新东方在线英语学习

新概念 1 册

Lesson123-124



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Lesson 123 单词讲解

1.during: prep.在...期间

during that time

during my summer holiday

2.trip: n.旅行

短途旅行 one-day trip

北京一日游: one-day trip in Beijing

3.travel: v.旅行

traveling (travelling) n. 泛指

4.offer: v.提供

offer sb. sth.

offer sth. to sb.

He offered me a job.

He offered a job to me.

5.job: n.工作 职业 , 可数

work n.工作 活儿,不可数

他有一份很好的工作。

He has a good job.

我有很多工作要做。

I have a lot of work to do.

6.guess: v.猜

Can you guess?

7.grow: v.长, 让...生长

grow- grew- grown

grow up, 长大

8.beard: n.(下巴上的)胡子,络腮胡子

moustache

Lesson 123 课文讲解

1. A trip to Australia.

to, 去往...

澳大利亚之行

上海之行: a trip to Shanghai

纽约之行: a trip to New York

a train to London

开往伦敦的火车

开往国王街的公车: a bus to King Street

2. This is a photo I took during...

定语从句

先行词(被修饰的词): a photo

关系词:省略了

翻译: 这是一张我在澳大利亚旅行期间照的照片。

照相: take a photo

这是我在美国买的礼物。

This is a gift I bought in the US.

组织定语从句的步骤?

找定语 - 找先行词(被修饰词) - 颠倒顺序 - 上关系词

3. They are people I met during the trip.

定语从句

先行词(被修饰的词): people

关系词:省略了

翻译: 他们是我在旅行期间见到的人。

他们是我在美国学习期间认识的人。

They are people I met during my study in the US.

定语从句关系词的省略:

- 1. 口语
- 2. 先行词作宾语时

This is a photo I took during... (I took a photo.)

They are people I met during... (I met the people.)

4. That's the ship we traveled on.

定语从句

先行词(被修饰的词): the ship

关系词:省略了

翻译: 那就是我们乘坐的那艘船

这就是他乘坐的那辆公交车

That's the bus he traveled on.

5. That's the man I told you about.

定语从句

先行词(被修饰的词): the man

关系词:省略了

翻译: 那就是我跟你谈论过的那人。

那就是我听说过的那消息。

That's the news I heard about.

6. I grew a beard during..., but I shaved it off.

shave off: 刮掉

shave it off

shave off the beard

Lesson 123 语法讲解

感叹句:

A. how + adj.\adv.

what + n.

How hot!

How pretty!

How lovely!

How expensive!

How interesting!

B. a\an	
What a cold water!	
What cold water!	
What a lovely girls!	
What lovely girls!	
1he gave !	
A. What a good advice	
B. How a good advice	
C. What good advice	
D. How good advice	
2an interesting book!	
A. What B. How C. What an	
What <u>a beautiful ship</u> !	
Lesson 124 单词句型讲解	
1. kitten n. 小猫	
Lesson 123&124 知识拓展	
先行词是人:who\whom	
先行词是物:which	
先行词是物或者是人:that	
关系代词:	Π
Who — 作主语 & 宾语 / — — / — — / — — — — — — — — — — — —	
Whom/作宾语/	
I met a man who wears a funny hat.	
I met a man whom I don't know.	
1.I hate the peopledon't help others when they are in trouble.	
A. who B. which C. they D. where	
2. The foreigner visited our school is from Canada.	
A. which B. when C. who D. whom	
3. George Mallory was an English school teacher loved climbing.	
A. who B. whom C. he D. which	