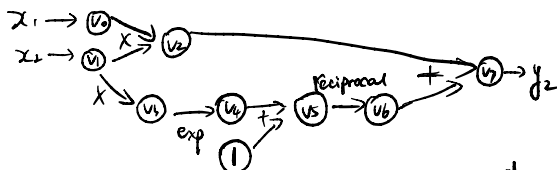
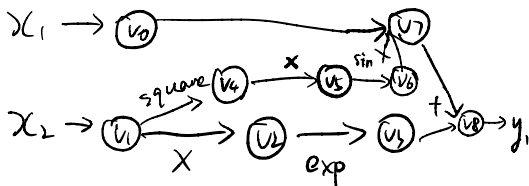


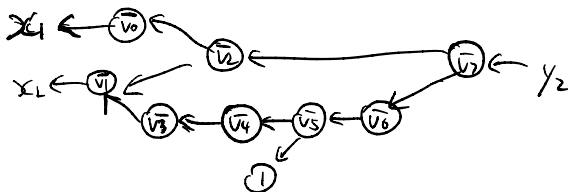
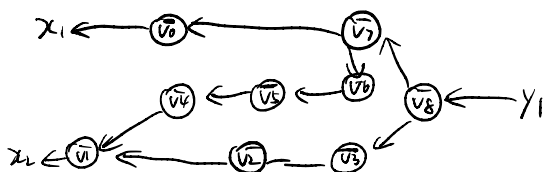
(a)

Forward



(b)

Backward



(c)

 $y_1$  $f(z, 1)$ 

$$v_0 = x_1$$

$$2$$

$$v_1 = x_2$$

$$1$$

$$v_2 = 2v_1$$

$$2$$

$$v_3 = \exp(v_2)$$

$$\exp(2)$$

$$v_4 = v_1^2$$

$$1$$

$$v_5 = 3v_4$$

$$3$$

$$v_6 = \sin(v_5)$$

$$\sin(3)$$

$$v_7 = v_0 \cdot v_6$$

$$2 \sin(3)$$

$$v_8 = v_3 + v_7$$

$$\exp(2) + 2 \sin(3)$$

 $y_2$  $f(z, 1)$ 

$$v_0 = x_1$$

$$2$$

$$v_1 = x_2$$

$$1$$

$$v_2 = v_0 v_1$$

$$2$$

$$v_3 = -v_1$$

$$-1$$

$$v_4 = \exp(v_3)$$

$$\exp(-1)$$

$$v_5 = 1 + v_4$$

$$\exp(-1) + 1$$

$$v_6 = \frac{1}{v_5}$$

$$\frac{1}{1 + \exp(-1)}$$

$$v_7 = v_2 + v_6$$

$$2 + \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-1)}$$

d)	$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_1}$
$\frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_1} = 1$	1
$\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_1} = 2 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_1} = \exp(v_2) \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_1} = 2v_1 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_1} = 3 \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_1} = \cos(v_5) \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_1} = v_0 \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_1} + v_6 \cdot \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_1}$ $= \sin(3)$	$\sin(3)$
$\frac{\partial v_8}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_1} = \sin(3)$	$\sin(3)$

	$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_2}$
$\frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_2} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2} = 1$	1
$\frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_2} = 2 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2}$	2
$\frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_2} = \exp(v_2) \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_2}$	$2 \cdot \exp(2)$
$\frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_2} = 2v_1 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2}$	2
$\frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_2} = 3 \cdot \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_2}$	6
$\frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_2} = \cos(v_5) \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_2}$	$6 \cos(3)$
$\frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_2} = v_0 \cdot \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_2} + v_6 \cdot \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_2}$	$12 \cos(3)$
$\frac{\partial v_8}{\partial x_2} = \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_2} + \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_2}$	$2 \exp(2) + 12 \cos(3)$

Forward

$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_2}$	
$\frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_1} = 1$	1
$\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_1} = v_0 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + v_1 \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_1}$	1
$\frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_1} = -\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1}$	0
$\frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_1} = \exp(v_3) \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_1}$	0
$\frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_1}$	0
$\frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_1} = -\frac{1}{v_5} \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_1}$	0
$\frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_1}$	1
$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x_1}$	

$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_2}$	
$\frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_2} = 0$	0
$\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2} = 1$	1
$\frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_2} = v_0 \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2} + v_1 \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial x_2}$	2
$\frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_2} = -\frac{\partial v_1}{\partial x_2}$	-1
$\frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_2} = \exp(v_3) \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial x_2}$	$-\exp(-1)$
$\frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_2} = \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial x_2}$	$-\exp(-1)$
$\frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_2} = -\frac{1}{v_5} \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial x_2}$	$\frac{e^{-1}}{(1+e^{-1})^2}$
$\frac{\partial v_7}{\partial x_2} = \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial x_2} + \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial x_2}$	$2 + \frac{e^{-1}}{(1+e^{-1})^2}$

Jacobian  $\begin{pmatrix} \sin(3) & 2e^2 + 12\cos 3 \\ 1 & 2 + \frac{e^{-1}}{(1+e^{-1})^2} \end{pmatrix}$

# Backwards Derivative

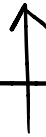
	$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_2}$
$\bar{v}_1 = \bar{v}_2 \cdot \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial v_1} + \bar{v}_4 \cdot \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial v_1} = 2 \exp(2) + 12 \cos(3)$	
$\bar{v}_2 = \bar{v}_3 \cdot \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial v_2} = 1 \exp(4) \exp(2)$	
$\bar{v}_3 = \bar{v}_8 \cdot \frac{\partial v_8}{\partial v_3} = 1 \times 1$	1
$\bar{v}_4 = \bar{v}_5 \cdot \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial v_4} = 3 \bar{v}_5$	$6 \cos(3)$
$\bar{v}_5 = \bar{v}_6 \cdot \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial v_5} = \cos(v_5)$	$2 \cos(3)$
$\bar{v}_6 = \bar{v}_7 \cdot \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial v_6} = 1 \times 1$	2
$\bar{v}_7 = \bar{v}_8 \cdot \frac{\partial v_8}{\partial v_7} = 1$	1
$\bar{v}_8 = \frac{\partial y}{\partial v_8} = 1$	1



	$\frac{\partial f(x_1, x_2)}{\partial x_1}$
$\bar{v}_0 = \bar{v}_7 \cdot \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial v_0} = \sin(3)$	
$\bar{v}_7 = \bar{v}_8 \cdot \frac{\partial v_8}{\partial v_7} = 1$	1
$\bar{v}_8 = \frac{\partial y}{\partial v_8} = 1$	1

backward

	$\frac{\partial f(x, x_1)}{\partial x_2}$
$\bar{v}_0 = \bar{v}_2 \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial v_0}$	1
$\bar{v}_2 = \bar{v}_7 \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial v_2}$	1
$\bar{v}_7 = \frac{\partial y}{\partial v_7}$	1



	$\frac{\partial f(x, x_1)}{\partial x_1}$
$\bar{v}_1 = \bar{v}_3 \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial v_1} + \bar{v}_2 \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial v_1}$	$\frac{e^{-1}}{(1+e^{-1})^2} + 2$
$\bar{v}_3 = \bar{v}_4 \frac{\partial v_4}{\partial v_3}$	$\frac{-e^{-1}}{(1+e^{-1})^2}$
$\bar{v}_4 = \bar{v}_5 \frac{\partial v_5}{\partial v_4} = \bar{v}_5$	$\frac{-1}{(1+e^{-1})^2}$
$\bar{v}_5 = \bar{v}_6 \frac{\partial v_6}{\partial v_5} = \frac{-1}{v_5^2}$	$\frac{-1}{(1+e^{-1})^2}$
$\bar{v}_6 = \bar{v}_7 \frac{\partial v_7}{\partial v_6}$	1
$\bar{v}_7 = \frac{\partial y}{\partial v_7}$	1