

新东方在线英语学习

新概念 1 册

Lesson101-102



扫一扫。更多有趣的英语资讯。

2015, 巴菲陪你。

讲义如有错误或其他疑问, 请加 QQ 3170322794 在线解决。

Lesson 101 单词讲解

1. Scotland: 苏格兰



the United Kingdom of
Great Britain and
Northern Ireland

2. card: 卡片、明信片

名片:

信用卡: a credit card

银行卡: a bank card

3. youth: 青年

young: 年轻的

4. hostel: 招待所、旅馆

hotel: 酒店

5. association: 协会

the Football Association 足球协会

the Spoken English Association 英语口语协会

6. soon: 不久, 很快

I'll be back soon.

7. write: 写

I'll write a letter to him.

= I'll write to him

write to sb. 写信给某人

Lesson 101 课文讲解

1. 吉米的明信片

a card from Jimmy

a car in the garage

我俩中间那孩子:

the kid between us

楼前那棵树:

the tree in front of the building

路上那辆车:

the car on the way

2. Read... to me, please.

read sth. to sb. 给...读...

他给他爷爷读了那封信。

He read the letter to his grandpa.

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3. You know he's a member of the Y.H.A.

a member of... ...成员

He is a member of the Ivy League.

他是长春藤联合会的一员。

a member of an association\ a league\ a party\ a group...

4. What else...?

Where else...?

Who\Whom else...?

Which else...?

Whose else...?

What else does he say?

Where else have you been?

Whom else do you describe?

Which else do you like?

Whose else do you choose?

5. I hope you are all well.

我希望你们万事如意。

6. Speak up.

= Louder please.

7. He doesn't say very much, does he?

反义疑问句

Lesson 101 语法讲解

1. 直接引语 & 间接引语:

A. 什么是直接引语&间接引语?

"Anhong, I miss you."

→ He says he misses you.

B. 变?

1) 人称;

2) 指示代词;

this-that, these-those

3) 时间状语;

now-then, today-that day,

yesterday-the day before, tomorrow- the next day

4) 地点状语.

She says, "I will leave this evening."

→She say (that) she will leave that evening.

He says, "My sister was here yesterday."

→He says (that)his sister was there the day before.

He says to me, "I've found my wallet."

→ He tells me (that) _he_ _has_ _found_ _his_ wallet.

She says, "You can sit here, Jim."

→ She _tells_ _Jim (that) _he_ _can_ _sit_ _there_.

C. 直接引语、间接引语& 宾语从句?

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He says (that) his sister was there the day before.

句子作宾语——宾语从句

主句一般现在——从句任何时态

结论: 间接引语属于宾语从句。

2. 反意疑问句:

A. 构成: 陈述句 + 简短一般疑问句

It's a nice day,

B. 反:

肯定 + 否定

否定 + 肯定

It's a nice day, isn't it?

It's not a nice day, is it?

C. 组织步骤:

1) 动

2) 反

3) 换

Lily is in Tokyo, isn't she _____

Chinese people were hard years ago, weren't they _____?

Lily goes to school on foot, doesn't she _____

Sam had a meeting last night, didn't he _____

Lily can't speak French, can she _____

Sam must stay at the hotel, mustn't he _____

You have finished your work, haven't you _____

Sam hasn't had his lunch, has he _____

C. 组织步骤:

1) 动

be	{	Lily is in Tokyo, <u>isn't she?</u>
		Chinese people were hard years ago, <u>weren't they?</u>
do	{	Lily goes to school on foot, <u>doesn't she?</u>
		Sam had a meeting last night, <u>didn't he?</u>
情态	{	Lily can't speak French, <u>can she?</u>
		Sam must stay at the hotel, <u>mustn't he?</u>
动词	{	You have finished your work, <u>haven't you?</u>
		Sam hasn't had his lunch, <u>has he?</u>

D. 反意疑问句的功能:

期待对方支持、赞同观点

It's pretty, isn't it?

通常可以用, right? eh? ...替代

It's pretty, right\ eh?

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宾语从句:

1. 是什么? 句子作宾语。

I love you.

主 谓 宾

I think I love you.

主 谓 宾

2. 时态要求:

主句一般现在, 从句随便。

1) I think (that) he is awful.

2) He says (that) he loved her.

3) He knows (that) she has gone.

4) He is sorry (that) he will leave.

3. 语用功能:

1) 表达观点

2) 引述话语

I think that...

I believe that...

He says that...

Lesson 101&102 知识拓展

书信格式

1. 正文前

收信人地址	写信人地址	写信日期
Director Dept. of Geology Columbia University New York, N.Y. 10029 U. S. A.	Liu Ping Box 400 Beijing University Beijing 100071 P. R. China	July 10, 2000
Dear Professor Sullivan,		
This is a request for admission to your University as a visiting scholar. I hope it will be possible for me to take some courses and also do some research work in your department. Our Government will provide me with all traveling and living expenses.		
Enclosed please find my application and three letters of recommendation, which I hope you will find satisfactory. Thank you for your kind consideration. I'm looking forward to your earliest reply.		
Sincerely yours, Liu Ping		

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2. 正文

A. 称呼

Dear...,

Dear Mr. ...,

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B. 书写格式

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Sincerely yours,
Liu Ping

Dear Mr. Menkel,

We acknowledge the receipt of your letter and its enclosure of February 10 about the supply of washing machines.

We regret that it is difficult for us to consider the purchase as our company does not need the item for the time being. We have recorded your quotation of our further use.

Thank you for your kind attention to this reply.

Yours faithfully,
Li Xiang

3. 落款

A. 位置

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B. 写法

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Yours faithfully,
Li Xiang

Yours,
Venus

Your sincerely,
Venus

4. 常用开头语

A. I am very glad to hear from you.

很高兴收到你的来信。

B. I'm writing to tell you that...

我写信想告诉你.....

C. I'm sorry it has taken me a long time to reply to ...

很抱歉这么久才给你回信.....

5. 常用结束语

A. I hope you are all well.

希望你一切顺利。

B. Best wishes to you.

送上我最美好的祝福。

C. I'm looking forward to your reply.

期待你回信。

新东方

学习