

新东方在线英语学习

新概念 1 册

Lesson141-142



扫一扫。更多有趣的英语资讯。

2015, 巴菲特陪你。

讲义如有错误或其他疑问, 请加 QQ 3170322794 在线解决。

Lesson 141 单词讲解

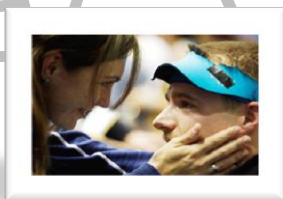
1. excited: 兴奋的
exciting: 兴奋的
- ✓ interested; interesting
(感兴趣的; 令人感兴趣的)
- ✓ moved; moving
(感动的; 令人感动的)
- ✓ surprised; surprising
(惊讶的; 令人惊讶的)



He is excited.



It was surprising



a moving moment



moving pictures...

这部电影真让人感动啊。

This movie is moving.

她感到特别惊讶。

She is surprised

这个人真有趣!

This man is interesting.

1. His report on the space exploration was really _____.

- A. exciting B. excited
C. excitement D. excitedly

2. I can judge that he is very ____ from the ____ look on his face.

- A. excited; excited B. exciting; excited
C. excited; exciting D. exciting; exciting

✓ interested; interesting
(感兴趣的; 令人感兴趣的)

✓ excited; exciting
(激动的; 令人激动的)

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✓ moved; moving

(感动的; 令人感动的)

✓ surprised; surprising

(惊讶的; 令人惊讶的)

2. get on: 登上

get in: 上车

3. middle-aged: 中年的

一位中年女士: a middle-aged lady

老年的: elderly people

4. opposite: 在...的对面

prep. 介词

He is sitting opposite me.

5. curiously: 好奇地

curious: 好奇的

The boy was curious about everything he saw.

be curious about...

6. funny: 可笑的、滑稽的

稍有贬义色彩

He closed his speech with a funny joke.

他用一则有趣的笑话结束了演讲。

7. powder: 香粉

I'm just going to powder my nose.

8. compact: 带镜的化妆盒

9. kindly: 和蔼地

She smiled kindly.

10. ugly: 丑陋的

This is an ugly situation.

这是个令人困窘的情况

11. amused: 有趣的

I had an amusing experience last year.

interesting: 激发人兴趣的

12. smile: 微笑

He said with a smile.

13. embarrassed: 尴尬的, 窘迫的

embarrassing: 令人尴尬的

Lesson 141 课文讲解

1. my four-year old daughter

My daughter is four years old.

2. a children's party: 儿童聚会

工人俱乐部: a workers' club

学生阅览室: a students' reading room

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3. I decided to take her by train.

decide to do ... 决定做.....

She decided to rent out a room to get extra income.

她为获得额外收入决定租出一个房间。

4. Sally was very excited, because she had never traveled on the train before.

5. ...asked questions about everything she saw.

everything she saw: 她所见到的一切

他所做的一切: everything he did

他所说的事情: something he said

他所留下的一切: everything he left

6. The lady was dressed in a blue coat...

be dressed in... 穿着...

He was dressed in a pair of black jeans.

7. After the train had left the station, the lady opened her handbag and took out a

8. She then began to make up her face.

make up one's face: 化妆

9. To make myself beautiful.

为了把自己打扮的漂亮。

to... 表示目的

I am coming to see you.

I learn English to go abroad.

He did that to make her happy.

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Lesson 141 语法讲解

被动语态

窗户被关了。

The window  被关了。

被关 = is closed

The window is closed.

被动语态的构成:



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他被杀了。

He 被 kill 了。

被杀 = is killed

He is killed.

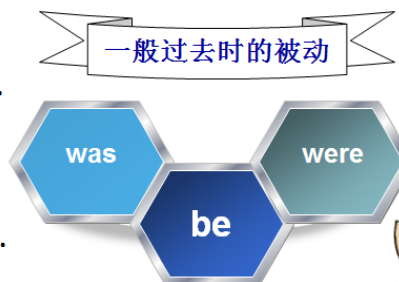


他昨晚被杀了。

He 被 kill 了 last night.

昨晚被杀 = was killed

He was killed last night.



3. 这几辆车是上周修好的。

上周修好的 = were repaired

The cars were repaired last week.

1. 手表坏了。

坏了 = is broken

The watch is broken.

2. 她的钱包昨天丢了。

昨天丢了 = was lost

Her wallet was lost yesterday.

4. 她儿子被送到学校去了。

被送去了 = was taken

Her son was taken to school.

5. 我昨天被邀请去参加了他的生日聚会。

昨天被邀请 = was invited

I was invited to his birthday party yesterday.

6. 没有人是生而知之者。

生而知之 = is born

No man is born wise or learned.

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惯用的被动语态 ?

1. be born... (出生: bear-bore-born)

He was born in 1984.

2. be hurt ... (受伤: hurt-hurt-hurt)

I am hurt.

3. be dressed in... (打扮: dress-dressed-dressed)

The lady is dressed in a large funny hat.

何时使用被动语态 ?

1. 不知道动作的发出者

It is broken.

2. 强调动作的发出者

He breaks it. & It is broken by him.

3. 没必要提出动作的发出者

A new building was built.

Lesson 142 单词句型讲解

1. worried: 担心, 担忧的

worry: v. 担心, 担忧

Don't be worried about the exam.

Don't worry about the exam.

2. regularly: 经常的、定期的

usually: 通常

It's important to exercise regularly.

B. 用主动语态和被动语态两种形式来回答以下问题。

1. Does anyone ever air this room?

Someone airs it regularly.

This room is aired by someone regularly.

2. Does anyone ever clean these rooms?

Someone cleans these rooms regularly.

These rooms are cleaned by someone regularly.

3. Does anyone ever empty this basket?

Someone empties it regularly.

It is emptied by someone regularly.

4. Does anyone ever sharpen this pencil?

Someone sharpens it regularly.

It is sharpened by someone regularly.

5. Does anyone ever turn on these taps?

Someone turns on these taps regularly.

They are turned on by someone regularly.

C. 模仿例句回答以下问题。

1. Did anyone water these flowers?

Someone watered these flowers regularly.

They were watered by someone regularly.

2. Did anyone repair this car?

Someone repaired this car regularly.

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It was repaired by someone regularly.

3. Did anyone dust this cupboard?

Someone dust it regularly.

It was dust by someone regularly.

4. Did anyone correct this exercise books?

Someone corrected them regularly.

They were corrected by someone regularly.

5. Did anyone shut this window?

Someone shut it regularly.

It was shut by someone regularly.

Lesson 141&142 知识拓展

被动语态在口语中：



This seat is taken.

Lost time is never found again.

岁月流逝，一去不返。



The tea is served.

A liar is not believed when he speaks the truth.

说谎者即使讲真话也没人相信。

Rome is not built in a day.

冰冻三尺非一日之寒。