





CI/CD

Continuous integration / Continuous development

Staging

release

- primarily for testing
- usually for internal use
- merging is performed frequently
- different feature branches are merged into release branch
- multiple people may have merge rights

Production

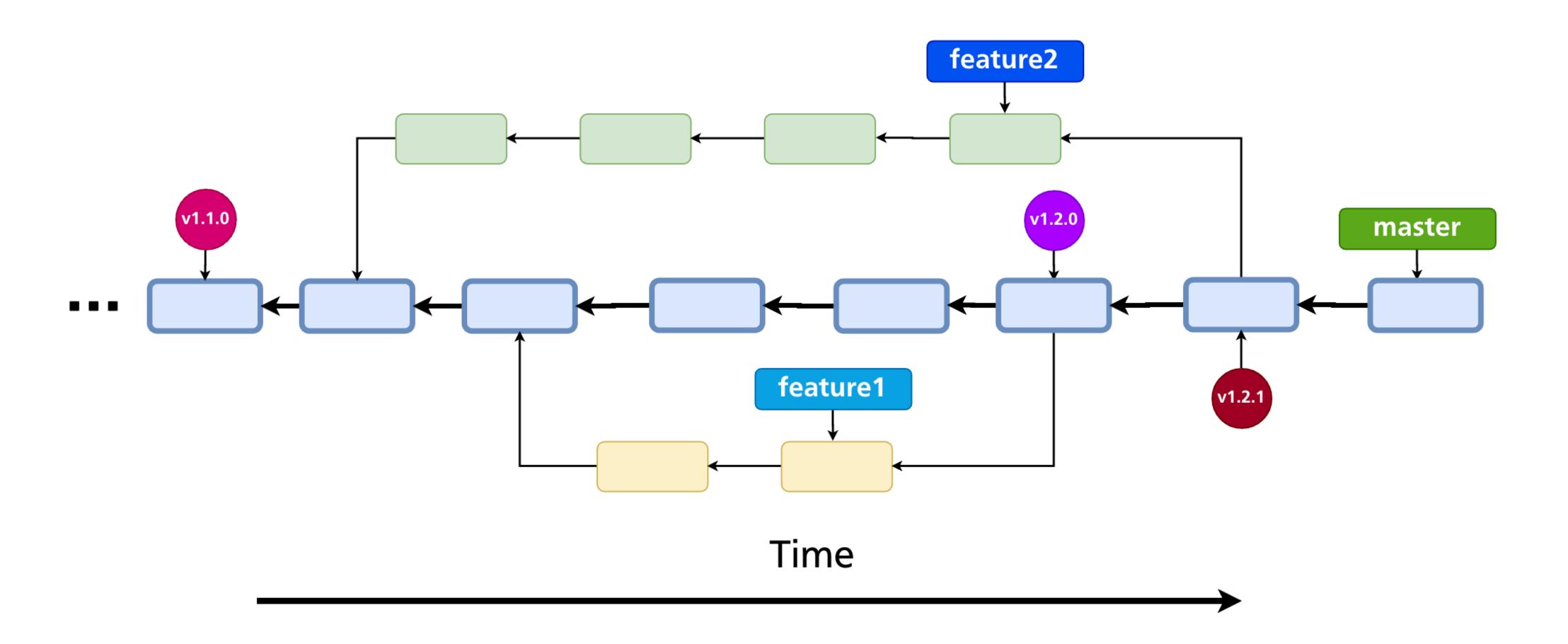
master

- for stable production service
- for customers
- merging happens each 2 weeks or 1 month
- usually only release branch is merged into master branch
- only few people have merge rights





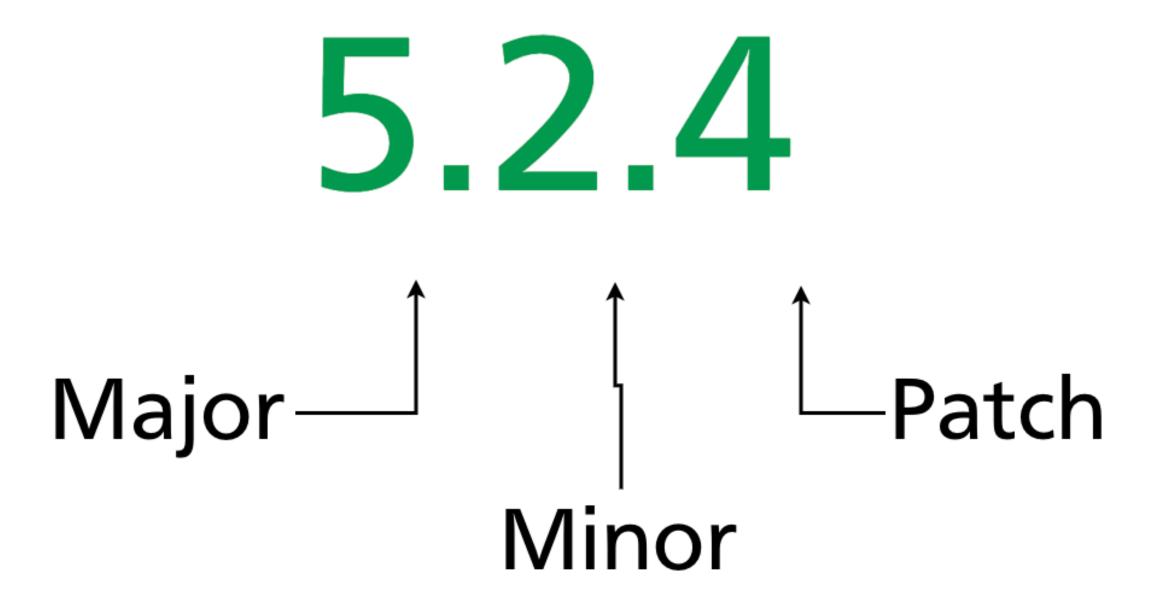
Git release versions and tags







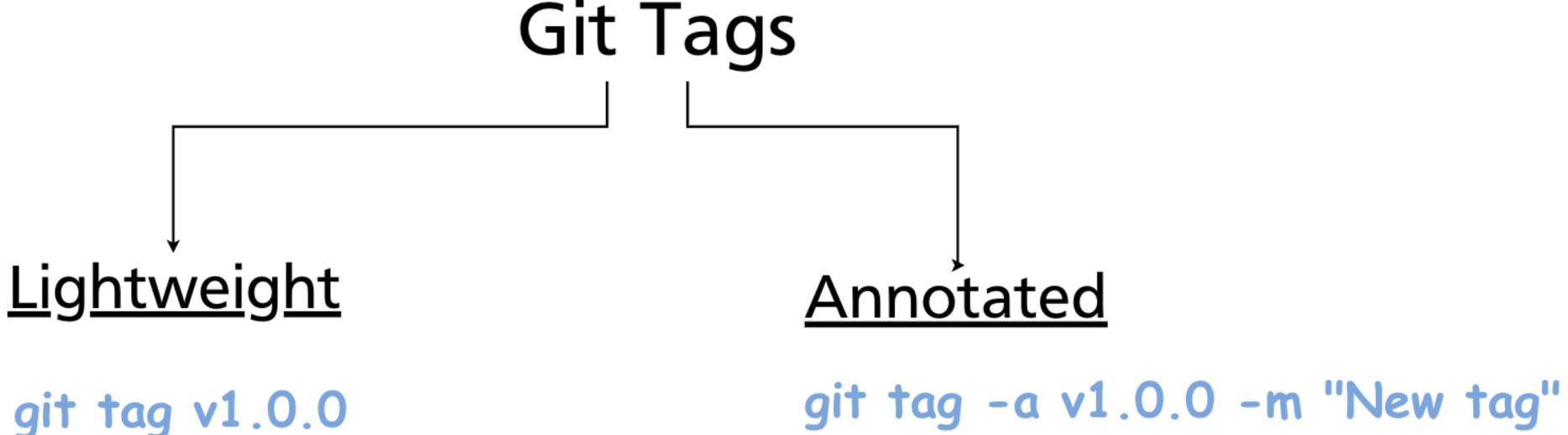
Semantic Versioning



https://semver.org/







- is stored in the .git/refs/tags

- g., .ag a .a...
- is stored in the .git/refs/tags
- is also stored in the .git/objects
- stores tag message
- stores tag author and date