

结构赋值的用途

交换变量的值

```
let x = 1;
let y = 2;
[x, y] = [y, x];
```

从函数返回多个值

```
function example() {
  return [1, 2, 3];
}
let [a, b, c] = example();
```

无序给函数传参

```
function f({x, y, z}) { ... }
f({z: 3, y: 2, x: 1});
```

有序传参

```
function f([x, y, z]) { ... }
f([1, 2, 3]);
```

提取 JSON 数据

```
let jsonData = { id: 42, status: "OK", data: [867, 5309] }; let { id, status,
data: number } = jsonData; console.log(id, status, number); // 42, "OK", [867,
5309]
```

require 模块时候

```
const { SourceMapConsumer, SourceNode } = require("source-map");
```