

Result 1: FinBERT Tone → 1-Day Market Reaction

OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	mr_1d	R-squared:	0.021			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.020			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	14.56			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	1.65e-16			
Time:	23:34:29	Log-Likelihood:	-2907.3			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5829.			
Df Residuals:	4060	BIC:	5873.			
Df Model:	6					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]	
const	1.0942	0.078	14.026	0.000	0.941	1.247
fb_neg_share_w	-0.3518	0.050	-6.994	0.000	-0.450	-0.253
log_assets	0.0093	0.009	0.974	0.330	-0.009	0.028
log_sales	-0.0092	0.004	-2.347	0.019	-0.017	-0.002
log_liabilities	-0.0169	0.009	-1.794	0.073	-0.035	0.002
log_ppe	-0.0003	0.006	-0.045	0.964	-0.013	0.012
log_NI	-0.0498	0.011	-4.715	0.000	-0.071	-0.029
Omnibus:	14978.097	Durbin-Watson:			1.733	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):			620.692	
Skew:	0.028	Prob(JB):			1.65e-135	
Kurtosis:	1.087	Cond. No.			128.	

Result 2: FinBERT Tone → 5-Day Market Reaction

OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	mr_5d	R-squared:	0.027			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.026			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	21.89			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	1.76e-25			
Time:	23:34:29	Log-Likelihood:	-2894.7			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5803.			
Df Residuals:	4060	BIC:	5848.			
Df Model:	6					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]	
const	1.2212	0.067	18.144	0.000	1.089	1.353
fb_neg_share_w	-0.3822	0.050	-7.651	0.000	-0.480	-0.284
log_assets	-0.0220	0.009	-2.440	0.015	-0.040	-0.004
log_sales	-0.0053	0.004	-1.358	0.174	-0.013	0.002
log_liabilities	0.0108	0.009	1.214	0.225	-0.007	0.028
log_ppe	-0.0047	0.006	-0.751	0.453	-0.017	0.008
log_NI	-0.0619	0.009	-7.148	0.000	-0.079	-0.045
Omnibus:	15154.099	Durbin-Watson:			1.720	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):			610.418	
Skew:	0.045	Prob(JB):			2.81e-133	
Kurtosis:	1.104	Cond. No.			128.	

Result 3: FinBERT Tone → 30-Day Market Reaction

Thirty-day earnings (mr_30d) OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	mr_30d	R-squared:	0.022			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.021			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	18.17			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	6.34e-21			
Time:	23:34:29	Log-Likelihood:	-2892.2			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5798.			
Df Residuals:	4060	BIC:	5843.			
Df Model:	6					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	1.0558	0.071	14.876	0.000	0.917	1.195
fb_neg_share_w	-0.2890	0.049	-5.863	0.000	-0.386	-0.192
log_assets	0.0204	0.009	2.168	0.030	0.002	0.039
log_sales	-0.0069	0.004	-1.774	0.076	-0.015	0.001
log_liabilities	-0.0156	0.009	-1.682	0.092	-0.034	0.003
log_ppe	-0.0040	0.006	-0.635	0.526	-0.016	0.008
log_NI	-0.0647	0.009	-6.966	0.000	-0.083	-0.046
Omnibus:	15207.631	Durbin-Watson:	1.729			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	624.412			
Skew:	0.161	Prob(JB):	2.57e-136			
Kurtosis:	1.108	Cond. No.	128.			

Result 4: Text-Structure Variables → 1-Day Market Reaction

mr_1d OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	mr_1d	R-squared:	0.029			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.027			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	14.35			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	7.87e-21			
Time:	23:36:11	Log-Likelihood:	-2891.8			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5802.			
Df Residuals:	4058	BIC:	5858.			
Df Model:	8					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	0.6204	0.071	8.691	0.000	0.481	0.760
RF1A_total_words_w	-1.317e-05	1.05e-05	-1.257	0.209	-3.37e-05	7.37e-06
RF1A_avg_sent_len	0.0095	0.001	8.169	0.000	0.007	0.012
RF1A_n_sentences	0.0003	0.000	0.903	0.366	-0.000	0.001
log_assets	0.0013	0.010	0.134	0.893	-0.018	0.020
log_sales	-0.0084	0.004	-2.149	0.032	-0.016	-0.001
log_liabilities	-0.0127	0.009	-1.342	0.179	-0.031	0.006
log_ppe	0.0019	0.006	0.300	0.764	-0.011	0.015
log_NI	-0.0476	0.011	-4.496	0.000	-0.068	-0.027
Omnibus:	15312.750	Durbin-Watson:	1.756			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	599.989			
Skew:	0.027	Prob(JB):	5.18e-131			
Kurtosis:	1.119	Cond. No.	8.66e+04			

Result 5: Text-Structure Variables → 5-Day Market Reaction

Dep. Variable:	mr_5d	R-squared:	0.035			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.033			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	19.91			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	9.30e-30			
Time:	23:36:11	Log-Likelihood:	-2878.7			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5775.			
Df Residuals:	4058	BIC:	5832.			
Df Model:	8					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
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	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	0.7099	0.061	11.567	0.000	0.590	0.830
RF1A_total_words_w	-1.411e-05	1.12e-05	-1.265	0.206	-3.6e-05	7.76e-06
RF1A_avg_sent_len	0.0094	0.001	8.046	0.000	0.007	0.012
RF1A_n_sentences	0.0005	0.000	1.108	0.268	-0.000	0.001
log_assets	-0.0316	0.009	-3.462	0.001	-0.049	-0.014
log_sales	-0.0047	0.004	-1.201	0.230	-0.012	0.003
log_liabilities	0.0163	0.009	1.842	0.065	-0.001	0.034
log_ppe	-0.0012	0.006	-0.190	0.849	-0.014	0.011
log_NI	-0.0586	0.009	-6.729	0.000	-0.076	-0.042
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Omnibus:	15525.785	Durbin-Watson:	1.733			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	588.944			
Skew:	0.047	Prob(JB):	1.30e-128			
Kurtosis:	1.138	Cond. No.	8.66e+04			

Result 6: Text-Structure Variables → 30-Day Market Reaction

Dep. Variable:	mr_30d	R-squared:	0.030			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.028			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	18.99			
Date:	Sat, 29 Nov 2025	Prob (F-statistic):	2.83e-28			
Time:	23:36:11	Log-Likelihood:	-2875.9			
No. Observations:	4067	AIC:	5770.			
Df Residuals:	4058	BIC:	5827.			
Df Model:	8					
Covariance Type:	HC3					
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	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
const	0.6522	0.063	10.334	0.000	0.528	0.776
RF1A_total_words_w	-1.794e-05	7.01e-06	-2.560	0.010	-3.17e-05	-4.21e-06
RF1A_avg_sent_len	0.0074	0.001	6.715	0.000	0.005	0.010
RF1A_n_sentences	0.0006	0.000	2.570	0.010	0.000	0.001
log_assets	0.0108	0.010	1.115	0.265	-0.008	0.030
log_sales	-0.0068	0.004	-1.745	0.081	-0.014	0.001
log_liabilities	-0.0100	0.009	-1.070	0.284	-0.028	0.008
log_ppe	-0.0006	0.006	-0.093	0.926	-0.013	0.012
log_NI	-0.0617	0.009	-6.751	0.000	-0.080	-0.044
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Omnibus:	15493.900	Durbin-Watson:	1.741			
Prob(Omnibus):	0.000	Jarque-Bera (JB):	606.609			
Skew:	0.156	Prob(JB):	1.89e-132			
Kurtosis:	1.134	Cond. No.	8.66e+04			