

# PostgreSQL and its ecosystems

GRANT  
ZHOU





## MY STORY

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Director: China PostgreSQL Association (CPGA)

Secretary: International Consultant Committee of CPGA

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CANADA

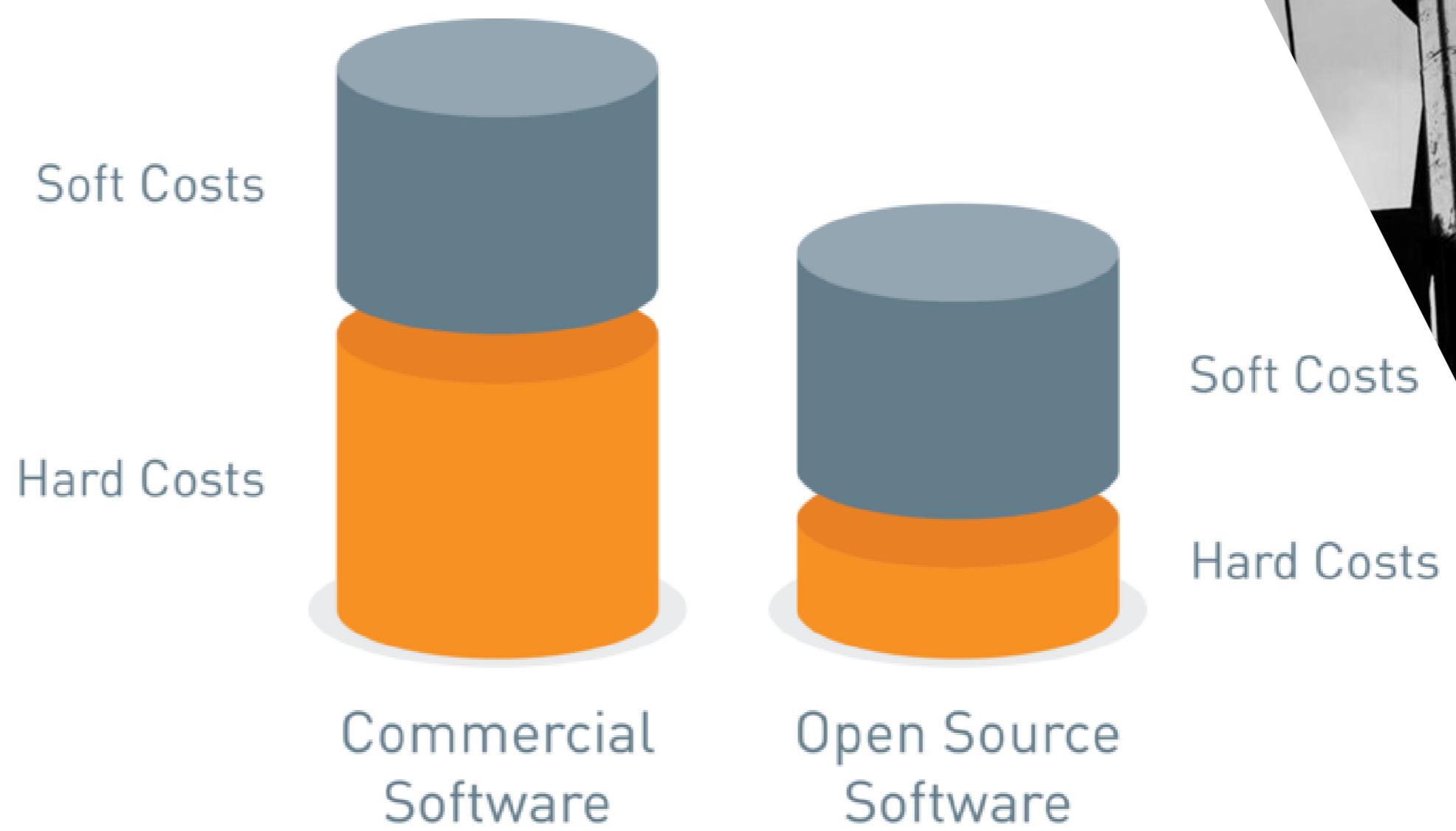
# My Agenda

- The death of commercial database
- Why Postgres
- Postgres Ecosystem
- CHINA PostgreSQL Community
- CHINA PostgreSQL Association
- Summary
- Question and Answer

# Gartner Says:

“ By 2018 70% of new applications will run on open source databases ”

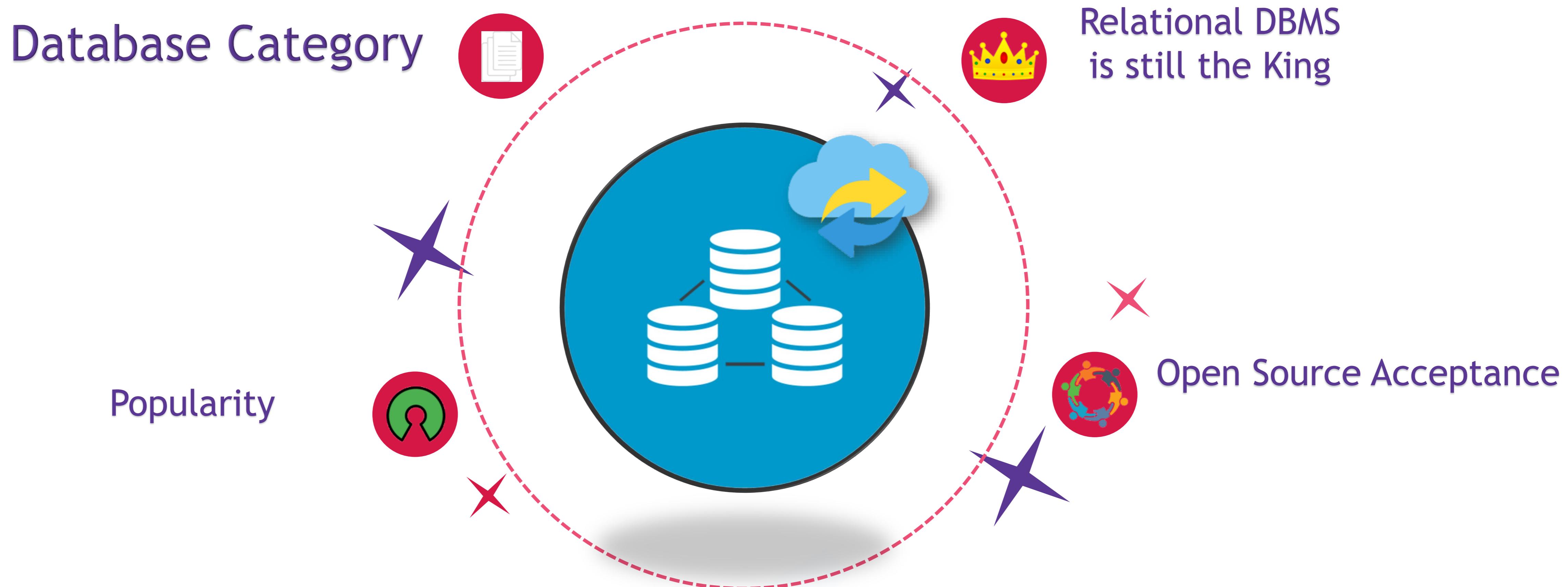
By Max ten Dam



For Enterprises:  
The Future is  
Built on Open  
Source

# Database Trends in different perspectives

How to make your choice



# Database Trends in different perspectives

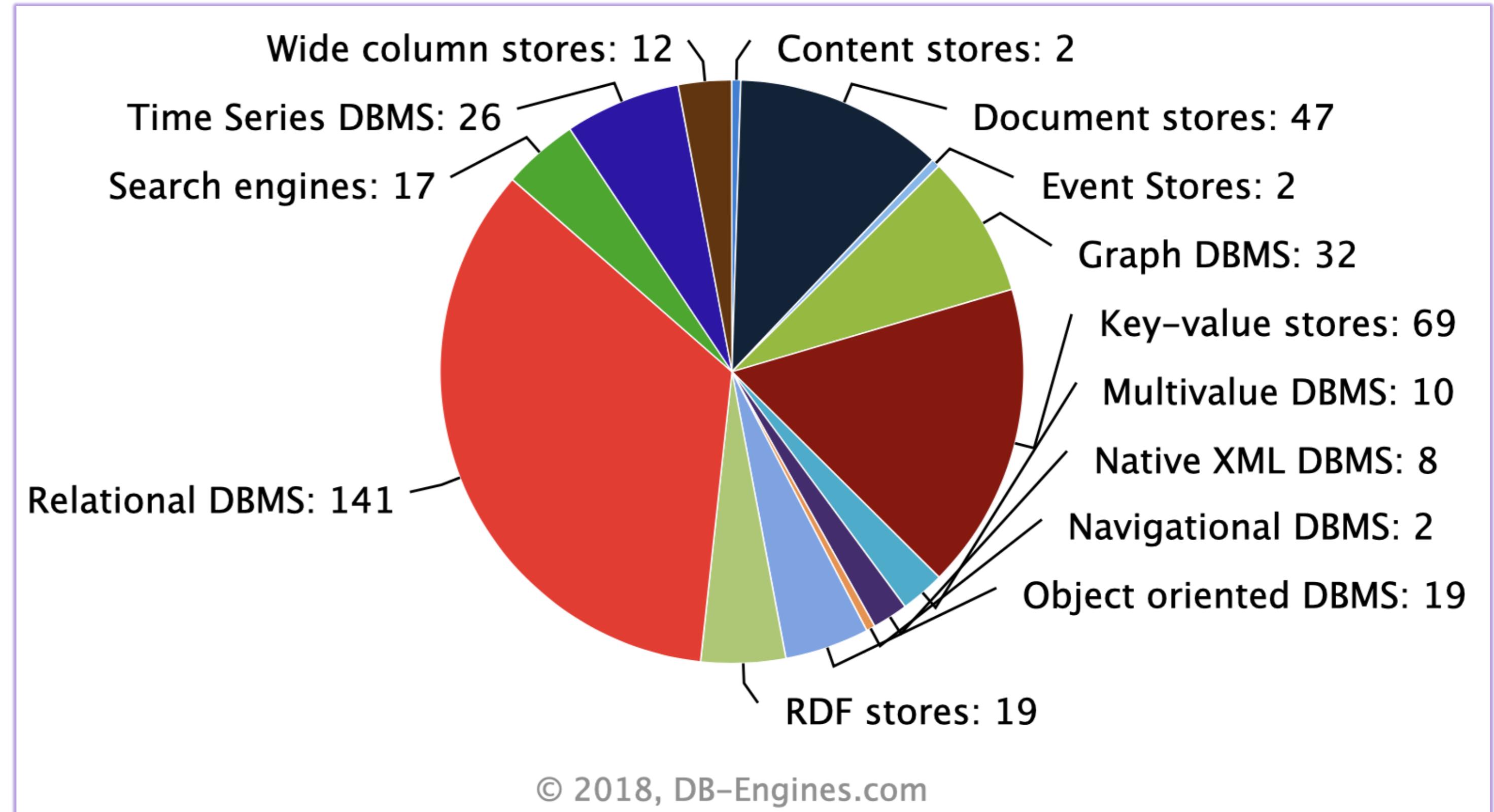
How to make your choice



## Trend 1 - Category

It is no longer ONE product that satisfies all application scenarios.

13 categories including:  
RDBMS  
Document Stores  
Key-Value Stores ... ...



Popularity Scores, Nov 2018

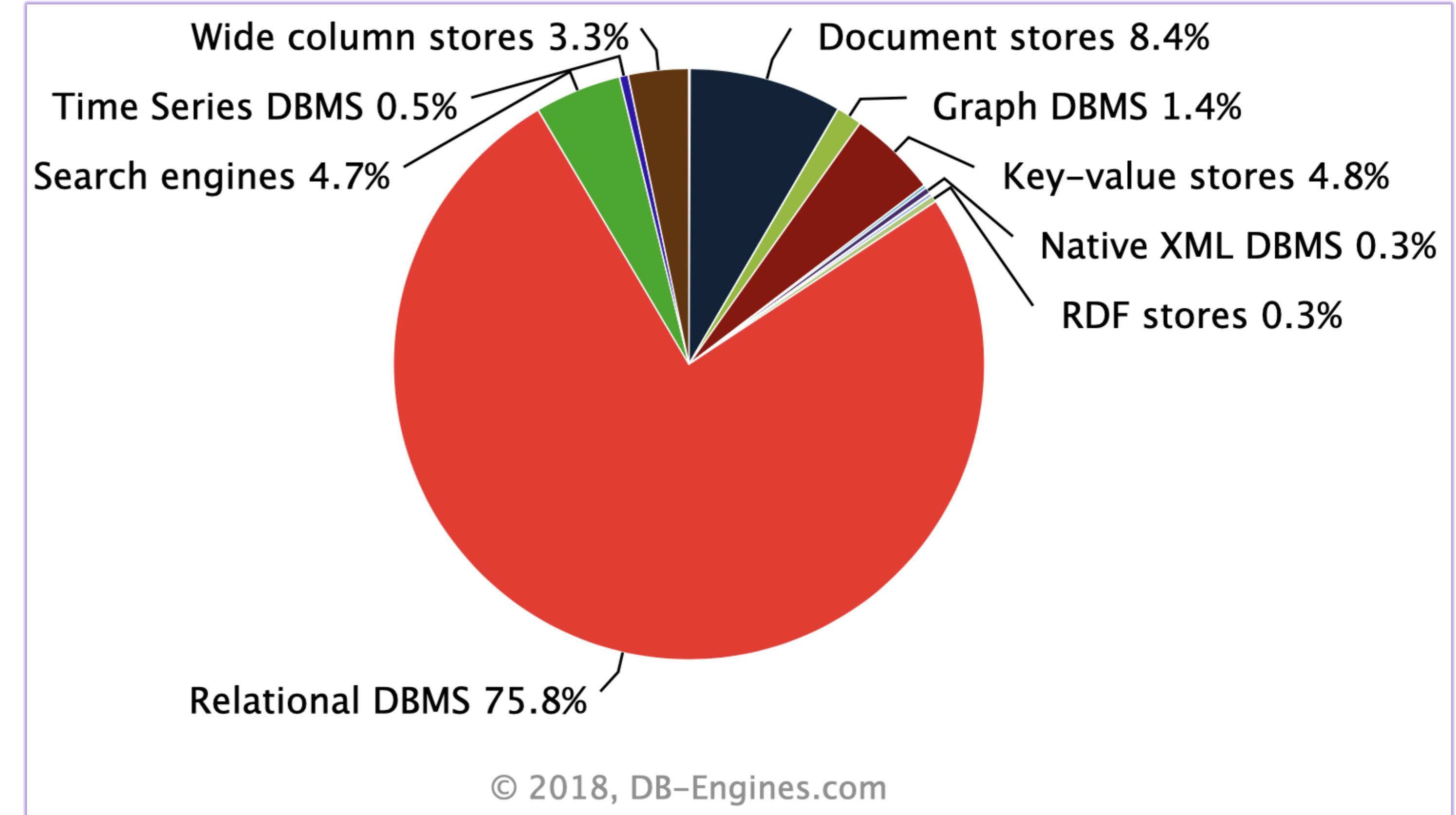
# Database Trends in different perspectives

How to make your choice



Trend 2 - RDBMS is still the KING

The relational DBMS will occupy its position for a long time, especially in the critical systems.



Popularity Scores, Nov 2018

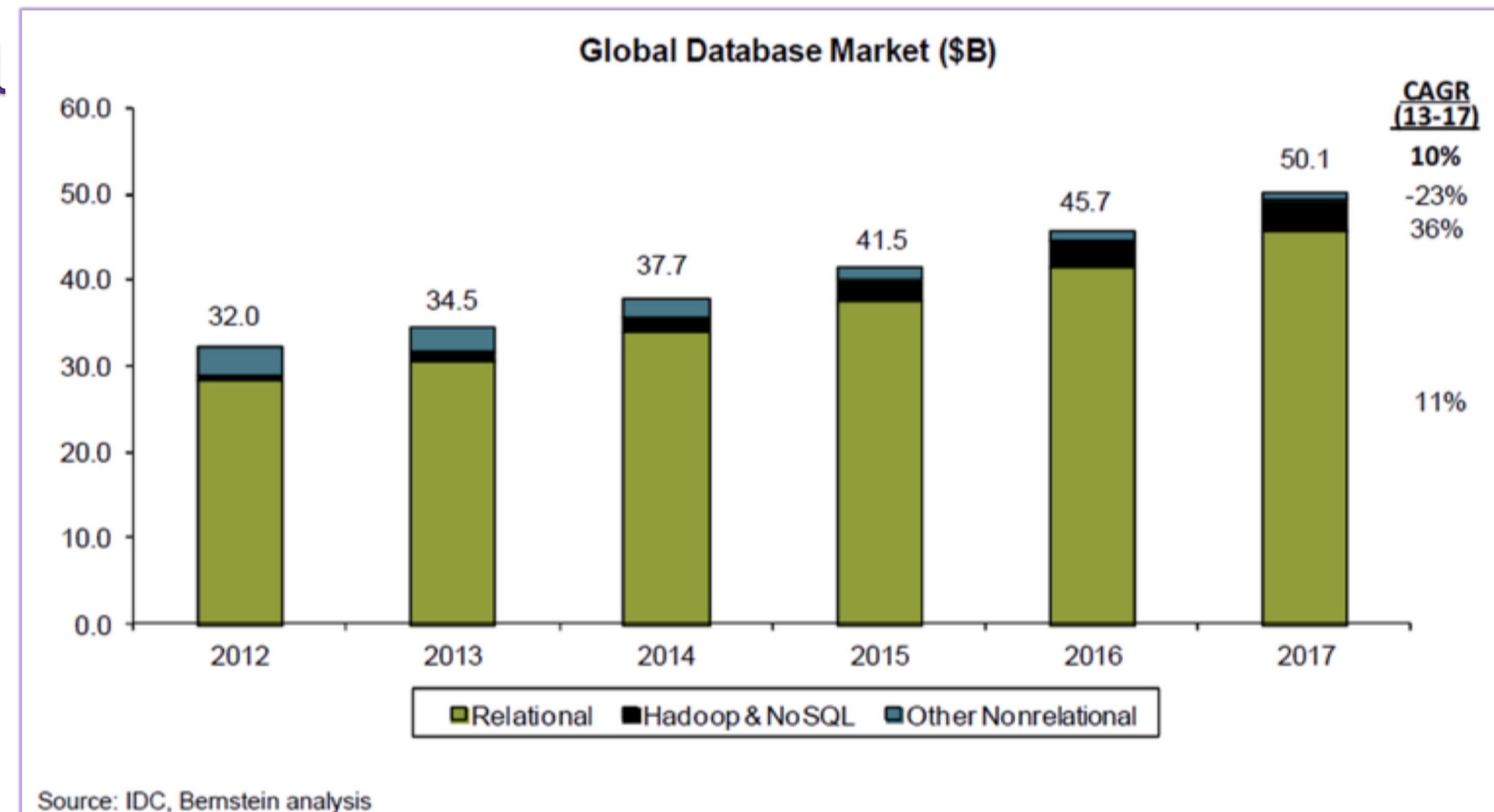
# Database Trends in different perspectives

How to make your choice



Trend 2 - RDBMS is still the KING

RDBMS in Global Database Market (\$B)



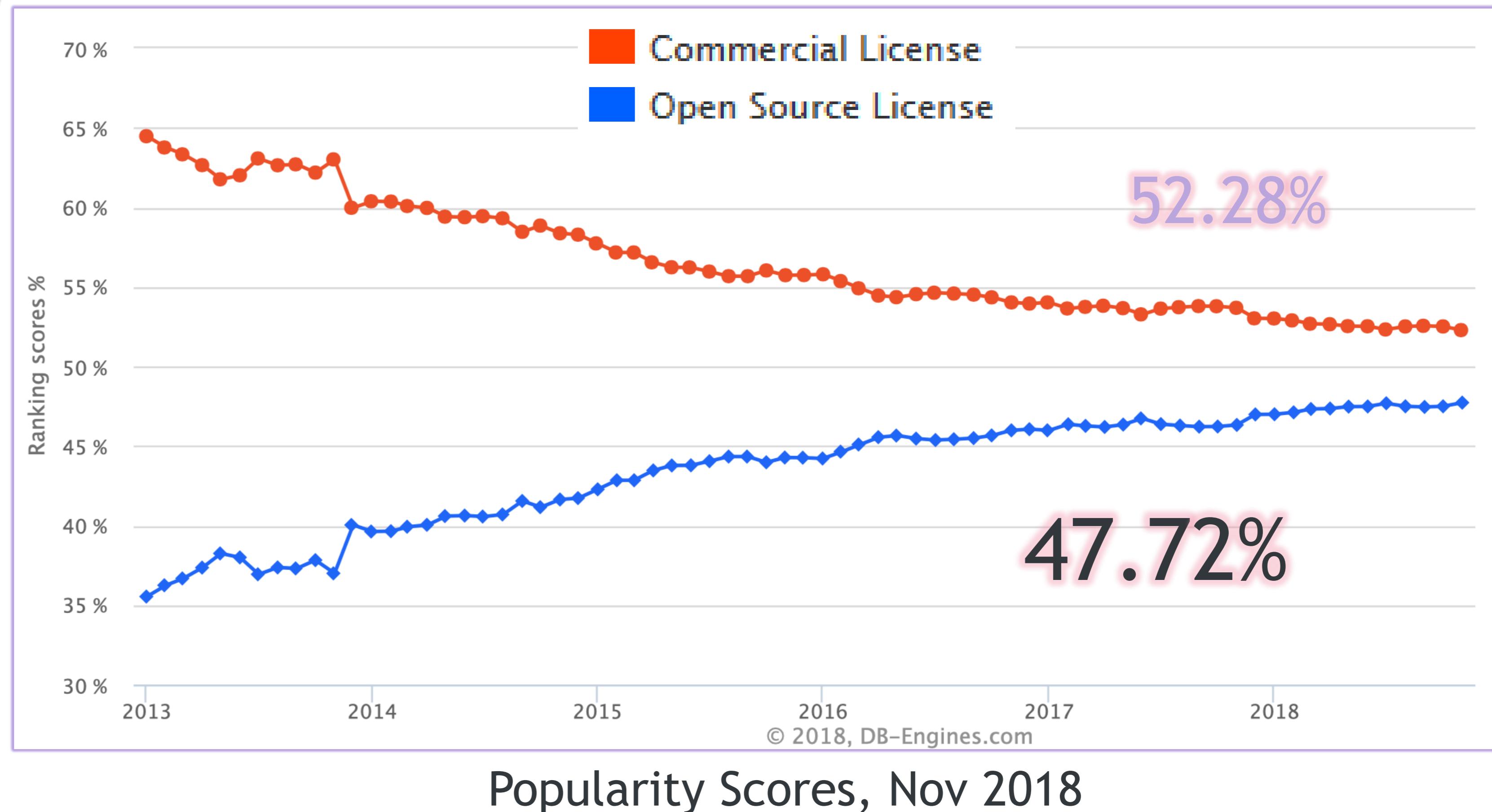
# Database Trends in different perspectives

How to make your choice



## Trend 3 - Popularity Trend

- Open Source License is reaching its history high
- It will keep growing!



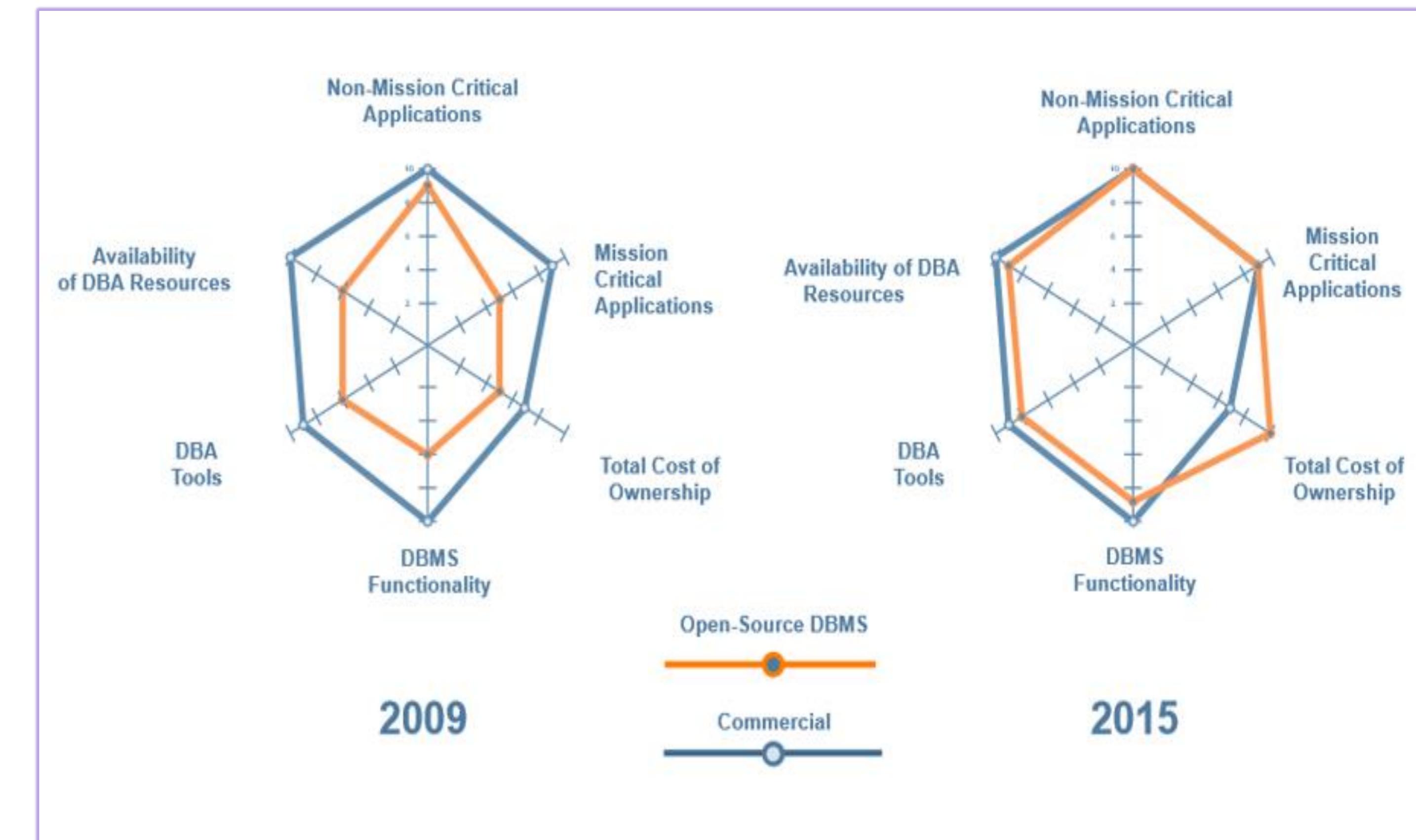
# Database Trends in different perspectives

How to make your choice



## Trend 4 - More Open-Source Acceptance

The mature Open Source Database is gradually accepted and adopted by government and enterprise customers



# The Death of the commercial database

OSDBMS is your choice

- Commercial Database market to decline 20-30% by 2021
- According to Gartner, more than 70 percent of new in-house applications will be developed on an OSDBMS by 2018, and 50 percent of existing commercial RDBMSs will be on the way to leveraging open source technology.

“Open source is the default choice for modern IT solutions”

- Jim Whitehurst (Red Hat CEO and President)

# WHY Postgres?



## Enterprise proven database

The future is built on open source



The most advanced opensource database in the world with rich features

- Open Source and Cross Platform
- Reliability & Stability
- Extensible
- Designed for high volume environments
- NoSQL support
- support for more complex SQL functions and data types encompassing arrays, joins, windowing, and inherited tables among other DBs
- .....

### PostgreSQL License

PostgreSQL is released under the PostgreSQL License, a liberal Open Source license, similar to the BSD or MIT licenses

# Postgres is more than a RDMBS

The most complete ecosystem

Postgres has shifted itself from simply a relational database to more of a **data platform**

- **NoSQL** - Document databases and key/value stores  
JSON/JSONB, hstore
- **NewSQL** - distributed, graph databases  
(Postgres-XL, PostGIS etc)



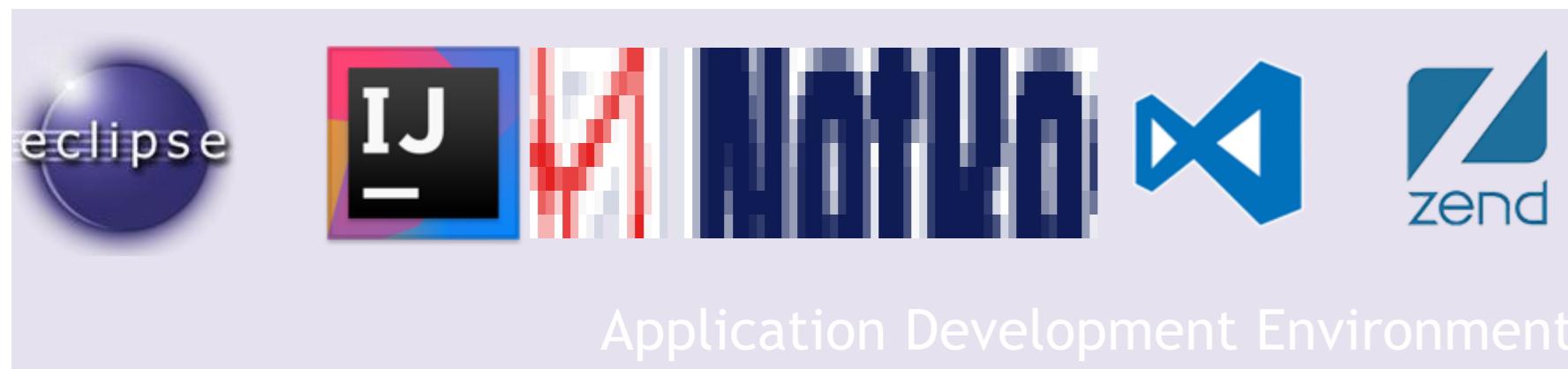
# Postgres Ecosystem

The most complete ecosystem



# Postgres Ecosystem

The most complete ecosystem



# Postgres Extension Ecosystem

The most complete ecosystem

- PGXN (Open Source)
  - PostgreSQL Extension network,
  - Central distribution system for open-source PostgreSQL extension libraries.
- <http://pgxn.org/>
- Custom data types
- Monitoring
- New use cases/functionality
- Foreign data wrappers



The screenshot shows the PGXN (PostgreSQL Extension Network) website. At the top right is the PGXN logo and navigation links for recent, users, about, and faq. Below the header is a search bar with the placeholder "in Documentation" and a button labeled "PGXN Search". The main content area displays a grid of extension names, each with a small icon and a brief description. The extensions listed include:

- acl
- administration
- aggregate** aggregate function analytics
- arithmetic
- array
- arrays
- audit
- average
- background worker
- backport
- bgw
- count
- custom background worker
- datatype**
- dictionary
- distinct**
- estimate**
- external data
- fdw**
- foreign data wrapper** function
- functions
- hash
- index
- json** jsonb log logging
- maintenance
- math
- md5
- meta**
- mongodb
- monitoring** openssl
- parallel
- partitioning
- plpgsql
- python
- range
- record
- replication
- sampling
- sha
- sha1
- sha256
- sharding
- sql med**
- statistics
- table**
- template
- temporal
- type
- vectors

# Postgres Extension Ecosystem

The most complete ecosystem

BY Citus Data

- PostgreSQL Extension Network: <http://pgxn.org/>
- UDFs & operators: [https://github.com/eulerto/pg\\_similarity](https://github.com/eulerto/pg_similarity)
- UDAs & data types: <https://github.com/aggregateknowledge/postgresql-hll>
- Foreign Data Wrappers: <http://multicorn.org/>,  
<https://github.com/shish/pgosquery>
- Indexes: <https://github.com/zombodb/zombodb>
- Composing Extension Methods: <http://doc.madlib.net/>
- MPP: <https://www.citusdata.com/>, <https://github.com/greenplum-db/gpdb>
- Composing Extensions
- Custom Background Workers: <https://github.com/no0p/alps>
- Record linking: [http://no0p.github.io/2015/10/20/record\\_linking.html#/](http://no0p.github.io/2015/10/20/record_linking.html#/)

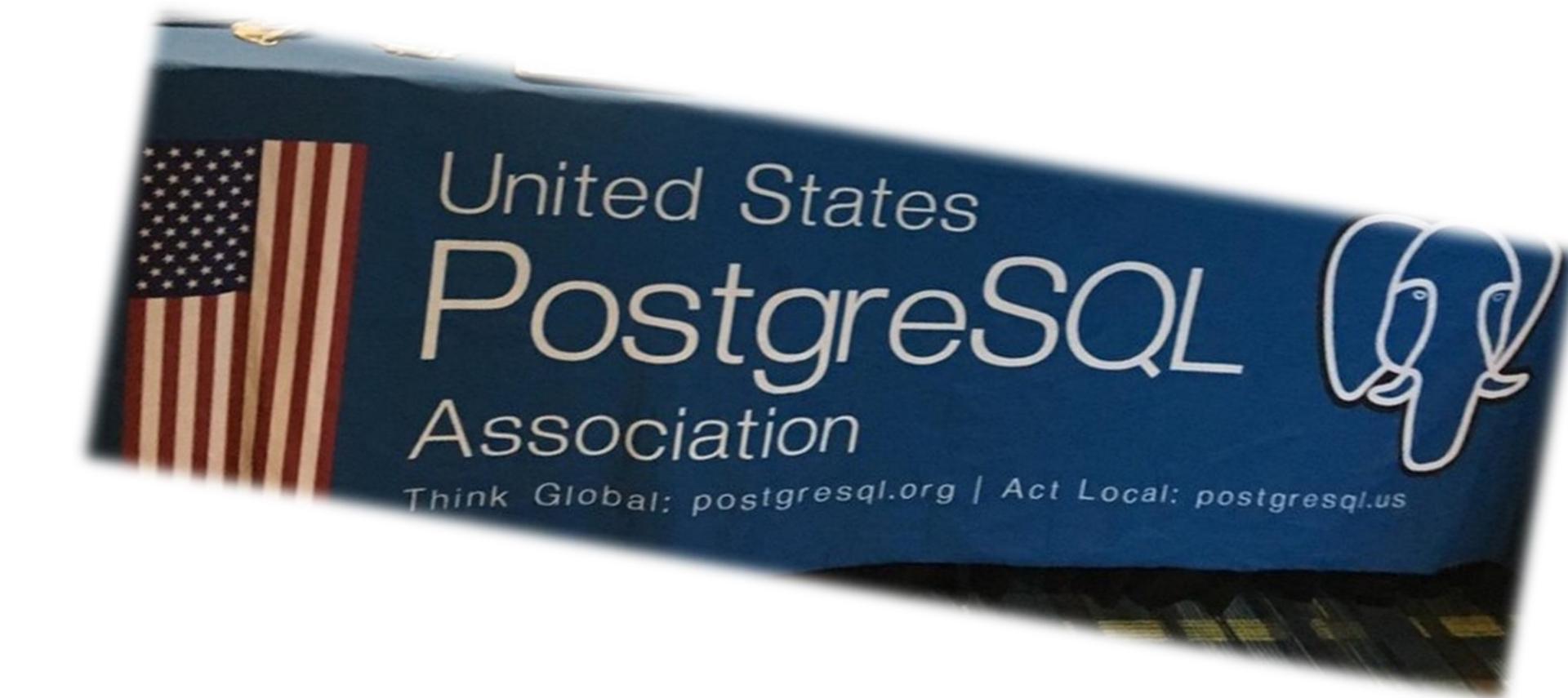
# Postgres Ecosystem North America

The most complete ecosystem

THE GLOBAL NON-PROFIT POSTGRES CONFERENCE SERIES



WWW.POSTGRESCONF.ORG  
ORGANIZERS@POSTGRESCONF.ORG



[Oct. 24, 2018 - Citus Data is donating 1 percent equity to PostgreSQL foundations](#)

# Postgres Ecosystem North America

The most complete ecosystem

## Conference Series

PGCON - [www.pgcon.org](http://www.pgcon.org) - Every May @ Ottawa Canada

PostgresCONF series (PGCONF) - [www.postgresconf.org](http://www.postgresconf.org)  Postgres Conference

Every March @ NY, USA

+ Local PostgresConf : Silicon Valley, Seattle, Philadelphia, Ohio, Austin

+ Nepal, South Africa

+ PGOPEN CHN 2019 CHINA (TBD)

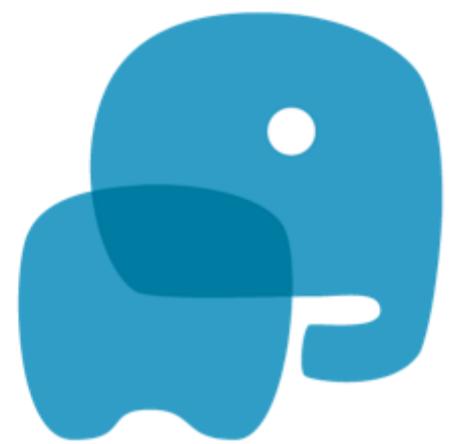
PostgresOPEN - [www.PGOpen.org](http://www.PGOpen.org) - Every Sept @ CA, USA

PostgresVISION - [www.postgresvision.com](http://www.postgresvision.com) Every June @ Boston, USA (EnterpriseDB)

2Q PGConf - [www.2qpgconf.com](http://www.2qpgconf.com) - Every Dec @ Chicago, USA (2ndQuadrant)

# Postgres Ecosystem CHINA

The most complete ecosystem



China  
**PostgreSQL**  
Association

[www.PostgresqlChina.com](http://www.PostgresqlChina.com)

[www.pgconf.cn](http://www.pgconf.cn)

[www.PostgresConf.cn](http://www.PostgresConf.cn)

PostgreSQL 中文社区  
[www.postgres.cn](http://www.postgres.cn)

# Postgres Ecosystem CHINA

The most complete ecosystem

## Conference Series

PostgreSQL Conference China - [www.postgres.cn](http://www.postgres.cn)

PGOPEN CHN - [www.postgresqlChina.com](http://www.postgresqlChina.com) - Every June @ Beijing, China

Elephant walking in China local meeting series

- PostgreSQL local activities held in major cities in China since 2011
- Held by PostgreSQL community and Alibaba

# Postgres Practises in CHINA

The most complete ecosystem



**平安科技**  
PINGAN TECHNOLOGY

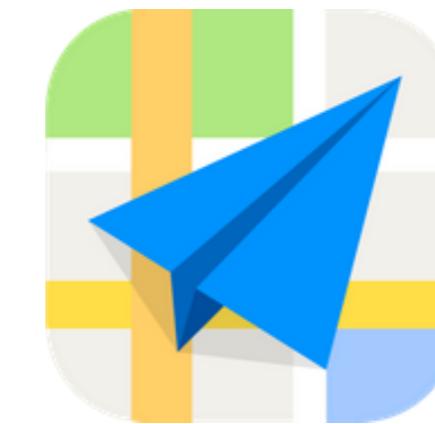


Tantan

高德打车  
HIGH GO  
开源数据库国产先行者

Suning 苏宁

WeChat Pay



**高德地图**  
amap.com

**CAINIAO** 菜鸟

去哪儿?  
**Qunar.Com**

聪 明 你 的 旅 行

**WwIT**  
驱动数据 成就未来



Alibaba Cloud

~~Whirlpool~~



Tencent  
Cloud

# Postgres Practises in CHINA

The most complete ecosystem

- Pingan Technology - Core Business Systems, 1000+ PG Instances
- Qunar.com - Travel System
- Tantan Technology - Social System
- AMAP - PostGIS
- Wechat Small Business Pay - Financial Payment System
- Highgo Database - Core Government affairs systems, 200+ Instances in one application system
- ECOX PostgreSQL HA Cluster - Wenwu Information Technology, PG cluster HA and DR solution, handreds PG Cluster
- RDS/DBaaS - Alibaba, Wenwu, Tencent, Huawei....

And so on ....

# PGOPEN CHN 2018 @ June, BEIJING

- Held By China PostgreSQL Association, HighGo, Pivotal and COPU.
- With China Postgres community support
- Since 2017
- Will be a PostgresConf series of PostgresConf organization



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# PGCONF CHINA 2018 @ Dec, Hangzhou

- Held By China PostgreSQL Community
- Since 2010
- Non-Profit PostgreSQL training for 3000+ people
- [www.postgres.cn](http://www.postgres.cn)



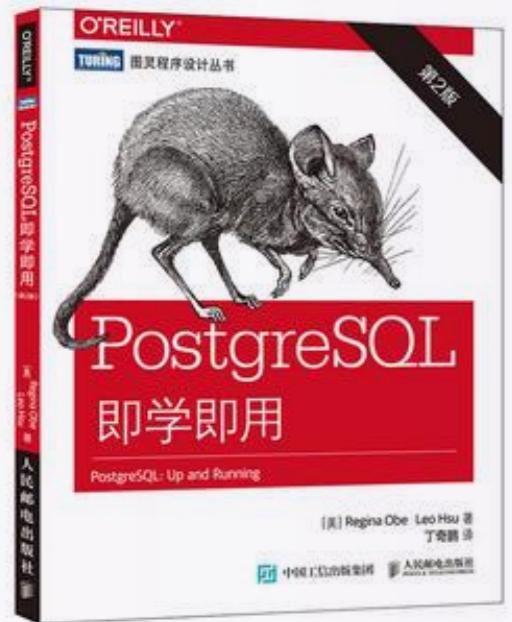
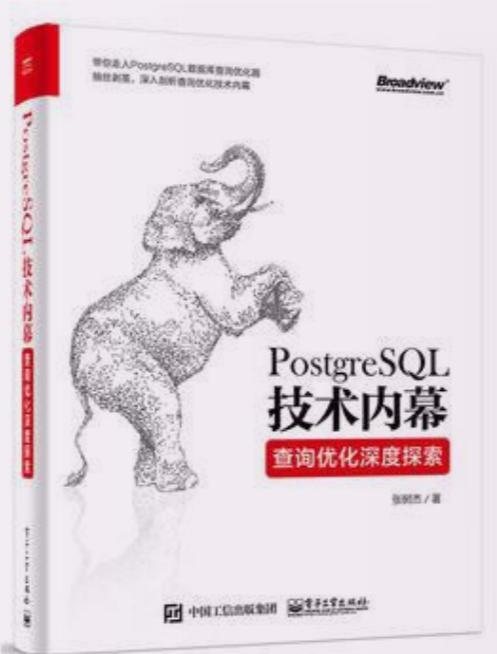
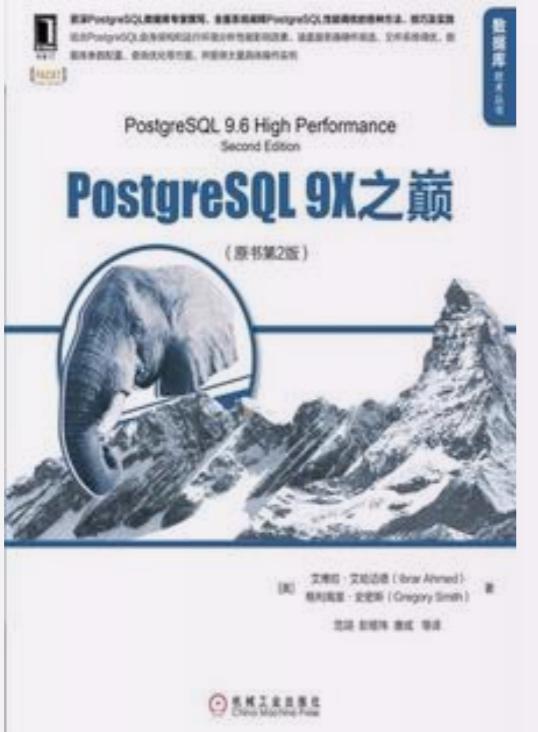
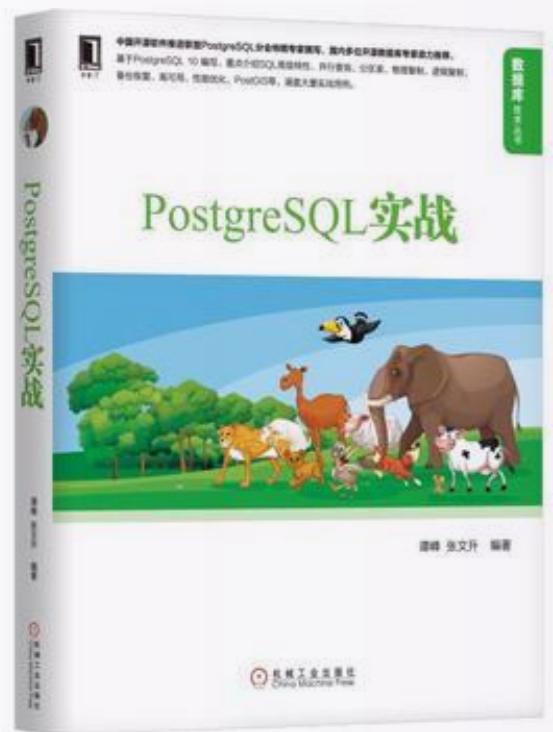
# China PostgreSQL Communities



Postgres Conference China 2014 Shenzhen  
(160+ person)



# China PostgreSQL Communities



## EDUCATION TRAINING UNIVERSITY CERTIFICATIONS



# China PostgreSQL Association

- Promote PostgreSQL and its commercialization in China
- Official PostgreSQL organization in China
- China Open Source Software Promotion Union (COPU,  
<http://www.copu.org.cn/>)
- Under the governor of Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of China



# China PostgreSQL Association

- PostgreSQL Certification and Training Systems

Official PostgreSQL Certification System



# International Consultant Committee

China PostgreSQL Association

## President



Joshua D. Drake  
from USA  
PGCONF US  
Founder and  
president

## MEMBERS



Bruce Momjian From USA  
EnterpriseDB



Oleg Bartunov from Russia  
Co-Founder and CEO of  
Postgres Professional



Ray Feng from China  
General Manager of Pivotal  
China



Michael Meskes from  
German  
President and CEO of the  
Credativ Group

# SUMMARY



- OPEN SOURCE
- COMMUNITY
- Commercialize
- Contribution



# ONE MORE THING

JUST  
**ONE**  
more  
THING!

PGCONF.CN

Beijing China



China  
PostgreSQL  
Association

高高  
HIGH GO

开源数据库国产化先行者



Pivotal™





开源数据库国产化先行者

THANK YOU

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