

Homework 6

Source Code:

```
// Homework6.java

package com;

import com.BinaryTree.java

public class Homework6 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // Create two new binary trees
        BinaryTree<Integer> tree1 = new BinaryTree<>();
        BinaryTree<Integer> tree2 = new BinaryTree<>();

        // Build Tree #1
        tree1.insertRoot(1);
        tree1.getRoot().insertLeft(2);
        tree1.getRoot().insertRight(3);
        tree1.getRoot().getLeft().insertLeft(4);
        tree1.getRoot().getLeft().getLeft().insertLeft(7);
        tree1.getRoot().getRight().insertLeft(5);
        tree1.getRoot().getRight().insertRight(6);
        tree1.getRoot().getRight().getRight().insertRight(8);
        tree1.getRoot().getRight().getRight().getRight().insertRight(9);

        // Build Tree #2
        tree2.insertRoot(6);
        tree2.getRoot().insertLeft(4);
        tree2.getRoot().insertRight(8);
        tree2.getRoot().getLeft().insertLeft(2);
        tree2.getRoot().getLeft().insertRight(5);
        tree2.getRoot().getRight().insertLeft(7);
        tree2.getRoot().getRight().insertRight(9);
        tree2.getRoot().getLeft().getLeft().insertLeft(1);
        tree2.getRoot().getLeft().getLeft().insertRight(3);

        // test counting leaves
        System.out.println("The number of leaves of tree#1 is " +
                           countLeaves(tree1) + ".");
        System.out.println("The number of leaves of tree#2 is " +
                           countLeaves(tree2) + ".");

        // test counting non-leaves
        System.out.println("The number of non-leaves of tree#1 is " +
                           countNonLeaves(tree1) + ".");
        System.out.println("The number of non-leaves of tree#2 is " +
                           countNonLeaves(tree2) + ".");

        // test getting height
        System.out.println("The height of tree#1 is " +
                           getHeight(tree1) + ".");
        System.out.println("The height of tree#2 is " +
                           getHeight(tree2) + ".");

        // test printing tree using pre-order traversal
        System.out.println("Tree#1 in pre-order traversal: ");
        printPreOrder(tree1);
        System.out.println();

        System.out.println("Tree#2 in pre-order traversal: ");
        printPreOrder(tree2);
        System.out.println();

        // test printing tree using in-order traversal
        System.out.println("Tree#1 in in-order traversal: ");
        printInOrder(tree1);
        System.out.println();
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        System.out.println("Tree#2 in in-order traversal: ");
        printInOrder(tree2);
        System.out.println();

        // test printing tree using post-order traversal
        System.out.println("Tree#1 in post-order traversal: ");
        printPostOrder(tree1);
        System.out.println();

        System.out.println("Tree#2 in post-order traversal: ");
        printPostOrder(tree2);
        System.out.println();

        // test removing leaves with tree#1
        removeLeaves(tree1);
        System.out.println("Tree#1 after removing leaves (pre-order traversal: ");
        printInOrder(tree1);
        System.out.println();

        // test removing leaves with tree#2
        removeLeaves(tree2);
        System.out.println("Tree#2 after removing leaves (post-order traversal: ");
        printPostOrder(tree2);
        System.out.println();
    }

    // Helper method for counting leaves
    private static int countLeavesHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node node) {
        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return 0;
        }

        // when only has one root
        if (node.getLeft() == null && node.getRight() == null) {
            return 1;
        }

        // recursively counting the number of leaves
        else {
            return countLeavesHelper(node.getLeft()) +
                countLeavesHelper(node.getRight());
        }
    }

    // Helper method for getting height
    private static int getHeightHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node node) {
        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return 0;
        }

        // recursively counting the height of tree
        return 1 + Math.max(getHeightHelper(node.getLeft()),
            getHeightHelper(node.getRight()));
    }

    // Helper method for pre-order printing
    private static void preOrderHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node node) {
        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return;
        }

        // recursively traverse and print the tree
        System.out.print(node.getData() + " ");
        preOrderHelper(node.getLeft());
        preOrderHelper(node.getRight());
    }

```

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    }

    // Helper method for in-order printing
    private static void inOrderHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node node) {

        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return;
        }

        // recursively traverse and print the tree
        inOrderHelper(node.getLeft());
        System.out.print(node.getData() + " ");
        inOrderHelper(node.getRight());
    }

    // Helper method for post-order printing
    private static void postOrderHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node node) {

        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return;
        }

        // recursively traverse and print the tree
        inOrderHelper(node.getLeft());
        inOrderHelper(node.getRight());
        System.out.print(node.getData() + " ");
    }

    // Helper method for removing leaves
    private static BinaryTree<Integer>.Node removeLeavesHelper(BinaryTree<Integer>.Node
node) {

        // when tree is empty
        if (node == null) {
            return null;
        }

        // when tree only has the root
        if (node.getLeft() == null && node.getRight() == null) {
            return null;
        }

        // recursively remove leaves
        node.left = removeLeavesHelper(node.left);
        node.right = removeLeavesHelper(node.right);
        return node;
    }

    // Counting leaves
    public static int countLeaves(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
        return countLeavesHelper(tree.getRoot());
    }

    // Counting non-leaves
    public static int countNonLeaves(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
        return tree.getSize() - countLeaves(tree);
    }

    // Getting height of tree
    public static int getHeight(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
        return getHeightHelper(tree.getRoot());
    }

    // Printing tree with pre-order traversal
    public static void printPreOrder(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
        preOrderHelper(tree.getRoot());
    }

    // Printing tree with in-order traversal
    public static void printInOrder(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
        inOrderHelper(tree.getRoot());
    }

```

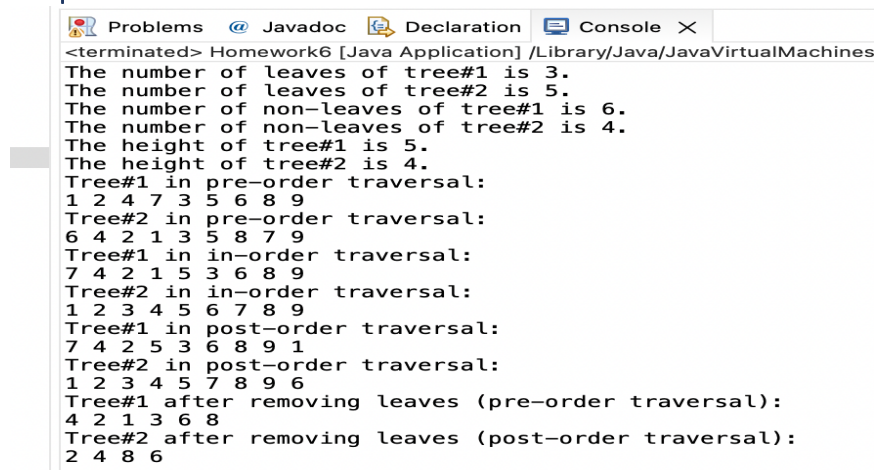
```

// Printing tree with post-order traversal
public static void printPostOrder(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
    postOrderHelper(tree.getRoot());
}

// Removing all leaves
public static void removeLeaves(BinaryTree<Integer> tree) {
    removeLeavesHelper(tree.getRoot());
}
}

```

Output:



```

<terminated> Homework6 [Java Application] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines
The number of leaves of tree#1 is 3.
The number of leaves of tree#2 is 5.
The number of non-leaves of tree#1 is 6.
The number of non-leaves of tree#2 is 4.
The height of tree#1 is 5.
The height of tree#2 is 4.
Tree#1 in pre-order traversal:
1 2 4 7 3 5 6 8 9
Tree#2 in pre-order traversal:
6 4 2 1 3 5 8 7 9
Tree#1 in in-order traversal:
7 4 2 1 5 3 6 8 9
Tree#2 in in-order traversal:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
Tree#1 in post-order traversal:
7 4 2 5 3 6 8 9 1
Tree#2 in post-order traversal:
1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 6
Tree#1 after removing leaves (pre-order traversal):
4 2 1 3 6 8
Tree#2 after removing leaves (post-order traversal):
2 4 8 6

```

a) Returns the number of leaf nodes in the tree.

```

The number of leaves of tree#1 is 3.
The number of leaves of tree#2 is 5.

```

b) Returns the number of non-leaf nodes in the tree.

```

The number of non-leaves of tree#1 is 6.
The number of non-leaves of tree#2 is 4.

```

c) Returns the height of the tree.

```

The height of tree#1 is 5.
The height of tree#2 is 4.

```

d) Prints the elements of the tree using a pre-order traversal.

```

Tree#1 in pre-order traversal:
1 2 4 7 3 5 6 8 9
Tree#2 in pre-order traversal:
6 4 2 1 3 5 8 7 9

```

e) Prints the elements of the tree using an in-order traversal.

```

Tree#1 in in-order traversal:
7 4 2 1 5 3 6 8 9
Tree#2 in in-order traversal:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

```

f) Prints the elements of the tree using a post-order traversal.

```

Tree#1 in post-order traversal:
7 4 2 5 3 6 8 9 1
Tree#2 in post-order traversal:
1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 6

```

g) Removes all leaf nodes from the tree. Use `printPreOrder`, `printInOrder`, or `printPostOrder` after calling `removeLeaves` to show that `removeLeaves` successfully removed all leaves.

```

Tree#1 after removing leaves (pre-order traversal):
4 2 1 3 6 8
Tree#2 after removing leaves (post-order traversal):
2 4 8 6

```