

Education

CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security

Ph.D. in Computer Science Advisor: Dr. Yang Zhang

Fudan University

Master in Computer Science Advisor: Prof. Yang Chen

Fudan University

Bachelor in Computer Science Advisor: Prof. Yang Chen Saarbrücken, Germany

February 2020 - September 2023

Shanghai, China

September 2017 - January 2020

Shanghai, China

September 2013 – June 2017

Research Interests

- Trustworthy Machine Learning
- Misinformation, Hate Speech, and Memes

Services

- Conference PC Member
 - 2024: IEEE S&P, ACM ASIACCS
 - 2022: ESORICS
 - 2021: ESORICS (Poster Session)
 - 2020: SocInfo
- Conference Reviewer
 - 2024: ICLR
 - 2023: IEEE CVPR, NeurIPS
 - 2022: LoG
- Journal Reviewer
 - 2023: IEEE TDSC, ACM TOPS
 - 2022: IEEE TDSC

Awards

The Norton Labs Graduate Fellowship 2022 (20,000 USD)

Publication

Conference

[1] **Xinlei He**, Savvas Zannettou, Yun Shen, and Yang Zhang. You Only Prompt Once: On the Capabilities of Prompt Learning on Large Language Models to Tackle Toxic Content. In *IEEE*

- Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P). IEEE, 2024.
- [2] Tianshuo Cong, **Xinlei He**, Yun Shen, and Yang Zhang. Test-Time Poisoning Attacks Against Test-Time Adaptation Models. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. IEEE, 2024.
- [3] Boyang Zhang, Zheng Li, Ziqing Yang, **Xinlei He**, Michael Backes, Mario Fritz, and Yang Zhang. SecurityNet: Assessing Machine Learning Vulnerabilities on Public Models. In *USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*. USENIX, 2024.
- [4] Yiting Qu, Xinyue Shen, **Xinlei He**, Michael Backes, Savvas Zannettou, and Yang Zhang. Unsafe Diffusion: On the Generation of Unsafe Images and Hateful Memes From Text-To-Image Models. In *ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*. ACM, 2023.
- [5] Ziqing Yang, **Xinlei He**, Zheng Li, Michael Backes, Mathias Humbert, Pascal Berrang, and Yang Zhang. Data Poisoning Attacks Against Multimodal Encoders. In *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. PMLR, 2023.
- [6] Yihan Ma, Zhikun Zhang, Ning Yu, **Xinlei He**, Michael Backes, Yun Shen, and Yang Zhang. Generated Graph Detection. In *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. PMLR, 2023.
- [7] Zeyang Sha, **Xinlei He**, Ning Yu, Michael Backes, and Yang Zhang. Can't Steal? Cont-Steal! Contrastive Stealing Attacks Against Image Encoders. In *IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. IEEE, 2023.
- [8] Boyang Zhang, **Xinlei He**, Yun Shen, Tianhao Wang, and Yang Zhang. A Plot is Worth a Thousand Words: Model Information Stealing Attacks via Scientific Plots. In *USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*. USENIX, 2023.
- [9] Yiting Qu, **Xinlei He**, Shannon Pierson, Michael Backes, Yang Zhang, and Savvas Zannettou. On the Evolution of (Hateful) Memes by Means of Multimodal Contrastive Learning. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. IEEE, 2023.
- [10] **Xinlei He**, Hongbin Liu, Neil Zhenqiang Gong, and Yang Zhang. Semi-Leak: Membership Inference Attacks Against Semi-supervised Learning. In *European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*. Springer, 2022.
- [11] Tianshuo Cong, **Xinlei He**, and Yang Zhang. SSLGuard: A Watermarking Scheme for Self-supervised Learning Pre-trained Encoders. In *ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*. ACM, 2022.
- [12] Zheng Li, Yiyong Liu, **Xinlei He**, Ning Yu, Michael Backes, and Yang Zhang. Auditing Membership Leakages of Multi-Exit Networks. In *ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*. ACM, 2022.
- [13] Xinyue Shen, **Xinlei He**, Michael Backes, Jeremy Blackburn, Savvas Zannettou, and Yang Zhang. On Xing Tian and the Perseverance of Anti-China Sentiment Online. In *International Conference on Weblogs and Social Media (ICWSM)*, pages 944–955. AAAI, 2022.

- [14] Yun Shen*, **Xinlei He***, Yufei Han, and Yang Zhang. Model Stealing Attacks Against Inductive Graph Neural Networks. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. IEEE, 2022 (* Equal contribution).
- [15] Yugeng Liu, Rui Wen, **Xinlei He**, Ahmed Salem, Zhikun Zhang, Michael Backes, Emiliano De Cristofaro, Mario Fritz, and Yang Zhang. ML-Doctor: Holistic Risk Assessment of Inference Attacks Against Machine Learning Models. In *USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*. USENIX, 2022.
- [16] **Xinlei He**, Jinyuan Jia, Michael Backes, Neil Zhenqiang Gong, and Yang Zhang. Stealing Links from Graph Neural Networks. In *USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security)*. USENIX, 2021.
- [17] **Xinlei He** and Yang Zhang. Quantifying and Mitigating Privacy Risks of Contrastive Learning. In *ACM SIGSAC Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)*. ACM, 2021.

Journal.....

- [18] Qinge Xie, Qingyuan Gong, **Xinlei He**, Yang Chen, Xin Wang, Haitao Zheng, and Ben Y. Zhao. Trimming mobile applications for bandwidth-challenged networks in developing regions. *IEEE Transactions on Mobile Computing (TMC)*, 22(1):556–573, 2023.
- [19] **Xinlei He**, Qingyuan Gong, Yang Chen, Yang Zhang, Xin Wang, and Xiaoming Fu. Datingsec: Detecting malicious accounts in dating apps using a content-based attention network. *IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (TDSC)*, 18(5):2193–2208, 2021.
- [20] Qingyuan Gong, Yang Chen, **Xinlei He**, Yu Xiao, Pan Hui, Xin Wang, and Xiaoming Fu. Cross-site prediction on social influence for cold-start users in online social networks. *ACM Transactions on the Web (TWEB)*, 15(2):6:1–6:23, 2021.
- [21] Qingyuan Gong, Yang Chen, **Xinlei He**, Zhou Zhuang, Tianyi Wang, Hong Huang, Xin Wang, and Xiaoming Fu. Deepscan: Exploiting deep learning for malicious account detection in location-based social networks. *IEEE Communications Magazine*, 56(11):21–27, 2018.

Invited Talks

- o 2022.12: Secure Self-supervised Learning, Southeast University, China
- o 2022.10: Secure Self-supervised Learning, Zhejiang University, China
- 2021.10: Stealing Links/Nodes from Graph Neural Networks, HUAWEI Munich Research Center, Germany

Teaching

Teaching Assistant.....

- Advanced Lecture: Attacks Against Machine Learning Models (2023 Summer)
- Seminar: Privacy of Machine Learning (2022 Winter)
- Advanced Lecture: Machine Learning Privacy (2022 Summer)
- Seminar: Data-driven Understanding of the Disinformation Epidemic (2022 Summer)
- Seminar: Privacy of Machine Learning (2021 Winter)
- Advanced Lecture: Privacy Enhancing Technologies (2021 Summer)

- O Seminar: Data-driven Understanding of the Disinformation Epidemic (2021 Summer)
- Seminar: Data Privacy (2020 Winter)
- Advanced Lecture: Privacy Enhancing Technologies (2020 Summer)
- O Seminar: Data-driven Approaches on Understanding Disinformation (2020 Summer)