

# **CSCI 561**

## **Foundation for Artificial Intelligence**

### **Discussion Section** **(Week 4)**

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# MDP

Given a Gridworld domain, where terminal states (1,3), (4,3), and (4,2) have rewards 50, 500, and -50 respectively, the set of possible actions are {N,E,S,W, or X for terminal states}, the agent moves deterministically, all V and Q values for non-terminal states have been initialized to 0.0, answer the questions below.

3	50	----		500
2				-50
1				
	1	2	3	4

Circle the letter that corresponds to the best answer for the question.

What are the optimal utility values V for each state in the above grid if  $\gamma = 0.5$ ,  $c(a)=0$ ,  $R(s)=0$  for the non-terminal states?

(Remember  $V_{t+1}(s) = R(s) + \text{Max}_{a \in A} \{c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|a,s) V_t(s')\}$  )

- a.  $V_{(1,1)}=15.75$ ,  $V_{(1,2)}=25$ ,  $V_{(2,1)}=31.25$ ,  $V_{(2,3)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,1)}=62.5$ ,  $V_{(3,2)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,3)}=250$ ,  $V_{(4,1)}=25$
- b.  $V_{(1,1)}=12.5$ ,  $V_{(1,2)}=25$ ,  $V_{(2,1)}=31.25$ ,  $V_{(2,3)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,1)}=62.5$ ,  $V_{(3,2)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,3)}=250$ ,  $V_{(4,1)}=31.25$
- c.  $V_{(1,1)}=15.625$ ,  $V_{(1,2)}=25$ ,  $V_{(2,1)}=31.25$ ,  $V_{(2,3)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,1)}=62.5$ ,  $V_{(3,2)}=125$ ,  $V_{(3,3)}=250$ ,  $V_{(4,1)}=31.25$
- d.  $V_{(1,1)}=12.5$ ,  $V_{(1,2)}=25$ ,  $V_{(2,1)}=25$ ,  $V_{(2,3)}=25$ ,  $V_{(3,1)}=50$ ,  $V_{(3,2)}=100$ ,  $V_{(3,3)}=250$ ,  $V_{(4,1)}=25$
- e. None of the above

C

# Q-Learning

What are the Q values of state (3,2) in the above grid if  $\gamma = 0.5$ ,  $c(a)=0$ ,  $R(s)=-2$  for non-terminal states?

(Remember  $Q_{t+1}(a,s) = R(s) + c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|a,s) \max_{a' \in A} Q_t(a's')$  )

- a.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=59$
- b.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=27.5$
- c.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=125$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-25$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=62.5$
- d.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=120$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=31.5$
- e. None of the above

3	50			500
2				-50
1				
	1	2	3	4

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What are the Q values of state (3,2) in the above grid if  $\gamma = 0.5$ ,  $c(a)=0$ ,  $R(s)=-2$  for non terminal states?

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- d.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=120$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=31.5$
- e. None of the above

	50		E248	500
				-50
1				
	1	2	3	4

# Q-Learning

What are the Q values of state (3,2) in the above grid if  $\gamma = 0.5$ ,  $c(a)=0$ ,  $R(s)=-2$  for non terminal states?

(Remember  $Q_{t+1}(a,s) = R(s) + c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|a,s) \max_{a' \in A} Q_t(a's')$  )

- a.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=59$
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- d.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=120$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=31.5$
- e. None of the above

3 2 1	50		E248	500
			N122	-50
	1	2	3	4

# Q-Learning

What are the Q values of state (3,2) in the above grid if  $\gamma = 0.5$ ,  $c(a)=0$ ,  $R(s)=-2$  for non terminal states?

(Remember  $Q_{t+1}(a,s) = R(s) + c(a) + \gamma \sum_{s' \in S} P(s'|a,s) \max_{a' \in A} Q_t(a's')$  )

- a.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=59$
- b.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=122$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=27.5$
- c.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=125$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-25$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=62.5$
- d.  $Q_{((3,2),N)}=120$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),E)}=-27$ ,  $Q_{((3,2),S)}=31.5$
- e. None of the above

	3	50		E248	500
				N122 S27.5	-50
				N59	
1		1	2	3	4

B