {
20              upAndSelected: "radiobutton_select_up_png",
21              downAndSelected: "radiobutton_select_down_png",
22              disabledAndSelected: "radiobutton_select_disabled_png"
23            }[currentState] ?? "radiobutton_unselect_png"
24          }}
25        />
26        <eui-label
27          size={20}
28          textColor={0x707070}
29          textAlign="center"
30          verticalAlign="middle"
31          fontFamily="Tahoma"
32          ref={labelDisplayRef}
33        />
34      </eui-group>
35    </>
36  );
```

4 Engineering

-  pnpm monorepo
-  rollup + tsc
-  jest + @testing-library/react (99%)
-  github action
-  dumi (<https://xingxinglieo.github.io/egreact/>)

Q&A

