

# NTUST OOP Midterm Problem Design

**Subject: Bank Account**

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**Main testing concept: Basic I/O 、 Class**

## Basics

- C++ BASICS
- FLOW OF CONTROL
- FUNCTION BASICS
- PARAMETERS AND OVERLOADING
- ARRAYS
- STRUCTURES AND CLASSES
- CONSTRUCTORS AND OTHER TOOLS
- OPERATOR OVERLOADING, FRIENDS, AND REFERENCES
- STRINGS
- POINTERS AND DYNAMIC ARRAYS

## Functions

- SEPARATE COMPILATION AND NAMESPACES
- STREAMS AND FILE I/O
- RECURSION
- INHERITANCE
- POLYMORPHISM AND VIRTUAL FUNCTIONS
- TEMPLATES
- LINKED DATA STRUCTURES
- EXCEPTION HANDLING
- STANDARD TEMPLATE LIBRARY
- PATTERNS AND UML

## Description:

Define a class named BankAccount to simulate bank deposits.

- The class BankAccount has two variables:
  - static total(int):** store the total money amount of all accounts in the bank.
  - balance(int):** store the money amount of this account.
- The class BankAccount has two constructors:
  - **BankAccount():** construct a BankAccount where the balance is 0.
  - **BankAccount (int input):** construct a BankAccount where the balance is **input**.
- You should implement the following functions:
  - **void withdraw (int output):** withdraw money in the bank with the value of **output**.
  - **void save(int input):** save money in the bank with the value of **input**.
  - **int getBalance():** return the current **balance** of this account.
  - **int getAllMoneyInBank ():** return the value of the **total** money amount in the bank.

## Input:

The main() function in your submission will be replaced when judging.  
You can use the main() function in “Other Notes” to test your program.  
No inputs for this exercise.

## Output:

The result of executing your program with the given main function.

## Sample Input / Output :

Sample Input	Sample Output
No inputs	100 100 0 50 50

- Easy, Only basic programming syntax and structure are required.
- Medium, Multiple programming grammars and structures are required.
- Hard, Need to use multiple program structures or complex data types.

## Expected solving time:

10 minutes

**Other notes:**

```
int main() {  
    BankAccount bankAccount1(200), bankAccount2, bankAccount3(-100);  
    cout << BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() << endl;  
    bankAccount1.withdraw(100);  
    cout << bankAccount1.getBalance() << endl;  
    cout << BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() << endl;  
    bankAccount2.save(50);  
    cout << bankAccount2.getBalance() << endl;  
    cout << BankAccount::getAllMoneyInBank() << endl;  
    return 0;  
}
```