

Final Project - Step 2 (15 Points)

PSTAT100: Data Science Concepts and Analysis

STUDENT NAME

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Due Date

The deadline for this step is **Friday, May 9, 2025**.



Instructions

In this step, you will develop clear research questions and hypotheses based on your selected dataset, and conduct a thorough Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA). This foundational work is crucial for guiding your analysis in the following steps.

1 Step 2: Research Questions, Hypotheses, and Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

1.1 Research Questions

Question 1

- How does weekly study time, parents' education level, and internet access influence a student's average Portuguese grade (average of G1, G2, and G3)?

Question 2

- How is alcohol consumption among Portuguese high school students associated with their academic performance and social activities?

Question 3

- Does the average free time differ between students who are in a romantic relationship and those who are not?

1.2 Hypotheses

Hypothesis 1

- At least one of the predictors (weekly study time, parents' education level, or internet access) has a significant effect on students' average Portuguese grade.

Hypothesis 2

- Alcohol consumption is significantly associated with either academic performance or social activity levels among Portuguese high school students.

Hypothesis 3

- There is a significant difference in means between students in a relationship and those who are not.

1.3 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

1.4 Data Cleaning

```
1 library(dplyr)
2 library(tidyr)
3 library(readr)
4
5 # Preprocess student data frame
6 por_df <- readr::read_delim("../data/student-por.csv", delim = ";")
7
8 por_df <- por_df %>%
9   mutate(
10     school = as.factor(school),
11     sex = as.factor(sex),
12     address = as.factor(address),
13     famsize = as.factor(famsize),
14     Pstatus = as.factor(Pstatus),
15     Mjob = as.factor(Mjob),
16     Fjob = as.factor(Fjob),
17     reason = as.factor(reason),
18     guardian = as.factor(guardian),
19     schoolsup = as.factor(schoolsup),
20     famsup = as.factor(famsup),
21     paid = as.factor(paid),
22     activities = as.factor(activities),
23     nursery = as.factor(nursery),
24     higher = as.factor(higher),
25     internet = as.factor(internet),
26     romantic = as.factor(romantic)
27   )
28
29 # Check for missing values
30 print(anyNA(por_df))
```

[1] FALSE

From the missing value check above, we can see that there are no missing values in this dataset. Therefore, no data cleaning is necessary.

1.5 Descriptive Statistics

```
summary(por_df)
```

school	sex	age	address	famsize	Pstatus	Medu
GP:423	F:383	Min. :15.00	R:197	GT3:457	A: 80	Min. :0.000
MS:226	M:266	1st Qu.:16.00	U:452	LE3:192	T:569	1st Qu.:2.000
		Median :17.00				Median :2.000
		Mean :16.74				Mean :2.515
		3rd Qu.:18.00				3rd Qu.:4.000
		Max. :22.00				Max. :4.000
Fedu	Mjob	Fjob	reason	guardian		
Min. :0.000	at_home :135	at_home : 42	course :285	father:153		
1st Qu.:1.000	health : 48	health : 23	home :149	mother:455		
Median :2.000	other :258	other :367	other : 72	other : 41		
Mean :2.307	services:136	services:181	reputation:143			
3rd Qu.:3.000	teacher : 72	teacher : 36				
Max. :4.000						
traveltime	studytime	failures	schoolsup	famsup	paid	
Min. :1.000	Min. :1.000	Min. :0.0000	no :581	no :251	no :610	
1st Qu.:1.000	1st Qu.:1.000	1st Qu.:0.0000	yes: 68	yes:398	yes: 39	
Median :1.000	Median :2.000	Median :0.0000				
Mean :1.569	Mean :1.931	Mean :0.2219				
3rd Qu.:2.000	3rd Qu.:2.000	3rd Qu.:0.0000				
Max. :4.000	Max. :4.000	Max. :3.0000				
activities	nursery	higher	internet	romantic	famrel	
no :334	no :128	no : 69	no :151	no :410	Min. :1.000	
yes:315	yes:521	yes:580	yes:498	yes:239	1st Qu.:4.000	
					Median :4.000	
					Mean :3.931	
					3rd Qu.:5.000	
					Max. :5.000	
freetime	goout	Dalc	Walc	health		
Min. :1.00	Min. :1.000	Min. :1.000	Min. :1.00	Min. :1.000		
1st Qu.:3.00	1st Qu.:2.000	1st Qu.:1.000	1st Qu.:1.00	1st Qu.:2.000		
Median :3.00	Median :3.000	Median :1.000	Median :2.00	Median :4.000		
Mean :3.18	Mean :3.185	Mean :1.502	Mean :2.28	Mean :3.536		
3rd Qu.:4.00	3rd Qu.:4.000	3rd Qu.:2.000	3rd Qu.:3.00	3rd Qu.:5.000		
Max. :5.00	Max. :5.000	Max. :5.000	Max. :5.00	Max. :5.000		
absences	G1	G2	G3			
Min. : 0.000	Min. : 0.0	Min. : 0.00	Min. : 0.00			
1st Qu.: 0.000	1st Qu.:10.0	1st Qu.:10.00	1st Qu.:10.00			
Median : 2.000	Median :11.0	Median :11.00	Median :12.00			
Mean : 3.659	Mean :11.4	Mean :11.57	Mean :11.91			
3rd Qu.: 6.000	3rd Qu.:13.0	3rd Qu.:13.00	3rd Qu.:14.00			
Max. :32.000	Max. :19.0	Max. :19.00	Max. :19.00			

1.6 Data Visualization