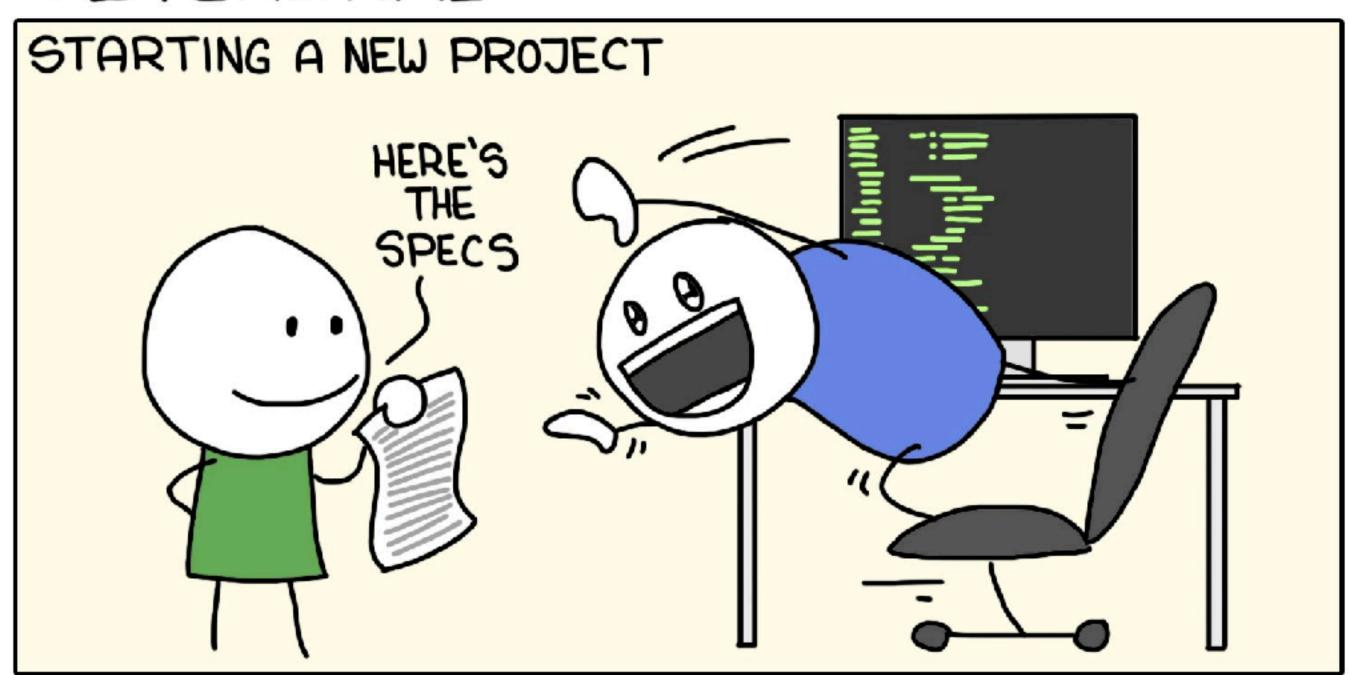
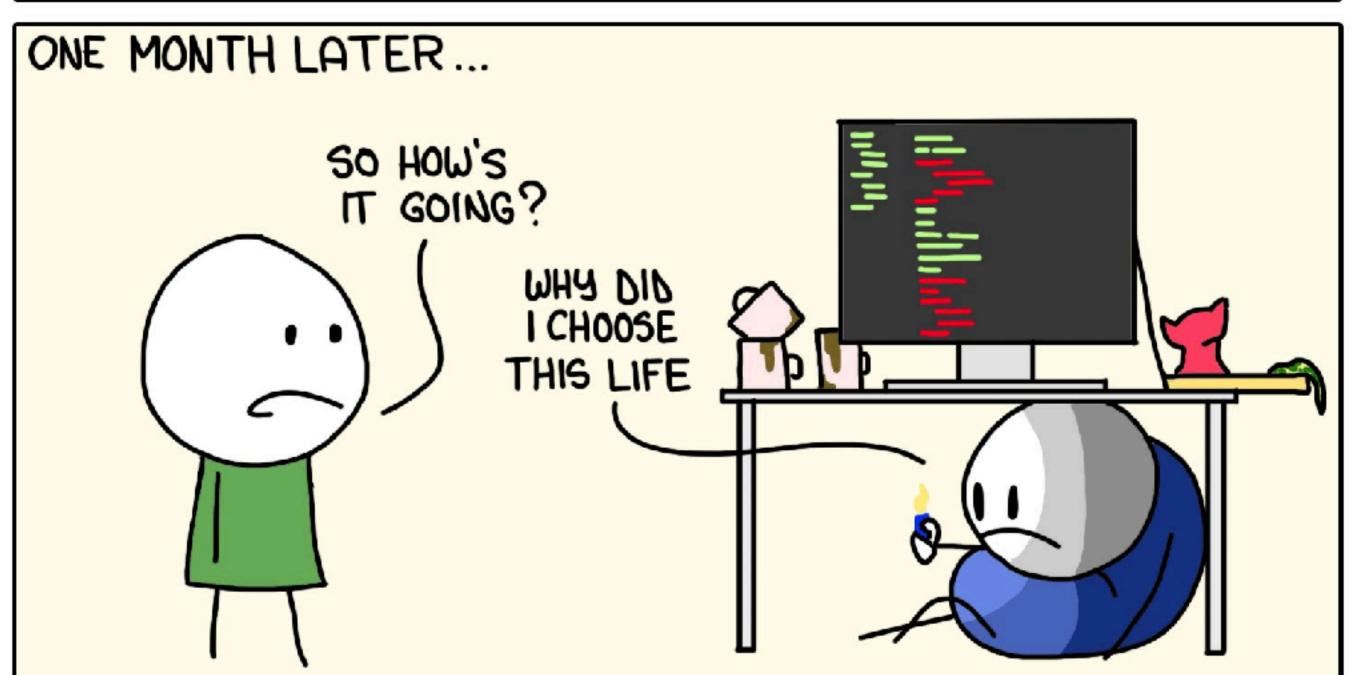
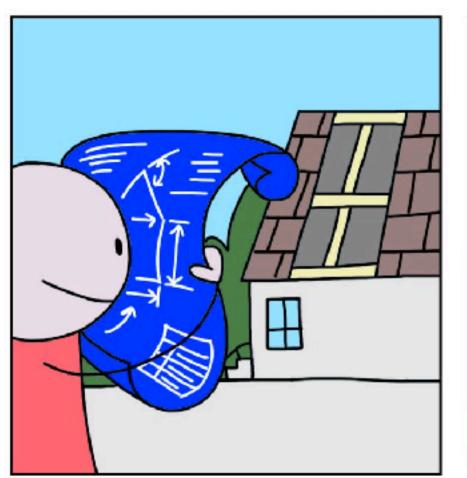
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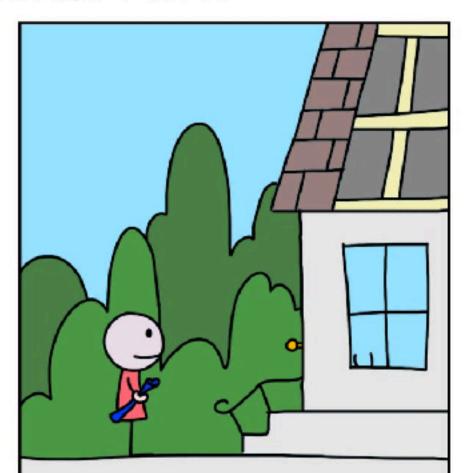
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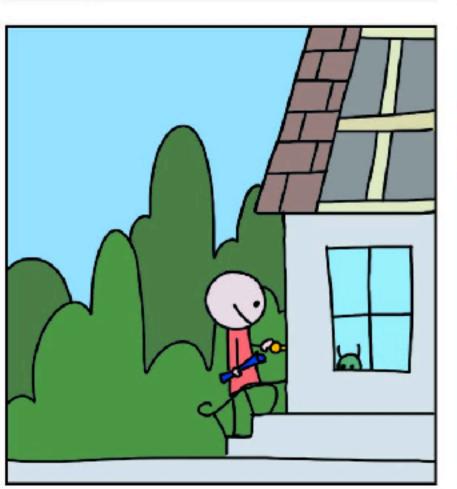


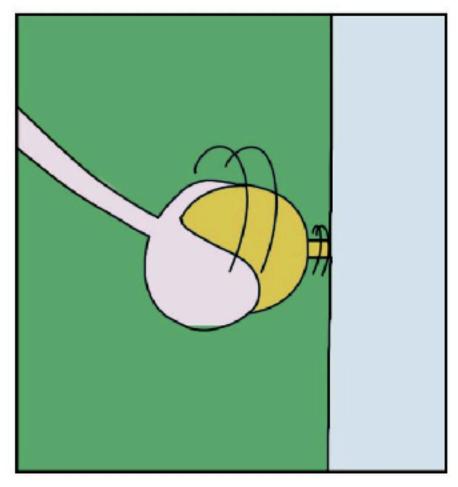


TESTING DURING DEVELOPMENT











Spring Boot 核心概念和架构

The Spring Team

https://spring.io/team



Aspect J Project vancouv



Christop.. Pregarte.



Advisory Architect -Austin, TX



Pring Framework Linz, Aus...



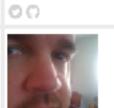
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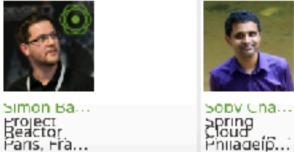
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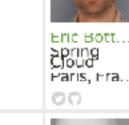
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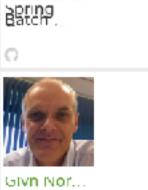
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Spring Boot概念

Spring Boot由"The Spring Team (The Pivotal Team)"开发,是一个简化启动,开发和测试Spring应用的框架 Spring Boot将冗长的,常用的开发步骤,模板代码和配置封装为"默认配置"

方法论: Opinionated Defaults Configuration

从零开发的新框架

基于Spring框架

Spring Boot不是

而是

用于解决新问题

用于解决和Spring同样的问题

Spring Boot = Spring框架 + 内嵌HTTP服务器 - XML/Annotation配置

Spring Boot概念

选用理由

- · 简化java应用开发,单元测试和集成测试过程
- 提供默认配置,快速启动
- 提高生产力

优点:

- · 非常容易的开发Spring应用,支持Java或Groovy
- 减少开发时间,提高生产力
- · 避免写模版代码,注释和XML配置(每次重复)
- 方便和Spring生态系统集成,包括Spring JDBC, Spring ORM, Spring Data, Spring Security等
- 通过"Opinionated Defaults Configuration"方法降低开发成本
- · 提供嵌入式HTTP服务器(Tomcat, Jetty等),便于开发和测试
- · 提供CLI工具,通过命令行方式开发和测试Spring Boot应用
- · 提供大量插件,更方便使用构建工具(Maven, Gradle)和内嵌的或内存数据库

可以迁移任何类型项目到Spring Boot应用,但<mark>迁移现有的Spring项目会比较困难</mark> Spring Boot<mark>更适合开发全新项目</mark>

Spring团队提供了三种创建SBA的方式

- 1. 使用Spring Boot CLI
- 2. 使用Spring STS IDE
- 3. 使用Spring Initializr Website

Spring boot支持两种风格的Spring应用:

- A. Java应用
- B. Groovy应用

Spring原生支持Groovy语言,可以用如上1,2,3开发Spring Boot Groovy应用;但只能使用方法2和3开发Spring Boot Java应用

Spring Boot和Groovy

Groovy是一种JVM语言,一个项目可以同时使用Groovy和Java语言 后缀名为.groovy和.java的文件最终都会被编译成为字节码格式完全相同的.class文件

Spring Boot框架受到Groovy编程模型启发,内部使用到一些Groovy技术和工具实现默认导入和配置



Spring Boot架构

Spring Boot框架包含四个核心组件和两个辅助组成:

- 1. Spring Boot Starter
- 2. Spring Boot AutoConfigurator
- 3. Spring Boot CLI
- 4. Spring Boot Actuator
- 5. Spring Initilizr (https://start.spring.io/)
- 6. Spring Boot IDEs (Eclipse, Intellij IDEA, STS)

Spring Boot Starter

主要职责将一组通用的,相关的依赖组合成一个依赖

一般情况下,Spring应用需要引用大量依赖,而他们通常是固定搭配,不方便构建文件管理

优点:

- 1. 减少手动定义大量依赖
- 2. 简化构建依赖

以Spring Web应用为例,spring-boot-starter-web会自动下载所需依赖并添加到classpath

- + Spring core Jar file(spring-core-xx.jar)
- + Spring Web Jar file(spring-web-xx.jar)
- + Spring Web MVC Jar file(spring-webmvc-xx.jar)
- + Servlet Jar file(servlet-xx.jar)

Web应用 ==

<==ALL-IN-ONE== Spring-boot-starter-web

- + Spring JDBC Jar file(spring-jdbc-xx.jar)
- + Spring ORM Jar file(spring-orm-xx.jar)
- + Spring Transaction Jar file(spring-transaction-xx.jar)
- + HTTP server (tomcat)

Spring Boot AutoConfigurator

Spring的槽点经常在"开发spring应用需要繁杂的配置(xml或注释)" AutoConfigurator的职责就是减少或不需要spring配置,它负责注入配置信息

再次以Spring MVC为例,spring-boot-starter-web会自动启动AutoConfigurator,自动生成XML/注释信息实现views,view resolvers等的配置

@SpringBootApplication = @Configuration + @ComponentScan + @EnableAutoConfiration

Spring Boot CLI

Spring Boot CLI是用于运行和测试Spring Boot应用的命令行软件 使用CLI启动SBA,它内部使用Spring Boot Starter和Spring Boot AutoConfigurator解析依赖并启动应用 **例如:** spring run HelloWorld.groovy

Spring Boot Actuator

主要包含两个功能:

- 1. 提供SBA的管理终端(Management Endpoint)
- 2. 提供SBA度量(Metrics)

当使用CLI启动SBWA,它自动提供localhost域名和8080端口的访问终端管理终端以HTTP请求(GET, POST)的形式提供

Spring Boot内部机制

Groovy思想:不需要添加imports,不需要添加dependencies,Groovy编译器(groovyc)在编译 groovy脚本的时候,会首先添加默认导入语句,然后开始编译

Groovy包含JAR依赖解析器,用于解析和添加所需要的jar包到项目classpath Spring Boot**内部使用Groovy添加默认配置**,例如Default import statements,main()方法等

Grape是内嵌的Dependency Resolution Engine (DRE) ,即依赖解析引擎,本质就是内嵌在Groovy中的Jar包管理器

Spring Boot框架的编程模型受到Groovy编程模型启发,其内部天然依赖两大组件: Groovy和 Grape

Spring Boot = (Groovy + Grape) + Spring框架



Spring Boot 应用实践

@Value注释用于给字段插入值,可以来自Bean,也可以来自properties文件

```
类文件
@Value(value = "what's up")
private String title;

@Value(value = "${dharma.unknown:default}")
private String unknown;

@Value(value = "${dharma.team}")
private String[] team;

@Value(value = "#{admin.name}")
private String admin;

Properties文件:
dharma.team=tom, jerry, ashton
```

Spring boot提供丰富外化配置的方案,这样同样的代码可以运行在不同的环境下。配置可以存在properties文件,YAML文件,环境变量和命令行参数四种方式。

application.properties文件是最常用的方式之一,它的加载优先级从高到低依次为:

- 1. 项目根目录的/config子目录下
- 2. 项目根目录
- 3. classpath (resources) 目录下的/config包
- 4. classpath (resources) 目录

YAML是JSON的超集,用于指定结构化的配置数据,spring-boot-starter自动安装Snake YAML,所以它会自动加载classpath下的YAML文件。YAML可以看作properties的替代,如果在同目录下application.properties没有找到,会去寻找application.yaml文件。

```
dharma.randomInt=${random.int}
dharma.randomString: ${random.value}
dharma.project=www.dharma-mall.resources.config
server.port=8080
VS
dharma:
  randomInt: ${random.int}-yaml
  randomString: ${random.value}-yaml
  project: www.dharma-mall.resources.config.yaml
server:
  port: 8080
```

```
dharma.randomInt=${random.int}
dharma.randomString: ${random.value}
dharma.project=www.dharma-mall.resources.config
server.port=8080
VS
dharma:
  randomInt: ${random.int}-yaml
  randomString: ${random.value}-yaml
  project: www.dharma-mall.resources.config.yaml
server:
  port: 8080
```

dev, test和prod环境变量定义在同一个配置文件通过active指定当前环境

```
application-dev.yaml
spring:
 profiles:
  active: dev
server:
 port: 8888
spring:
 profiles: dev
server:
 port: 8080
spring:
 profiles: prod
server:
 port: 8082
spring:
 profiles: test
server:
```

port: 8081

dev, test和prod环境变量定义在同不同配置文件通过active指定当前环境

application.yaml

spring:
profiles:
active: dev

server:

port: 8888

application-dev.yaml

spring:

profiles: dev

server:

port: 8080

application-prod.yaml

spring:

profiles: prod

server:

port: 8082

application-test.yaml

spring:

profiles: test

server:

port: 8081

MySQL 安装与使用

MySQL

MySQL是最流行的**关系数据库管理系统(ORDBMS)**之一,也是应用于Web开发,适用于中小企业的最常用的数据库管理系统。

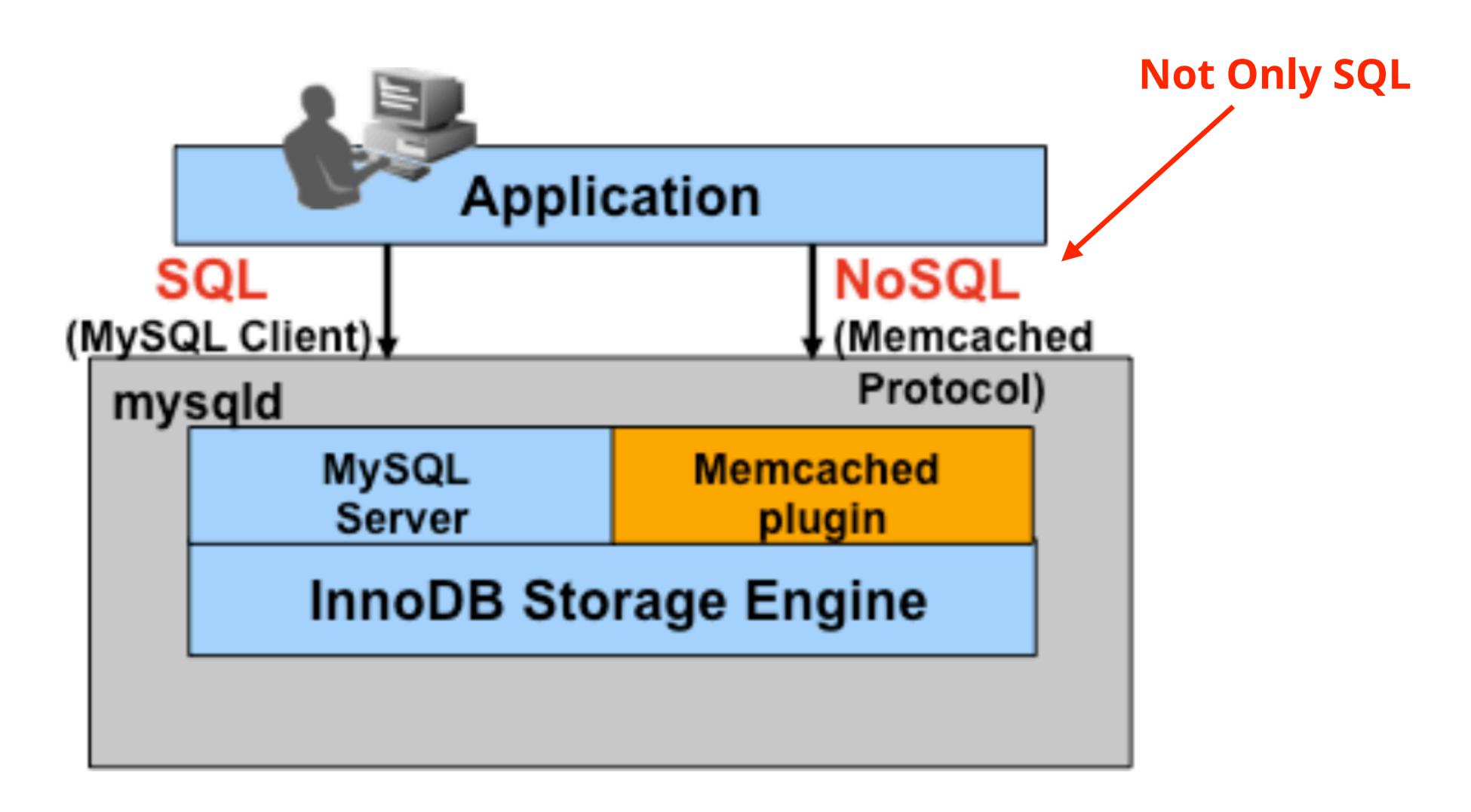
MySQL最早由MySQL AB公司(成立于1995年瑞典)开发,2008年被Sun Microsystem收购,后者又被Oracle于2010年收购。

MySQL提供多个版本

- MySQL Community Edition: 社区版,免费,开源
- MySQL Standard Edition:标准版,商业版,
- MySQL Enterprise Edition:企业版,商业版
- · MySQL Cluster CGE: 专注分布式,高可用性的企业版,商业版,最贵
- MySQL OEM: 用于OEM厂商

https://www.mysql.com/products/

MySQL架构[实验]



MySQL

343 systems in ranking, June 2018

	Rank				Score
Jun 2018	May 2018	Jun 2017	DBMS	Database Model	Jun May Jun 2018 2018 2017
1.	1.	1.	Oracle 🛅	Relational DBMS	1311.25 +20.84 -40.51
2.	2.	2.	MySQL 🔠	Relational DBMS	1233.69 +10.35 -111.62
3.	3.	3.	Microsoft SQL Server 🖽	Relational DBMS	1087.73 +1.89 -111.23
4.	4.	4.	PostgreSQL 🖽	Relational DBMS	410.67 +9.77 +42.13
5.	5.	5.	MongoDB 🔠	Document store	343.79 +1.67 +8.79
6.	6.	6.	DB2 🛅	Relational DBMS	185.64 +0.03 -1.86
7.	7.	1 9.	Redis 🖽	Key-value store	136.30 +0.95 +17.42
8.	1 9.	1 1.	Elasticsearch 👪	Search engine	131.04 +0.60 +19.48
9.	4 8.	4 7.	Microsoft Access	Relational DBMS	130.99 -2.12 +4.44
10.	10.	4 8.	Cassandra 🔡	Wide column store	119.21 +1.38 -4.91
11.	11.	4 10.	SQLite 🔠	Relational DBMS	114.26 -1.19 -2.44
12.	12.	12.	Teradata	Relational DBMS	75.77 +1.36 -1.55
13.	1 4.	1 8.	MariaDB 👪	Relational DBMS	65.85 +0.85 +12.95
14.	4 13.	1 6.	Splunk	Search engine	65.78 +0.68 +8.26
15.	15.	4 14.	Solr	Search engine	62.06 +0.55 -1.55
16.	16.	4 13.	SAP Adaptive Server 🚨	Relational DBMS	61.49 -0.02 -6.04
17.	17.	4 15.	HBase 🖽	Wide column store	59.70 -0.25 -2.17
18.	18.	1 20.	Hive 🛅	Relational DBMS	57.33 +0.36 +12.95
19.	19.	4 17.	FileMaker	Relational DBMS	56.18 +1.51 -0.90
20.	20.	4 19.	SAP HANA 🖽	Relational DBMS	49.35 +0.97 +1.85

MySQL

MySQL和Oracle是并驾齐驱的

- · 因Web而生,诞生于互联网时代(Oracle Mysql团队参与制定Web基础架构)
- · 数据库先行者,形成行业标准(尤其被Oracle收购后)
- 用户熟知度高,大到Fackbook,Youtube,Twitter,Wikipedia,小到初学者和学生,固定搭配(LAMP),方便搜索问题(曾经出现过)
- · 低成本实现高速度,高扩展性,高可用性,低出错率,低DBA排错时间
- InnoDB成为5.5开始后的默认引擎,数据备份,快速链接(连接池),充分利用内存(schema)和缓存(查询),自动数据切分
- · 基于C和C++实现
- · 既可以所谓服务单独运行(B/S),也可以嵌入到应用中(运行在无网络环境),也可以用在SaaS和云端(Amazon RDS)
- 容易安装,可以运行在任何平台(系统),零配置
- 多语种支持(错误提示),时区切换
- · 多版本满足不同需求,Cluster专注事务数据,Enterprise专注大型应用管理和开发
- 逐渐失去免费和开源"灵魂",不再社区驱动

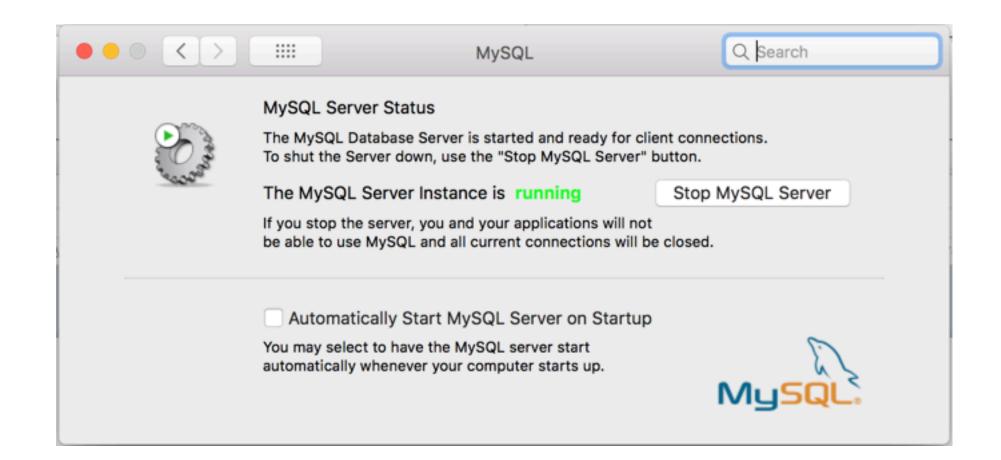
MySQL 安装

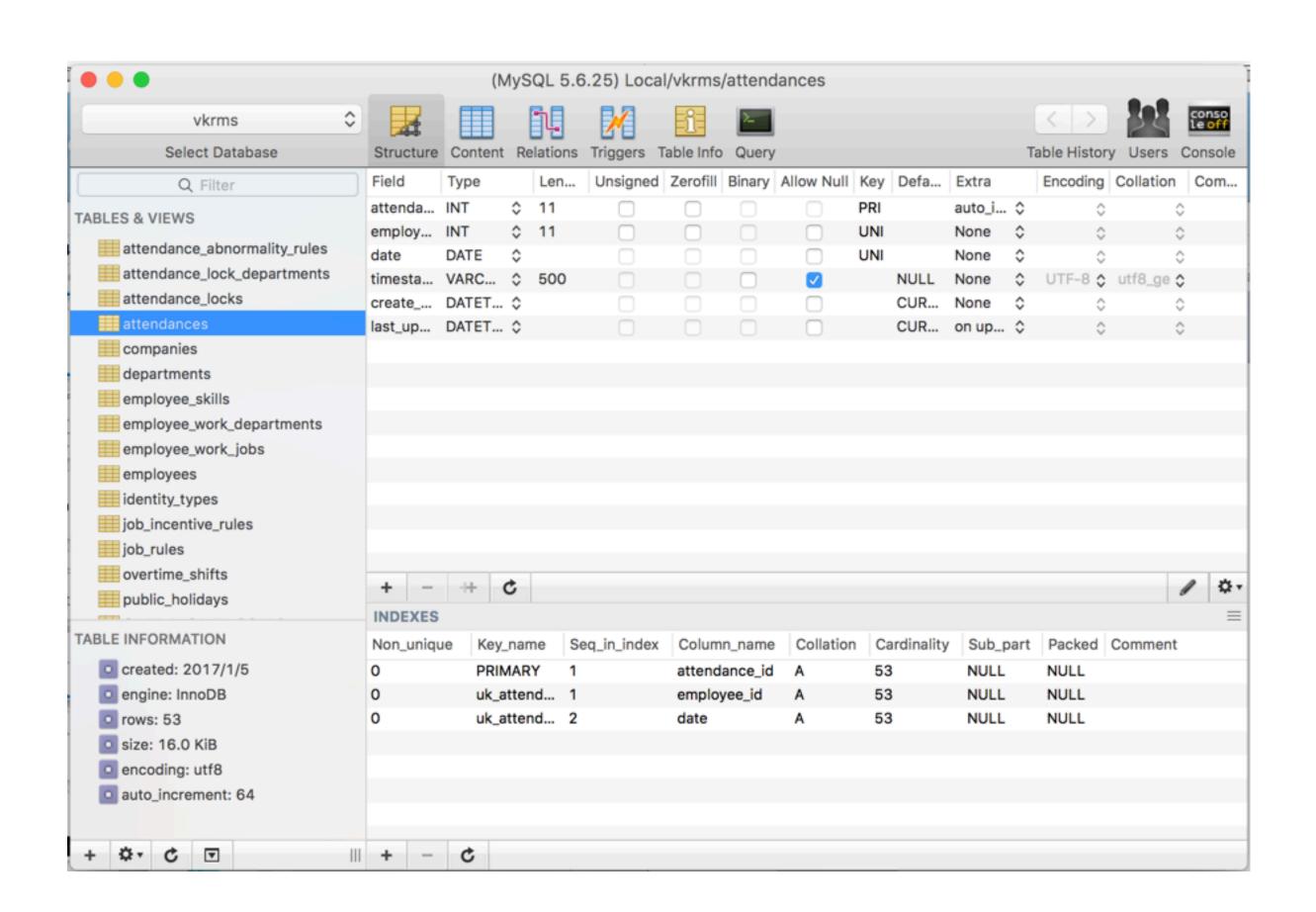
数据库安装:

1. 图形化安装包: MySQL Community Server

2. 包管理工具: brew install mysql

GUI管理界面: <u>Sequel Pro</u>





MySQL

启动/关闭服务

sudo /usr/local/mysql/support-files/mysql.server start sudo /usr/local/mysql/support-files/mysql.server stop

(如果使用brew安装,以上MySQL路径改为/usr/local/Cellar/mysql/5.7.22)

```
[xhji@GoAshton] - [/usr/local/mysql/support-files] - [2018-06-03 12:28:41]
[0] <git:(master 3469f177f**) > sudo /usr/local/mysql/support-files/mysql.server stop
Password:
Shutting down MySQL
.... SUCCESS!
   [xhji@GoAshton] - [/usr/local/mysql/support-files] - [2018-06-03 12:29:14]
   [0] <git:(master 3469f177f**) > sudo /usr/local/mysql/support-files/mysql.server start
Starting MySQL
. SUCCESS!
```

MySQL

监控器 - 命令行

#输入root用户密码,进入控制台 sudo /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql -u root -p

```
#列出数据库
show databases;
#使用dharma_mall_app数据库
use dharma_mall_app;
#列出所有表
show tables;
#列出表结构
describe product;
```

```
#退出控制台
\q
```

```
-[θ] <git:(master 3469f177f**) > sudo /usr/local/mysql/bin/mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 4
Server version: 5.6.25 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2015, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases;
  Database
 information_schema
 dharma_mall_app
  lunchBox
 mysql
  performance_schema
 supervisor
  test
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> use dharma_mall_app;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
  Tables_in_dharma_mall_app
  hibernate_sequence
  product
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> describe product;
                           | Null | Key | Default | Extra
| Field | Type
         | int(11) unsigned | NO | PRI | NULL
                                                   auto_increment
 name | varchar(50)
                           NO
  price | double
                           NO
                                        NULL
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> \q
```

C) Thanks!

Any questions?