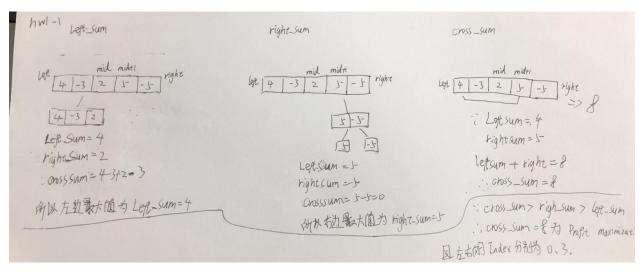
作業 1-1 圖解説明

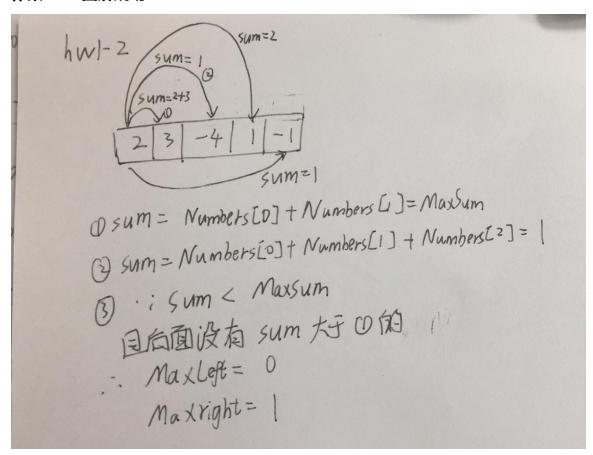


```
作業 1-1 虛擬碼
MAXSUM (valus, left, right, result)
if left==right
   result.left=result.right=left //base case]
   result.sum=Values[right]
else
   left_sum = -\infty
   right sum = -\infty
   Sum = 0
   mid = (left+right)/2
   (left_sum.left, left_sum.right, left_sum.sum) =
       MAXSUM(values, left, mid, &left_Sum)
   (right sum. right, right sum. right, right sum. sum) =
       MAXSUM (values, mid+1, right, &right Sum)
   for i =mid downto left
       sum = sum + values[i]
       if sum greater than leftsum
           cross sum. left = i
           leftsum = The largest of the (sum, leftsum)
   sum = 0
   for i =mid+1 upto right
       sum = sum + values[i]
       if sum greater than rightsum
           cross sum.right = i
           rightsum = The largest of the (sum, rightsum)
   if (left_Sum.sum >= right_Sum.sum && left_Sum.sum >= cross_Sum.sum)
       Stroe left Sum
   else if (left_Sum.sum >= left_Sum.sum && right_Sum.sum >= cross_Sum.sum)
       Stroe right Sum;
   else
       Stroe cross Sum;
```

作業 1-1 程式碼

```
#include <limits.h>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
   int left,right,sum;
int* A是要輸入測試的數組、
int left是區間最左邊的Index、
int right是區間最右邊的Index
struct RESULT* result是儲存最大的Subarray的和
void MaxSum(int* Values,int left,int right,struct RESULT* result)
   if(left == right)//遞歸終止條件,富左Index等於右Index遞歸終止。
       result->left=result->right=left;//因爲分割到最後只剩一個,所以left=right
      result->sum=Values[right];//分割最大Subarray
       int leftsum = INT_MIN;//leftsum用來暫時儲存左邊subarray的和,並賦值INT_MIN,這樣才可以賦值負數
       int rightsum = INT_MIN;//leftsum用來暫時儲存右邊subarray的和,並賦值INT_MIN,這樣才可以賦值負數
       int sum=0; //初始化sum=0, 用來暫時儲存sum值
       int mid = (left+right)/2;//mid是區間的中間值
       /*cross_sum用來儲存跨中間的sum值
       struct RESULT cross_Sum,left_Sum,right_Sum;
       MaxSum(Values,left,mid,&left_Sum);//分割中間值之前的前半段區間
       MaxSum(Values,mid+1,right,&right_Sum);//分割中間值之後的後半段區間
       //下面兩個for循環是分割中間區間的cross sum
       for(int i= mid;i >= left;i--)//計算左邊區間尋找最大的序列和
          sum += Values[i];//把輸入的i值相加
          if( sum > leftsum ){//如果sum>leftsum就執行下面的if語句
              cross_Sum.left=i;//儲存最左邊的索引值
              leftsum = max(sum,leftsum);//比對sum和leftsum哪個更大,儲存比較大的一個值在leftsum中
       sum=0;
       for(int i=mid+1;i<=right;i++)</pre>
          sum += Values[i];//計算右邊區間尋找最大的序列和
          if( sum > rightsum ){//如果sum>rightsum就執行下面的if語句
              cross_Sum.right=i;//儲存當前最右邊的right的索引值
              rightsum = max(sum,rightsum);//比對sum和lrightsum娜個更大,儲存比較大的一個值在rightsum中
        cross_Sum.sum = leftsum + rightsum;//將lefsum和rightsum相加儲存到cross_sum.sum的值
        if (left_Sum.sum >= right_Sum.sum && left_Sum.sum >= cross_Sum.sum)
            *result=left_Sum;//如果left_sum比較大,就儲存left_sum到*result
        else if (left_Sum.sum >= left_Sum.sum && right_Sum.sum >= cross_Sum.sum)
                                                                          // 右邊和最大
           *result=right_Sum;//如果right_sum比較大,就儲存right_sum到*result
           *result=cross_Sum;//如果cross_sum值比較大,就儲存cross_sum到*result中
int main()
    int num = 0:
    while (scanf("%d", &num) != EOF){//輸入array裏面的數字總數
        int Values[num];//初始化Values array
        for(int i=0;i<num;i++)
           scanf("%d",&Values[i]);//依次輸入array裏面的值
        struct RESULT result;
       MaxSum(Values,0,num-1,&result);//執行MaxSum函數
        printf("%d %d %d\n",result.left,result.right,result.sum);//打印出最左的索引值,打印出最右的索引值和Sum
    return 0:
```

作業 1-2 圖解説明



作業 1-2 虛擬碼

```
Mian()
   While (input number of array)
       Numbers (number)
       Left = 0
       sum = 0
       maxLeft = 0
       maxRight = 0
       \max Sum = 0
       While(i less than number)
           Input Numbers[i]
           sum = sum + Numbers[i]
           While (sum greater than maxSum)
              maxRight = i
              maxSum = sum
              maxLeft = left
           While (sum less than 0)
              Left = i + 1
              Sum = 0
           i++
       Output maxLeft, maxRight, maxSum
```

作業 1-2 程式碼

```
#include <iostream>
    #include <vector>
    using namespace std;
    int main(){
        int n;
       while (scanf("%d", &n) != EOF){//輸入array裏面有多少個數字
           vector<int> Numbers(n);//新定義一個Numbers(n)的vector容器來儲存數組
           int Left = 0; //定義一個臨時的儲存left的索引值
           int sum = 0;//定義一個臨時的儲存sum的索引值
           int maxLeft = 0;//定義一個儲存左邊最大的索引值maxLeft
           int maxRight = θ;//定義一個儲存右邊最大的索引值maxRight
           int maxSum = 0;//定義一個儲存最大的和的值maxSum
12
           int i = 0;
           while(i<n){//當i<n時,執行while循環
              scanf("%d",&Numbers[i]);//依次向Numbers容器輸入值
              sum = sum + Numbers[i];//將輸入Numbers容器的值相加
              while ( sum > maxSum )//富sum>maxSum時,
                  maxRight = i; //把maxRight設成富前的i值
                  maxSum = sum; //把當前的sum值儲存進maxSum
                  maxLeft = Left; //把富前的Left索引值儲存進maxLeft
              while (sum < 0){ //富sum<0時
                  Left = i + 1; //把富前i值+1儲存進Left
                           //把當前的sum值置0
                  sum = 0;
              i++; //執行完后, i自加1
           printf("%d %d %d\n", maxLeft, maxRight, maxSum);//依次輸出maxLeft、maxRight、maxSum
           Numbers.clear();//清空容器Numbers
        return 0;//置0
```