

# 数字电路实验 Lab 1 实验报告

奚项正 PB23000020

## 必做内容

### 题目 1: 向量翻转 (2 分)

```
module top_module(  
    input  [7:0]  in,  
    output [7:0]  out  
);  
// Your codes should start from here.  
  
assign out [7:0] = {in [0], in [1], in [2], in [3], in [4], in [5], in [6], in [7]}; //逐位翻转  
并拼接之  
  
// End of your codes.  
endmodule
```

### 题目 2: 最大值问题 (3 分)

(1) 请使用 assign 语句重新完成该模块的功能

```
module MAX2 (  
    input  [7:0]      num1, num2,  
    output [7:0]      max  
);  
// Your codes should start from here.  
  
assign max = (num1 > num2) ? num1 : num2; //使用三元运算符实现  
  
// End of your codes.  
endmodule
```

(2) 获得三个数的最大值, 使用 always 和 if-else 语句完成该功能

```
module MAX3 (  
    input      [7:0]      num1, num2, num3,  
    output reg [7:0]      max  
);  
// Your codes should start from here.  
  
always @(*) begin
```

```

    if (num1 > num2) //先比较并将num1与num2中更大者暂存于max
        max = num1;
    else
        max = num2;

    if (max < num3) //再比较max与num3, 如果num更大则更新max的值为num3
        max = num3;
end

// End of your codes.
endmodule

```

### (3) 获得三个数的最大值，通过例化 MAX2 模块实现该功能

```

module MAX3 (
    input  [7:0]      num1, num2, num3,
    output [7:0]      max
);
// Your codes should start from here.

wire [7:0] max1;

MAX2 max2_1 ( //先比较并将num1与num2中更大者暂存于max1
    .num1(num1),
    .num2(num2),
    .max(max1)
);

MAX2 max2_2 ( //再比较并将max1与num3中更大者存于max
    .num1(max1),
    .num2(num3),
    .max(max)
);

// End of your codes.
endmodule

```

### 题目 3: 一的个数 (3 分)

```

module Count40nes(
    input  [2:0]      in,
    output reg [1:0]  out
);
// Your codes should start from here.

reg [2:0] temp; //用于临时存储in的值

always @(*) begin

```

```
out = 2'd0; //将out赋初值为0
temp = in;
if (temp[0]) out = out + 2'd1; //逐位判断temp的各位是否为1, 若是则out增加1
if (temp[1]) out = out + 2'd1;
if (temp[2]) out = out + 2'd1;
end

// End of your codes.
endmodule
```

## 选择性必做内容

### 题目 2: Verilog 运算符 (2 分)

当  $a = 8'b0011\_0011$ ,  $b = 8'b1111\_0000$  时各输出信号的值如下:

```
c = 8'b0011_0000
d = 8'b1111_0011
e = 8'b1100_0011
f = 8'b1100_1100
g = 8'b0110_0001
h = 8'b0001_1110
i = 1'b0
j = 8'b1111_0000
k = 8'b0100_0011
l = 1'b0
```