

Data type	Number of bits	Range	Description
uint8_t	8	0, 1,, 255	Unsigned 8-bit integer
int8_t	8	-128 - 127	Signed 8-bit Integer
uint16_t	16	0 - 65535	Unsigned 16-bit integer
int16_t	16	-32768 - 32767	Signed 16-bit integer
float	32	-3.4e+38,, 3.4e+38	Single-precision floating-point
void	0	0	empty data type that has no value

GPIO library

- 1. In your words, describe the difference between the declaration and the definition of the function in C.
 - Function declaration

V dekleraci funkce se určuje jak se bude na venek funkce chovat, určí se zde jméno funkce, vstupní parametry a návratová hodnota.

Function definition

Je to část programu, která tvoří funkci.

2. Part of the C code listing with syntax highlighting, which toggles LEDs only if push button is pressed. Otherwise, the value of the LEDs does not change. Use function from your GPIO library. Let the push button is connected to port D:



```
#ifndef F CPU
# define F CPU 16000000 // CPU frequency in Hz required for delay
#endif
/* Includes -----*/
#include <util/delay.h> // Functions for busy-wait delay loops
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/* Function definitions -----*/
* Function: Main function where the program execution begins
* Purpose: Toggle two LEDs when a push button is pressed. Functions
          from user-defined GPIO library is used.
 * Returns: none
 int main(void)
{
   // Green LED at port B
   GPIO config output(&DDRB, LED GREEN);
   GPIO write low(&PORTB, LED GREEN);
   // Configure the second LED at port C
   GPIO config output(&DDRC, LED RED);
   GPIO write low(&PORTC, LED RED);
   // Configure Push button at port D and enable internal pull-up resistor
   GPIO config input pullup(&DDRD, BUTTON);
   // Infinite loop
   while (1)
      // Pause several milliseconds
      _delay_ms(BLINK_DELAY);
      // WRITE YOUR CODE HERE
      if (GPIO_read(&PIND, BUTTON) == 0) {
```

Traffic light

1. Scheme of traffic light application with one red/yellow/green light for cars and one red/green light for pedestrians. Connect AVR device, LEDs, resistors, one push button (for pedestrians), and supply voltage. The image can be drawn on a computer or by hand. Always name all components and their values!



