

Machine Learning

V. Adamchik

CSCI 567

Fall 2019

Discussion Set 3

University of Southern California

# Linear Regression

# Problem 1

---

Minimize the total absolute error ( $L_1$  norm) of linear regression when  $D = 0$ :

$$\min_{w_0} \sum_n |w_0 - y_n|$$

## Problem 2

---

Suppose  $A$  is a square matrix. Then  $A$  is singular if and only if  $\lambda = 0$  is an eigenvalue of  $A$ . Prove this statement.

# Problem 3

---

Suppose  $A$  is a square nonsingular matrix and  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of  $A$ . Prove that  $1/\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of the matrix  $A^{-1}$ .

# Problem 4

---

Find eigenvalues and eigenvectors for

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Find an eigendecomposition for  $A$ .

# Problem 5

---

The eigenvectors of a symmetric matrix  $A$  corresponding to different eigenvalues are orthogonal to each other. Prove this statement.

# Problem 6

---

Every positive semidefinite matrix has eigenvalues  $\geq 0$

# Problem 7

---

Let  $u, x \in \mathbb{R}^n$  are column vectors,  $A$  is  $(n \times n)$  matrix.

Task 1. Compute  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} u^T x$  and  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} x^T u$

Task 2. Compute  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \|x\|_2^2$

Task 3. Compute  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} x^T A x$