# 新东方在线英语学习

# 新概念 1 册

Lesson143-144



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## Lesson 143 单词讲解

1. surround: v.包围



be surrounded by

The village is surrounded by many tall trees.

2.wood: n.树林 forest 森林

3.beauty spot : 风景点

There are many beauty spots in Beijing.

4.hundred: n.百 one hundred two hundred

> hundreds of ...成百上千的 thousands of...成千上万的 millions of...不计其数的

5.city: n.城市 cities

6.through: prep.穿过 立体

across 平面







across the park

across the street

through the forest

7.visitor: n.参观者,游客,来访者

visit- visitor 8.tidy: adj.整齐的

untidy

9.litter: n.杂乱的东西 v. 乱扔 10.litter basket : 废物筐



Don't litter!

No litter!

11.place: v.放

put

Put it on the table.

I'll place the table in the middle of the room.

12.throw: v.扔,抛

throw- threw- thrown

throw away sth.

You can throw away the old books.

13.rubbish: n.垃圾

trash n. (美式)

14.count: v.数,点

The baby can count from one to twenty

count sb. in: 把...算进去

Count me in. 算我一个。

Count Sam in. 把 Sam 算进去。

15.cover: v.覆盖

be covered with...

The trees are covered with heavy snow.

16.piece: n.碎片

put it into pieces

17.tyre: n.轮胎

18.rusty: adj.生锈的

19.among: prep.在...之间

between, 两者之间

Just between you and me.

在李宇春,芙蓉姐姐,和凤姐三个人之中你最喜欢谁?

Which one do you like best among...?

20.prosecute: v.依法处置

被依法处置:

be prosecuted

He is prosecuted.

They were prosecuted.

### Lesson 143 课文讲解

1. a walk through the woods

林中漫步

a walk on the road

2. 我住在一个古老的镇上。

这个镇被一个美丽的小树林围绕。

I live in an old town.

The town is surrounded by beautiful woods.

我住在一个古老的镇上。

被一个美丽的小树林围绕的

I live in an old town

which\that is surrounded by beautiful woods.

3. On Sunday 在周日

On Sundays 每逢周日

- 4. Hundreds of people come from the city to see our town and to walk through the woods.
- 5. Visitors have been asked to keep the woods...

have been done:已经被

keep sth. + adj. 保持...

保持教室安静整洁

keep the classroom clean and tidy

6. ... have been placed under the trees.

have been done: 已经被...

What I saw made me very sad.

Isaw. 句子作主语- 主语从句。

引导词: what

翻译: 我所看到的, 使得我很伤心。

我所听到的一切使我很愤怒。

What I heard made me very angry.

他所做的一切使我很开心。

What he did made me very happy.

他所学到的一切使他很智慧。

What he studied made him very intelligent.

8. ...and the ground was covered with pieces of paper, cigarette ends,...

be covered with... 被覆盖

cigarette ends 烟头

9. I found a sign which said...

我发现一个牌子,上面写着...

我收到一张明信片,上面写着...

I got a postcard which said...

10. Anyone who leaves litter...will be prosecuted.

任何人将会被依法处置。

在树林扔垃圾的

任何在树林扔垃圾的人都将会会依法处置。

#### Lesson 143 语法讲解

#### 被动语态

1. 他已经被邀请了两次了。

已经被邀请 = has been invited

He has been invited twice

2. 家务很快就被他做完了。

很快做完= will be finished

The housework will be finished by him soon.

3. 地面已经被大雪覆盖了。

已经被覆盖= has been covered

The ground has been covered with heavy snow.

4.这座大楼马上就要建成了。

要建成= will be built

The building will be built soon.

Lesson 144 单词句型讲解

He hasn't been served yet.

现在完成的被动

He will be served soon.

一般将来的被动

Lesson 143&144 知识拓

新概念一册学习总结:

1. 整本书的体系:

1-30 、31-98、99-144

- 2. 重点是词法& 句法;
- 3. 单词慢慢记;
- 4. 多学几遍。